

Mean daily temperature for the last seven days, 28.4°
Average daily percentage of sunshine for last seven days, 83.2%
Average mean daily temperature from 7 a. m. to 4 p. m. for the last seven days, 30.2°

COLORADO SPRINGS GAZETTE

Sun. 100% today, 7:21, 10:4, 4:24
Mean temperature yesterday, 30°
Weather today, fair and warmer
Sunshine yesterday, 66 per cent of possible

NO. 14,117 13RD YEAR

COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 17, 1915 THIRTY-TWO PAGES

PRICE FIVE CENTS

QUAKE VICTIMS FEAR REPETITION OF CATASTROPHE

Fire Shock Felt Where Stand
Tumble Down

DEATH TOLL NOW 30,000

Nation Turns Into Rescue Corps; King Visits Many Stricken Cities

ROME, Jan. 16.—Fear is felt throughout the devastated district that additional shocks may add to the work of destruction, according to reports from Rome by refugees. Basis for this anxiety is found in a dispatch from Bari, which says another strong earthquake occurred there last night, demolishing the walls of badly ruined buildings and marring survivors and those engaged in rescue work.

Complete reports of death and damage in the more remote places, which suffered from the disaster, have been received at the capital and information from the larger places still is incomplete, but there is reason to doubt that when the death-roll is made up it will contain fully 30,000 names. Probably twice that number were injured.

The places which apparently suffered most were Azzano, with about 10,000 killed; Pescara, 5,000; Celano, 1,000; Capotondo, 1,000; Marsi, 1,000; Pescara, 1,000; San Rocco, 500; and Pescara, 200. It is reported that Rieti, which lost one-fifth of its population, while Pescara lost one-fifth of its population.

Nation Turns to Rescue. In the devastated area, there are scores of hundreds, where probably only a small percentage of the population escaped. The state is believed to be true in the rural districts.

All Italy has turned its attention to the work of rescue and relief. Thousands of soldiers are digging frantically in the ruins in the hope that they may release a few who are still alive. Hundreds of bodies are being recovered, but first attention is being given to the living. It is believed there is a possibility the occupants of ruined dwellings may not yet have perished.

Vigorous efforts are being made by the authorities to disperse doctors, nurses, medicines and food to the injured cities and villages. Citizens have been advised to leave the places destroyed, but it is pointed out that the authorities are not able to do so. The situation is described as a "black and white" one, with the ruins of the cities and the suffering of the people.

King Visits Stricken Cities. King Victor Emmanuel has returned to Rome after a visit to the stricken cities. He is expected to visit the stricken cities again.

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(Continued on Page Three)

CARRANZA LIPS OIL EMBARGO IN TAMPICO FIFDS

American Warning Heeded
T-onger of Compli-
cations Parca

GUTIERREZ RULER IN NAME

Power of Real Control of
Republic Vested in Hands
of Convention

WASHINGTON, Jan. 16.—The British embassy announced tonight that word had been received from General Carranza, through the British legation in Mexico City, lifting the embargo on the exportation of oil at Tampico, which had threatened the fuel supply of the British fleet.

Although no details of the extent of Carranza's modification of his previous decree were revealed, the danger of serious complications was believed to have been removed. Negotiations still are being conducted to enable some of the foreign-owned American and British companies upon which prohibitive taxes had been levied to reopen their plants.

Conferees were held during the day at which the British ambassador, Dilsey Arredondo, Washington representative of Carranza, and Charles A. Douglas, legal representative of Carranza, and Secretary Bryan were present. The Tampico situation was discussed at length. The Carranza representative said they expected an early adjustment of the matter.

Gutierrez Plan of Rule. The state department received today a copy of the plan of government under which Gen. Eulio Gutierrez, chosen provisional president until January 14, next, is expected to act if the convention now in session adapts it. The plan contains the following provisions:

The provisional president of the republic who will be named by virtue of the ratification or modification of the nomination made in favor of Gen. Eulio Gutierrez will remain in office until the convention meets on December 1, 1915, and will deliver the executive power on the day following this date to the constitutional president chosen at elections called by the convention at a date to be appointed.

In the event of the temporary or permanent absence of the provisional president, he will be succeeded by the minister for foreign affairs or the minister next following in the order as provided in the list of officers until the convention designates a new president.

The convention, constituted as a grand jury and with the vote of two-thirds of the members present, may cause the removal of the provisional president of the republic from his office for anyone of the following reasons:

How He May Be Removed. First—In the event of the provisional president failing to comply with the resolutions of the convention, including the principles of the plan of Ayala which principles were accepted by the convention in Acapulco. Second, if the provisional president commits any action against the sovereignty or integrity of the convention. Third, if he separates himself from the official presidency of the convention without permission of the convention.

(Continued on Page Eight)

AUSTRIAN PRISONERS BEING TAKEN INTO LEMBURG BY THEIR RUSSIAN CAPTORS



FEDERAL PROOF OF FOOD PRICES BEGUN

Whole Machinery of Nation
Ready for Investigation;
Exports Increase

WASHINGTON, Jan. 16.—With the department of justice, under instructions from President Wilson, seeking to determine whether any illegal combinations are back of the recent sudden rise in foodstuff prices and the departments of agriculture and commerce compiling figures showing the amounts of food supplies in the United States and the recent increase in exports, the government began vigorous efforts today to cope with the food price situation. In addition, legislation giving the president power to stop the exportation of foodstuffs whenever necessary, and extra bills designed to lower prices, were discussed informally at the Capitol; but there were no indications that anything along this line will be done during the present session of congress.

Representative Fair of Pennsylvania, who introduced the resolution calling for statistics on the question, will await the government reports before taking further action. No information leading to the belief that illegal combinations had forced up the price of wheat and flour had yet been received, officials said, but United States district attorneys everywhere are under orders to follow up every lead.

Increase in Exports. A marked increase in exportations of foodstuffs recently is shown in commerce department reports. Exports of wheat increased from \$103,560 bushels in July, 1914, to \$2,357,234 bushels in July, 1915.

The total value of all foodstuffs exported during the eight months ending with August, 1912, was \$89,909,487, which figure increased to \$118,309,257 in 1913, and dropped to \$126,402,070 in 1914.

During September, 1913, 11,571,163 bushels of foodstuffs were exported, and in September, 1914, 25,569,130 bushels. The price increased materially in November, 1912, when it was \$1.45 a bushel, and in November, 1914, it was \$2.00. The total value of foodstuffs exported during the 12 months ending with November, 1912, was \$103,561,790, which increased to \$191,802,939 in 1913, and to \$235,703,444 last year.

The complete figures for December and the first two weeks of January have not been compiled, but officials said this would show even greater increases.

(Continued on Page Eight)

BLIZZARD GRIPS WESTERN STATES

RAILROAD TRAFFIC IS
DISORGANIZED

Severe Snow, Sleet and Rain
Storms From Dakotas
to the Gulf

KANSAS CITY, Mo., Jan. 16.—Severe snow, sleet and rain storms prevailed over Kansas, Nebraska, Oklahoma and parts of Iowa, Missouri, Colorado, New Mexico and Texas tonight. The storms were accompanied by high winds and sharp drops in temperature.

In Kansas, Nebraska and the western part of Iowa, where snow ranged in depth from one to 12 inches, passenger trains were running several hours late, telegraph and telephone communication was almost entirely cut off, street car traffic was handicapped and the railroads were forced to use snow plows.

At Fort Worth, Tex., the government weather bureau warned with blizzards, the storm is expected to drop of about 24 degrees, with expected heavy snows.

OMAHA, Neb., Jan. 16.—Nebraska, western Iowa and the Dakotas, all the grip of the first blizzard of the winter today. Train, telegraph and telephone service was demoralized while zero weather prevailed, with official prediction that the thermometer would take a bigger drop before morning.

In the northwestern part of Nebraska, where the blizzard is expected to be still in the stages of the worst blizzard in years.

Train service was down and four hours behind schedule. Railroad officials predicted service would have to be suspended if the blizzard did not abate before morning.

(Continued on Page Eight)

ARMY EXPERTS URGE STRONGER DEFENSE

Secretary Garrison Even Says
Fighting Force Not Up
to Requirements

NEW YORK, Jan. 16.—Preparation for the defense of the United States, in event of war, was advocated by Secretary of War Lindley W. Garrison, Henry L. Stimson, former secretary, and William C. Sanger, former assistant secretary, who were speakers at a discussion on the military requirements of the country at the Republican club here today.

Secretary Garrison said there is no occasion for hysteria or fear of compulsory service. When the garrisons in Hawaii and at the Panama canal were reached, he said, the mobile army in the United States would number 55,000 men. Mr. Garrison said that in his opinion the garrisons should be increased to their full strength of 1,552 men each, thereby making a mobile army of 50,000 men and that congress should make provisions for 1,000 additional officers.

"The national guard," the secretary said, "is still far from what it should be. We must get a reserve of trained men in the states and a reserve of trained officers to command the men. We should have the truth told in the public schools. The scholars should be told of our years of travail and be prepared to deal with the problem of defense in later years."

Value of Reserves. Mr. Garrison asserted that it would be of infinite value to have thousands of "civilian" men, annually discharged from the army and the regular or retired officers, where they could be found and recalled to service in the event of their being needed.

Mr. Stimson said Americans should be assured that the faith of the United States never should be shaken. He advocated that the training army be increased to 50,000 men, and that the reserve and coast artillery, additional more than 10,000 men including the reserve which he described as the foundation for a citizen army. Supplies for such an army should be provided, Mr. Stimson asserted.

Constitutional committee, the secretary had asserted that the United States has from 50 to 60 per cent of the necessary armament for the coast artillery. Upon application to General Crozier he said, he learned that this was enough to last for 30 or 40 minutes of actual firing.

In 1912, he said, he had an ammunition enough to supply an army of 450,000 men for half a day battle at a rate equal to that with which the United States was engaged in the battle of Marston. Now, after great efforts, it has been increased to a supply sufficient for a day and a quarter.

(Continued on Page Eight)

FRENCH CHECK GERMAN ADVANCE IN SOISSONS DISTRICT IN THE NORTH

Kaiser Is Preparing to Resume
General Offense Again in
the Western Theater

Russian Invasion of Prussia Becomes Serious
Menace to Teutons; Von Hindenburg May
Be Surrounded; Turks Suffer Further
Reverses at Hands of Slav Hosts

LONDON, Jan. 16.—There have been no new developments, so far as official reports disclose, as a result of the German success in regaining lost ground north of Soissons and the Russian advance between the East Prussian frontier and the Vistula river.

The French, who are strongly entrenched along the Aisne river on either side of Soissons, with the assistance of the floods, apparently have checked any further German advance, and big guns have taken the place of rifles and bayonets in the fighting in that region. In fact, artillery continues to play the leading role, although here and there along the line attacks and counter attacks have been made.

The Germans in one of these attacks captured some trenches near Carrière, but their attack elsewhere, particularly near Fligny, south of Thionville, where they have been most violent, have not been successful.

Resume General Offensive. The Germans have displayed much activity in their effort to reorganize their front during the offensive undertaken by the allies late in December. Their efforts are interpreted in some quarters as an attempt to resume a general offensive. With the ground in its present soft condition, military men in London do not believe the Germans will make any such effort, but as success may depend to a large extent upon surprise, they may attempt the unexpected.

In Poland, north and south, the fighting consists largely of artillery engagements, but here and there the Germans continue to attack the Russian army, which block the road to Warsaw, but apparently without making headway.

Russians Threaten Germans. Under Field Marshal von Hindenburg, has another army to meet the Russians, who have advanced to the Russian frontier on the right bank of the Lower Vistula. The Germans soon must cease, for with the freezing of the river, it would be possible for the Russians to cross and attack the Germans on the flank and rear.

The Austrians, like their allies, have brought forward heavy artillery and are trying to stop the Russian advance, which, if it gets across the Danube river, will threaten Caracis. The Russians have mounted guns on the crests of the Carpathians to ward off the Austro-German forces which are reported to have been organized to protect Hungary from invasion, while in Bukovina, they are concentrating for an advance into Transylvania. Thus any Austro-German army which advances into Hungary will be open to attack from both north and east.

Further Turkish Losses. The Turks are reported to have met further disaster at the hands of the Russians. The Russian army corps, General Gromov to be the Russian front line, which was making a stand at Kurek, a village in Bukovina, has been driven back with a defeat which some correspondents described as irreparable. Should this reverse prove as serious as reported, the Turkish position would be very serious, for the Russian forces are in a position to prevent reinforcements being sent from Europe, having already sunk a high sailing vessel carrying troops.

Evening Past the Turkish war minister, the leader of the Young Turks, has been reported to have been captured by the Russians.

GREAT PEACE CONFERENCE
MAY BE HELD IN U. S. AT
CONCLUSION OF THE WAR

WASHINGTON, Jan. 16.—As soon as the war is over, it is believed that a great peace conference will be held in the United States. The conference will be held in the United States, and will be held in the United States, and will be held in the United States.

Officials in Cripple Creek Send Answer to District Attorney

CRIPPLE CREEK, Colo., Jan. 16.—Officials in Cripple Creek, Colo., have sent an answer to the district attorney, who has been demanding that the officials in Cripple Creek, Colo., should be held responsible for the actions of the officials in Cripple Creek, Colo.

King Gustaf of Sweden, speaking with reference to the attitude of his country in the present crisis, said a neutral regard for the neutrality of Sweden and for the right to decide her destiny necessarily involved personal sacrifices and required that her military forces should be increasingly maintained.

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COUNTY COMMISSIONERS ANSWER CHARGES OF GRAND JURY; ASK FULLER INVESTIGATION

Members of Board Say Report Returned by
Investigating Body Is Misleading

ALBUQUERQUE, N. M., Jan. 16.—The county commissioners of Bernalillo county, N. M., today answered the charges of the grand jury, which had returned a report that the county commissioners had been guilty of mismanagement of the county funds.

The commissioners said that the report returned by the investigating body was misleading and that they were not guilty of the charges. They asked for a fuller investigation of the matter.

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Thieves Steal a Freight Train at Hammond, Ind.

HAMMOND, Ind., Jan. 16.—Thieves stole a freight train of 30 cars in the Baltimore and Ohio railroad yards at Hammond, Ind., today. The cars were loaded with various goods and were being transported to various parts of the country.

The thieves were seen to enter the yards and to load the cars with goods. They were then seen to leave the yards and to transport the goods to various parts of the country.

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Don't Marry a 'Scrub,' I att's Advice to Girls

NEW YORK, Jan. 16.—Practical training girls' independence and provides the means for marriage without loss, said William Howard Taft today in an address at the annual meeting of the Technical Schools for Girls.

According to the speaker, 2,500 girls have been graduated from the school and 1,000 have been married. He said that the girls should be able to support themselves and to be able to support themselves.

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Carranza Says He Will Execute Gutierrez Agents

VERA CRUZ, Jan. 16.—Gen. Eulio Gutierrez, provisional president of Mexico, today announced that he would execute the agents of Carranza who were in VERA CRUZ.

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COUNTY COMMISSIONERS ANSWER CHARGES OF GRAND JURY; ASK FULL INVESTIGATION

(Continued From Page One)

pending a full investigation by the county attorney. The law relative to contracting for supplies is hazy, they state, and they will secure a legal opinion before letting the contract.

The reply of the commissioners is as follows:

Colorado Springs, Colorado, January 15, 1915.

To The Evening Telegraph and the Colorado Springs Gazette, Colorado Springs, Colorado.

Gentlemen:—In view of the report of the recent grand jury criticizing the board of county commissioners, we believe that the public is entitled to some statement from us as to the matters covered by the report, and we therefore ask that you publish this statement, which is not intended to cover all matters suggested by the report because of the fact that a number of these matters are now being investigated.

We will not enter into any discussion of the motives of the officials or individuals who successfully entered the time and attention of the grand jury to investigate this one office, for if any mistakes have been made, we are bound to accept the responsibility and each and every specific criticism and recommendation contained in that report will receive careful attention.

We are convinced that in a number of instances the grand jury was not properly advised as to the rights and duties of the board of county commissioners, but we will not ask the public to accept our opinion upon any of the legal points involved.

A number of questions raised by the specific criticisms made by the grand jury have been referred to the county attorney and upon these matters we will be guided by his advice. We cannot reply to general statements to the effect that the jury believed irregularities to exist, which it did not have time to investigate, except by requesting a complete investigation and we will make such request to the judges of the district court.

We believe that the report of the grand jury is in many instances misleading, and we wish to call attention at this time to the following facts:

Board Defends Itself

1. The board is criticized for the method of keeping its records and counts. Each year since 1908 the books of this office have been examined by an expert accountant, and in each instance the examiner has been asked to suggest any changes he thought advisable. Many such suggestions have been made and adopted, but in all these reports we fail to find the suggestion that we keep an account such as was suggested by the report of the grand jury. When the accounts and records of this county were examined by the auditing department of the state of Colorado, they pronounced the system used by this county to be the best in the state and recommended the greatest part of the system used here to other counties of the state.

2. As to warrants issued to bearer, such is not the general practice as might be inferred from the report. A number of warrants have been issued in this way to laborers on the road gangs, when the men requested it, in order to enable their wives to draw their wages or in order to give them the money without necessitating their losing a day or more in time coming to Colorado Springs when the gang was at some distant corner of the county. A few warrants have been issued in this way to employees at the county farm for the same reason.

3. The reference in the report to the payment of large amounts without vouchers is directed to the method employed in the payment of laborers on the road gangs. No individual vouchers are required of these men, but a time sheet is kept by the road overseer, showing the exact number of days in each month which each laborer worked, the amount per day to which he was entitled and the total amount due him. This time sheet is signed and sworn to by the road overseer and a separate warrant drawn to each man. This method has been in use for many years, and we have believed it to be in compliance with the statute, but if we find that it does not comply with the law it will be changed. There has not been a warrant drawn for which there is not an individual

voucher or sworn pay roll on file in this office.

4. That we have drawn pay for time spent outside the county is a fact and we have been advised that we had the legal right to do so whenever the time was spent in the transaction of county business. If the commissioners had not had this right, we believe that the county would have been the loser.

5. The bill of the Out West Printing & Stationery Co. for ballots used at the general election was not presented to the board until after the grand jury adjourned. We will investigate this bill, pursuant to the recommendation.

6. The entire matter of contracting for printing and stationery and election supplies has been referred to the county attorney for investigation and report, in compliance with the suggestion of the grand jury.

We realize that the grand jury was composed of men of high standing, and do not intend this statement as a criticism of that body or of any individual member of it. However, we call attention to the fact that they confessed lack of time to go into the matter thoroughly, and in view of this fact we will join in a recommendation to call a grand jury at an early date.

The law requires the calling of a grand jury this year, and each jury will doubtless be called at an early date. Such jury could not avoid making a complete investigation of this office in view of the recent report. In the meantime the records of this office are open to the district attorney and to every citizen of the county, and we believe that every fair-minded citizen will reserve his judgment until such investigation is made, and until those accused have had an opportunity to be heard.

It is not our purpose to enter into a newspaper controversy over the matters contained in the grand jury report, as we believe that the proper method is to have a complete investigation by proper authorities, and at the conclusion of such investigation the public will have all of the facts from an unbiased source.

Respectfully submitted,
R. A. BANTA,
W. T. KENNEDY,
V. A. ROUSE,
Commissioners.

TELEPHONE OPERATOR FOILS BANK ROBBERS

Drives Four Men From Office and Arouses Populace; Three Arrested

ANDALE, Kan., Jan. 14.—Clara Dressell, a 19-year-old telephone operator, with a revolver and quick work at her switchboard, frustrated the plans of four robbers who attempted to loot a bank here today. The robbers first cut the telephone wires at the railroad station, then stormed the telephone office. Miss Dressell fired at them twice and drove them from her door.

The four then broke into a hardware store, obtained arms and explosives and next entered the bank. Meanwhile, the telephone girl had called up the town marshal and several dozen citizens. The marshal tolled the fire bell while the citizens surrounded the bank. After five unsuccessful attempts had been made to blow the safe, the robbers fled. A running fight ensued in the street. Scores of shots were fired and most of the window panes along the street were broken, but none of the combatants suffered serious injury.

The robbers finally reached an automobile waiting at the outskirts of the village and escaped. Three of them later were captured by Wichita police.

CARRANZA LIFTS OIL EMBARGO IN TAMPICO HIFIDS

(Continued From Page One)

the permission of that body or of the permanent committee, as the case may be. Fourth, if he concludes any important political matters without having obtained the previous consent of his cabinet.

Ministers will be responsible to the convention for all actions in the exercise of their respective official functions.

When any individual minister is not in accord with the president, the president will submit the question in dispute between himself and his minister to the cabinet, the resolution arrived at by that body to be final.

The cabinet will be named by the convention, the president proposing names in groups of three for each cabinet office.

The president of the republic will not have the right to dismiss any one of his ministers without having previously obtained the sanction of the convention.

The convention reserves the right to depose any one minister or the whole cabinet by a simple resolution of the majority of the votes of that body.

A villa force entered Mexico yesterday, the state department was informed today from Laredo. Another dispatch said a train left Laredo last night equipped to destroy the railroad. Gen. Carranza arrived at Mexico yesterday for a conference with Gen. Juan Cabral. Quiet prevailed and railroad communication with Cananea was reestablished yesterday.

GUS WILLIAMS, FORMER AGENT, COMMITTS SUICIDE

TENNESSEE, Jan. 14.—Gus Williams, 39, known throughout the country as an actor and a railroad agent, shot himself in the head at a hotel here today. He died at a hospital without recovering consciousness.



THE LAST CALL

on Women's Ready-to-Wear Suits

STYLISH SUITS AT 1/2 Price

38 SUITS, THE SEASON'S MOST DESIRABLE STYLES, ARE IN THIS GREAT OFFER. NOT A SUIT IN THE DEPARTMENT IS RESERVED—ALL MUST GO IN THIS LAST CALL AT JUST 1/2 PRICE.



27 SUITS AT \$12.50 EACH

These Suits were bought at a "cleanup sale" of the manufacturer's and we will place them on sale Monday at \$12.50 each. We have included in this lot some of the best numbers from our stock so in this lot you will find

\$35.00 Suits	CHOICE
\$27.50 Suits	AT
\$25.00 Suits	\$12.50
\$20.00 Suits	

LAST CALL ON COATS

One large rack of Coats at 1/2 Price
One rack of Coats, values up to \$15.00, \$16.50 and \$18.50, at \$8.95
One rack of Coats, values in this lot are \$5.00, \$6.50 and \$7.50; choice at \$3.75

CORSET SPECIAL

Thomson's \$1.50 Glove-fitting Corsets, new spring model G. G., free hip and the new elastic fronts; all sizes; choice at each 99c

DRESSES

The Dresses here are greatly under priced; crepe de chine, messaline, poplin, crepe cloth and serges; some to go at 1/2 Price; some to go at 33 1/3 Off
23 Serge Dresses in our \$5.00 and \$6.50 values; choice at \$3.75

FUR COATS

Just a few left, and out they must go at the last call prices: \$45.00 values, \$25.00; \$25.00 values, \$15.00
\$25.00 Arabian Lamb Coats, guaranteed yarn dyed linings; sale price \$13.50

HANDKERCHIEF SALE

Ladies' 25c pure linen Handkerchiefs, odd lot of fancy corners, edges and initials; choice 1/2 Price
Ladies' 15c pure linen Handkerchiefs, in fancy corners and edges; one or two of a kind; choice 1/2 Price
One lot of 15c Initial Handkerchiefs, broken lines, hem-stitched and embroidered corners; choice, each 5c
One lot of 5c Cambric Handkerchiefs, initials; choice at 2 for 5c

January Sale of Domestics

STAPLE COTTON GOODS bought under the regular market and offered to you at the normal wholesale market price. Gingham, Calicoes, Sheet, Percales and all Staple Domestics cheaper than you ever purchased them before.

Domestic Department

ALL LINENS AT REDUCED PRICES DURING SALE

12 1/2c Red Seal Gingham, new spring styles, sale price	10c	30c Pepperell Bleached Sheetings, 10-4; sale price	26c
Standard Appl in Check Gingham, sale price	5c	28c Pepperell Bleached Sheetings, 9-4; sale price	24c
15c Percales, best grade, all colors; sale price	12 1/2c	26c Pepperell Bleached Sheetings, 8-4; sale price	22c
12 1/2c Percales, 36-inch, spring patterns; sale price	10c	24c Pepperell Bleached Sheetings, 7-4; sale price	20c
10c Dress Gingham, spring patterns; sale price	8 1/2c		
Challies for comforter coverings, sale price	5c		
Crash Toweling, soft finish, sale price	5c and 6c		
12 1/2c Outing Flannels, all colors; sale price	10c		
10c Outing Flannels, light or dark; sale price	8 1/2c		
2 1/2-inch dark color Outings, sale price	7c		
9c Amoskeag Apron Checks, all colors; sale price	7 1/2c		
12 1/2c Cheviot Madras, spring styles; sale price	10c		
27-inch Cheviot Shirting, all colors; sale price	9c		
15c Duckling Fleece and Vicuna Cloth, sale price	10c		
McFlannelles, dark colors; sale price	8 1/2c		
15c Hemstitched Huck Towels, 12 1/2c each; doz.	\$1.25		
12 1/2c Huck Towels, white border, 10c each; doz.	\$1.00		
Standard American Prints, all colors; sale price	5c		

January Sale Warm Bedding

WOOL BLANKETS	WOOL NAP BLANKETS
\$7.50 Values: plain or fancy Plaids; sale price	\$3.50 Values: extra heavy, large size; sale price
\$6.50 Values: fancy plaids; sale price	\$2.50 Values: white or gray; sale price
\$5.00 Values: plaids or plain colors; sale price	\$2.25 Values: extra large, white only; sale price
\$4.00 Values: gray, white or plaids; sale price	
2.25 COMFORTERS, SALE PRICE, \$1.98	COTTON BLANKETS
Extra quality, soft, fluffy Comforters, silkoline covering, white carded cotton fillings; neat patterns.	\$2.00 Values: fancy Plaids; sale price
	\$1.50 Values: large size, gray only; sale price
	\$1.25 Values: gray or tan, fancy border; sale price

The Colorado Springs Dry Goods Co.

120-122 South Tejon St. set

Why I Am So Careful

Because the Lens is the most important part of your glasses. "Limo Lenses" are ground with the most special care to correct all defects of the eye. My constant aim is to provide lenses and mounting that you may wear with becoming effect and uninterrupted comfort.

GEO. LOME LIND, Optometrist
Rooms 1, 2 and 3, Nichols Block, Phone 2887
20 S. Tejon St. Over Woolworth's 10c Store

Hunt & Van Nise

ART NEEDLEWORK—ART DRY GOODS
411 N. TEJON

New Extra Specials

Mon. Tues. Wed.

DOCK OF WHITE JUST RECEIVED
Completely made and regular the 50c
Completely made with a little embroidery 1.00
Completely made and stamped in the 1.00
Completely made and stamped in the 1.00

COLLARS—ONE HALF PRICE
Lacy and attractive Collars, all 1/2 PRICE.

WAISTS Ready to Wear
New Spring Waists, very special 62.75
of the lawn, crepe and tulle AT 35 to 51

Embroidery and crochet, every day, 5 to 12, 2 to 5

PRES. WILSON EXTENDS SYMPATHY TO ITALY IN HOUR OF TROUBLE

WASHINGTON, Jan. 16.—President Wilson sent the following message of sympathy today to King Emmanuel of Italy:

I am greatly distressed at the news of the terrible calamity which has fallen upon Italy and her people. I beg to assure you that the sympathy and aid of the United States in this hour of widespread suffering and national grief.

During the last Gen. George W. Davis, chairman of the central committee of the American Red Cross, discussed with the president, who also is president of the Red Cross, the situation in Italy and the need of extending relief.

Ambasciatore Pavesi at Rome called the state department, however, that the Italian government would accept no proffer of aid from Red Cross.

Absolute Prohibition Is Urged for District of Columbia by Sen. Jones

WASHINGTON, Jan. 16.—Declaring that the liquor interests had defeated the temperance administration of the District of Columbia, Senator Jones urged the senate today to vote absolute prohibition as a rider to the District appropriation bill.

Senator Blinnings protested against the incorporation of the prohibition rider in the appropriation bill as depriving the president of his right to consider each subject of legislation on its own merits. The rider was later discussed, but throughout the debate Senator Jones throughout the debate.

ENGLAND EXPEDITING SEARCH AND RELEASE OF CONTRABAND VESSELS

LONDON, Jan. 16.—There is every indication that the British foreign office and the admiralty are inaugurating a vigorous policy for the immediate search and release of foreign ships suspected of carrying contraband in many cases the customs officials have been instructed to work overtime in getting the contraband unloaded so the detained vessels may proceed.

While the Washington state of protest against the detention of American vessels doubtless had some effect, the betterment in the situation probably is due in large measure to participation in the contraband department of the foreign office and to an improvement in the machinery for handling the cargoes in question. Twelve ships recently detained are being measured now in days rather than in weeks.

COLLIER MUST LEAVE SAN JUAN OR INTERN

WASHINGTON, Jan. 16.—The collier K. D. L., formerly the British ship Farm, which was brought into San Juan, Porto Rico, last Tuesday by a German prize crew, must leave that port immediately or her crew will be interned and the ship released. Instructions to this effect probably will be dispatched immediately to the collector of customs at San Juan. As a British cruiser is lying in wait outside of the harbor, it is expected that the German commander will elect to intern with his crew.

The K. D. L. was captured by the German cruiser Karlsruhe in October and her British crew landed in the Canary Islands.

Transfer of value for the ... of the year.

OUT WEST

Family & Business

HERE IT IS, MEN!

The Final Clearance of Winter Suits and Overcoats

\$16.50

Hirsh-Wickwire and
Hart Schaffner & Marx
\$25 & 27.50 Values

BEGINNING Monday Morn-
ing we offer all remaining winter
suits and overcoats that were
formerly \$25 and 27.50 for \$16.50.

It's a final cut on winter clothes in-
augurated for the sole purpose of a complete
clearance. We want clean stocks for spring;
we are willing to pay you in increased clothes
value for the help you'll give us in taking the
winter goods away. That's the moving spirit
back of this sale.

THE HUB

8 and 10 South Tejon St.

Correspondent Tells of Trouble Getting in and Out of Trenches

Exposed to Grilling Fire of trench; Next to Impossible to
Replace Exhausted Men With Fresh
Troops, He Declares

(Continued from the Associated Press.)
BERLIN, Jan. 16. Dangers attending
the withdrawal of German forces
from the German trenches and pos-
sibly those of a future offensive of
the British, French and American
armies, with experience of the
trenches, are getting a good deal
of the story.

"We could only reach the village," he
writes. "Here we had to
have a check, whose main showed
marks of a desperate struggle. Every-
where on the ground bandages, arms
and parts of uniforms, everything cov-
ered with yellow mud. Beside the
church were fresh graves.
"From Koenig to Dinsdale the road
for three kilometers runs parallel to
the French trenches. Every auto and
every wagon seen on the road is taken

under fire from the trenches, which
are only about 100 yards away.
So we left the auto in the cover
of a ditch and went on foot to
reach the village. The road was
very muddy, and the mud was
very deep. The mud was very
deep, and the mud was very
deep. The mud was very deep,
and the mud was very deep.

"In this country town dwellers un-
derstand the danger. Dinsdale has been
shot up as another place in the
theater of war. In the shell-torn
streets the mud is several feet deep,
and there appears to be not a
house which has not been hit by a
shell. But of this I am not sure. Be-
lieving from one street corner to
another, I went to the end of
each street, and there I saw
many of the houses. At any
rate the mud was very deep, and
the mud was very deep.

greater caution from cover to cover.
After a while we came to an exposed
road, and a wall of mud was
built up. The mud was very
deep, and the mud was very
deep. The mud was very deep,
and the mud was very deep.

recognizable as a church today only by
two walls and a pillar which lean into
the sky like a giant.
"The town is empty and deserted,
but you become aware of a noiseless,
unnatural sort of life in the houses.
It comes from the cellars where our sol-
diers are in quarters.
"We finally met the commandant of
the place. He had been decorated with
the iron cross, first class, and showed
that he was glad to see new faces in
this place of disaster.
"As he explained the situation to us,
bullet hit the wall to the left and
right of us. We counted 14 in one
minute on the wall of a building close by.
Jealousy, by day and night, the
war of ammunition was on.
"The only living creature our men
found in Dinsdale was a dog and three
cats. Four times Dinsdale has been
the center of a battle. But now the
large heap of ruins is in our pos-
sion, and with it we have gained a
lot directly on the Yser canal, which

YOUR SICK CHILD IS CONSTIPATED! LOOK AT TONGUE

If cross, feverish or bilious
give "California Syrup
of Figs"

No matter what ails your child, a
gentle, thorough laxative should al-
ways be the first treatment given.
If your little one is out-of-sorts,
half-sick, isn't resting, eating and ac-
tively naturally look. Mother, see if
tongue is coated. This is a sure sign
that the little stomach, liver and bow-
els are clogged with waste. When
cross, irritable, feverish, stomach sour,
breath bad or has stomach-ache, diar-
rhea, sore throat, full of cold, give a
teaspoonful of "California Syrup of
Figs," and in a few hours all the con-
stipated poison, undigested food and
sour bile gently moves out of the little
bowels without straining, and you have
a well-playful child again.
Mothers can rest easy after giving
this harmless "Fruit Laxative," because
it never fails to cleanse the little one's
liver and bowels and sweeten the stom-
ach, and they dearly love its pleasant
taste. Full directions for babies, chil-
dren of all ages, and for grown-ups,
printed on each bottle.
Beware of counterfeit fig syrups. Ask
your druggist for a 50-cent bottle of
"California Syrup of Figs," then see
that it is made by the "California Fig
Syrup Company." Adv.



FERNE ROGERS

LONDON, Jan. 15.—Ferne Rogers, an
American actress who has been play-
ing the leading part in the Drury Lane
production of "The Sleeping Beauty,"
has been giving vent to her pro-Ger-
man feelings in so pronounced a man-
ner that for several days the other
principals of the company have re-
fused to work with her. A sample of
her expressed sympathy with the Ger-
mans was something like this: "I
don't hear these English talk one
might think they had done something.
They are so stuck on the fact that they
make me tired. I like the Germans and
feel sure they are going to win. For-
tunately hope they will."
The trouble in the company con-
tinued for a few days until the police
established the fact that she was not
dangerous, a possibility which had been
suggested by her declaration that she
was corresponding with German of-
ficers through her father in New York.

Whenever one of the shells hit close
enough to the house to shake it to its
very foundation, the major would say:
"Good!"
For a while that was the only sound
among those who sat about the house.
Under the table the colonel, a large, com-
pact man, tried to master the peculiar
excitement which held us all in its grip
by telling funny stories. But in spite
of the jokes and the cigarettes the
excitement caused by the uncertainty
where the next shell would strike.
When the bombardment had subsided
the correspondents made their
back to their automobiles, con-
sidered on route with two unfriendly ele-
ment and moral and physical exhaustion.

Colorado contains 104,555 square
miles and had a population of 292,024 ac-
cording to the last census of 1910.
There is plenty of room to
around without trading on any to



PRINCESS ELIZABETH

Of Roumania, whose betrothal to
Crown Prince Boris of Bulgaria was
announced. She has been
called the most beautiful princess in
Europe and is as popular as she is
attractive. At various times she has
been reported engaged to Crown
Prince George of Greece and the
Prince of Wales.

Calculated by explosion
"One shell after another hit the
about the market place and reduced
the debris to still smaller dimensions.
Standing in a doorway close to the
scene I was impressed by the terrible
noise of the bombardment as a part
of a sublime spectacle.
"A shell fell in our street, and the
major ordered us into his cellar. But
we fought it hard to keep the impor-
tant which was the only safe place
and called through the rules in a thou-
sand ways.
"A shell I was thrown against
the corner, who had been standing
by my side and the top of the door
to the ground. A shell had struck the
ground 36 feet away from us and the
debris of the explosion had knocked
us over.
"After that we followed the major
willingly enough to his room in the
cellar. It was very small and the
dreadful flickering flame of a candle
seemed to make it more so. But
our heads the detonations, and our

Felled by Explosion
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the debris to still smaller dimensions.
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seemed to make it more so. But
our heads the detonations, and our

"77"
For Cough, Influenza,
Cough, Sore Throat

GRIP

Two sizes, 25 and 50c, at all drug-
stores or mail order.

300 N. 1st St., New York, N. Y.

GRIP

Two sizes, 25 and 50c, at all drug-
stores or mail order.

300 N. 1st St., New York, N. Y.

"Nine Times Out o' Ten"

YOU'LL PASS UP THE REAL BARGAINS as being a batch of old-style Suits and Overcoats culled from the fresh stock.

REMARKABLE, we say YOUR CHOICE OF ANY 1914-15 Winter Suit or Overcoat. (Blacks and Blues also.)

\$16.75
Buys any of our \$25
Suits or Overcoats

\$14.75
Buys any of our \$20
Suits or Overcoats

\$12.75
Buys any of our \$15,
Suits or Overcoats

The D. & F. Clothing Co.

Special Low Prices on All
Shirts, Hats and Caps

German Manual of Conversation Found on Dead Soldier

PARIS, Jan. 16.—Extracts have been published here from a remarkable little volume found on the body of a German noncommissioned officer, who was killed in the fighting near Arras. It is a pocket "Manual of Conversation in Enemy Country," written by Lieutenant Von Weitzel, of the 25th Infantry Regiment, and published in Berlin in 1912, the year following the grave international crisis over Morocco.

The book contains French translations, more or less correct, of a wide selection of phrases such as invading troops, particularly German troops, might be expected to need in their march through the territory invaded. Among the earlier examples are French equivalents for questions as to the presence of French troops, the truth being demanded under penalty of death, the residence of the mayor, etc. Apparently a noncommittal attitude on the part of the authorities is taken for granted, since the following illuminating words are given as a suitable retort:

"Good. You force me to take for myself what I want. It goes without saying that I shall commence with your house."

A visit to the requisitioned house follows, and the owner is ordered to have clean sheets put in the bed, and meanwhile the satiated but uninvited visitor's hunger is provided for by a light collection (collation). This "collation" is to consist of "bread, butter, cheese and meat, with a glass of wine, a little of beer or a glass of milk." Afterward the people in the house are to "behave from now on," because the guest is going to have an hour's sleep. He will later require a "real dinner."

"Your friends don't say," that case they are useless, we shall take them and kill them."

EXTENSIVE SEARCH ON FOR CANAL ZONE WIRELESS PLANT

PANAMA, Jan. 16.—Both Panama and Canal Zone police are engaged in an energetic search for a powerful wireless telegraph station believed to be in operation in the vicinity of Panama City.

A wireless plant which was discovered on the top of a tall building in the center of Panama Thursday and destroyed by the government authorities proved only a receiving station with a radius of 1,000 miles, but it was of costly construction.

GUADALAJARA HELIACEN BY CARRANZA FORCES

VERA CRUZ, Jan. 16.—Official announcement that Guadalajara has been taken by General Carranza's forces, but tonight at Carranza headquarters it was stated also that a report had been received from San Luis Potosi had been captured by the Constitutionalists.

MEAT INJURIOUS TO THE KIDNEYS

TAKE A TABLESPOONFUL OF
SALT IN BACK HUNTS OR
BRANDER BOTOMES

We are a nation of meat eaters and our blood is filled with urea, says a well-known authority, who warns us to be constantly on guard against kidney trouble.

The kidneys do their utmost to free the blood of this irritating acid, but because of the overwork, they get clogged and the eliminative process slows down. The waste is retained in the blood and your kidneys ache and swell. When your kidneys ache and swell, the lump of lead and you have swelling, full of uric acid, in the bladder, a terrible itching to urinate, and a burning pain in the back, when you have severe headache, nervous and dizzy spells, sleeplessness and acid stomach, or they may, in bad weather, get from your pharmacist about four ounces of Jad Salts: take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast each morning and in a few days your kidneys will be free. This famous salt is a fine acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia, and is a sure remedy for uric acid, rheumatism, and all bladder disorders. Jad Salts is inexpensive and cannot harm you. It is a delicate and pleasant water drink, and you can take a glass for taking a little rest, to help the kidneys clear.



GRAND DUKE ALEXANDER
Brother-in-Law of Czar, Killed in Battle

Belgians Giving German Soldiers 'Silent Treatment'

BRUSSELS, Jan. 16.—The "silent treatment" of the German landsturm in this city by the Belgian people is one of the most striking features of the situation here. It is spreading even to the children, who turn their heads away or cross the street whenever they see a German soldier approaching.

If a soldier enters a shop, the Belgians either, after the briefest of glances, look away as far as possible. If one of the landsturm enters a street car, the Belgians leave, or else turn their eyes away. There are no words of greeting, no smiles, not the slightest look of recognition that the soldier is a human being.

Whether this is having any effect on the soldiers is not certain, but an American who stopped a fine looking German soldier who was off duty and talked with him, was surprised at what he heard.

"You are the first person who has spoken a civil word to me in this town for a month," said the soldier.

Sunday, Jan. 24, Is Child Labor Day

NEW YORK, Jan. 16.—Child Labor day, which has been observed annually for the past eight years by many churches, will be devoted on January 24 of this year, to emphasizing the necessity for limiting the age at which children may engage in industrial pursuits, the national child labor committee announced tonight.

The annual topic for discussion this year is the asserted need of a federal law to prohibit the shipment in interstate commerce of factory and cannery products in the making of which children under 14 years have been employed, or children under 16 have worked nights or more than eight hours daily.

The committee stated that passage of the Palmer-Cover bill pending in congress, which provides for such prohibition, and for a straight 16-year age limit for mine workers, would benefit at least 100,000 children, and that enforcement of staff child labor laws would increase this number to half a million.

Germans Declare French Say They Are Polite, Decent

BERLIN, Jan. 16.—(By wireless to Saville).—Among the items given out today by the official press bureau are the following:

A Swiss officer, Colonel Mueller, returning from the French territory occupied by the Germans, reports that the French population declares that the German troops are polite and decent. They say there has been no lack of food since the occupation but that before the occupation there was great distress.

The Nieuwe Rotterdamse Courant states that the British answer to the American note regarding the shipping question) avoids the main question of whether food for a civilian population shall be contraband as well as food for soldiers. This favors British arbitrary measures, it is asserted.

The Russians toward the end of November made prisoners near Brzezyn (Russian Poland), a German sanitary detachment and sent them, according to a statement by three prisoners, to Siberia, thus violating the Geneva convention.

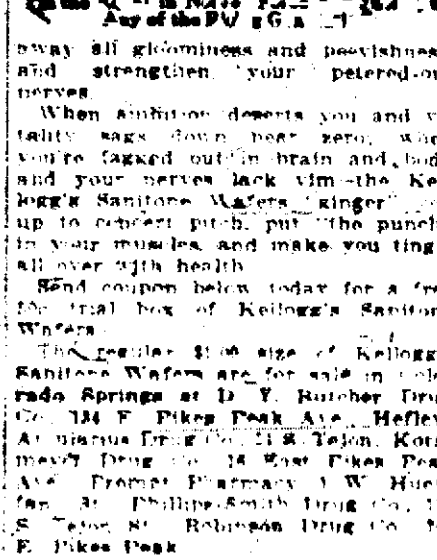
Turkey proves by photographs that the Russians use dum dum bullets. Turkey, through the Italian embassy, threatens reprisals.

RYAN REITERATES HIS VIEWS ON WOMAN SUFFRAGE

PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 16.—Secretary of State Ryan was the guest of honor tonight at the dinner of the Poor Richard club, which commemorated the two hundred and ninth anniversary of the birth of Benjamin Franklin. Mr. Ryan spoke on "Peace and Prosperity," and during his address reiterated his views in favor of woman suffrage.

Stay Vigorous at Seventy

Kellogg's Sanitons Waters Revive Vitality in Men and Women When Life's Sun Begins to Set.



What you ARE, not what you WERE, is what counts in the game of life. It's up to men and women to be "lively ones" and not slow down too soon. Kellogg's Sanitons Waters keep your vital energy aglow—drive away all gloominess and pessimism, and strengthen your petered-out nerves.

ITALY IS EXPECTING ATTACK IN TRIPOLI

10,000 Troops Rushed to Protect Native Galleys in the Provinces

By BRINGTON D. ALLAIN.

ROME, Jan. 16.—As a result of German "magnanimity" in Italy's North African possessions, the Italians have been forced to give up the conquest of the interior, abandon the occupation of Fezzan, and center her troops along the coast, heavily fortified. Reinforcement of about 10,000 men have been sent hurriedly to Tripoli, although this fact has not been made public heretofore.

The city of Tripoli is being converted into a stronghold again. The trenches and field fortifications dug up from the time of the Turco-Italian war three years ago are being strengthened and rebuilt and barbed wire entanglements and earthworks are being added.

Italy suffers a severe blow to her prestige in the eventuality of Fezzan. This is a country having an area of 350,000 square miles bordering Tripoli on the south. Although it is mostly desert there are numerous very fertile oases. Here wheat, melons, figs, dates, turnips, cotton, almonds, and other crops are raised. There are five grain crops every 12 months.

Germany and Turkey assured Italy that the holy war proclaimed by the Sheikh-ul-Islam would not affect the Mohammedans in Italian territory, but this promise has not been kept in Libya, where the majority of the population is still hostile to Italy. The unrest has increased, until it is no longer safe to leave the small bodies of troops at stations in the interior.

Turks Organized Fighters

Toward the close of the Turco-Italian war Enver Pasha, now Turkish war minister, did a great deal to organize the natural fighters of the desert. After Turkey signed a treaty of peace in October, 1912, warfare against the Italians was continued by the powerful sect of the Senussiyah. The Senussiyah have been called Moslem Quakers. But they are more like Jesuits. It is they who have spread the Islamic faith through Africa recently at a rate which puts the efforts of our missionaries to shame.

Ordinarily they are peaceful, and they are on good terms with the French in Algeria and the British in Egypt and the Sudan in Libya, and under their chief, Ahmed-el-Sherif, they took over the supplies of Turkish war material at the end of the Turco-Italian war and fought the Italians stubbornly.

In the early months of 1914, before the European war broke out, the Italians succeeded in pacifying the interior of Tripoli. They garrisoned the principal points along the caravan routes far into the desert. But in Cyrenaica they were less successful. The Bedouins were numerous and well armed, and they kept the Italians in the district within 20 miles of the Mediterranean.

The Senussiyah received supplies from Egypt. There were many Turkish army officers among them, and the chief of the Senussiyah refused overtures for peace.

German Agents Active

With the coming of the great European war many German agents were discovered in Tripoli and Cyrenaica. These were liberally supplied with gold, and Bedouins of the interior often applied at Italian banks to have German notes changed into Italian money.

The German consul at Tripoli, who is known to be an officer of the German general staff, had many meetings in the desert near the city with prominent Arab chiefs.

Then began a succession of clashes with the rebels. The Bedouins besieged Bahi, about 150 miles southwest of Tripoli, but reinforcement reached Italian troops and the attack was beaten off. Colonel Miani gained a victory over the rebels at Bahi, about 150 miles from Tripoli. The way back the Bedouins made a night attack and killed a large number of Italians.

The Italians also suffered severely in an attack by 500 rebels on a detachment of engineers near Bahi toward the end of November.

As a result of these instances and of the growing agitation among the Bedouins the Italians have been forced to withdraw to the coast. The moral of the situation is enormous, and the difficulties of pacifying the vast interior will be greatly increased when Italy takes up the task again. This is one of the things which is held against Germany in Rome.

CARLSON TACKLES DENVER TAX CASE

DENVER, Jan. 16.—The possibility of adjusting the tax controversy between the state tax commission and the city and county of Denver was the subject of a conference at 11 a. m. today. Carlson's office today. Participants in the discussion were the governor, assistant state officers and the commissioners of Denver.

In addition to an effort to reach a basis for the payment of state taxes by Denver county for the last few years, which are in litigation, the conference discussed proposals for a preliminary agreement that will be satisfactory to state and city officials. The commissioners also asked that in selecting a member of the state tax commission to succeed Frank Adams of Denver, a Denver man be chosen. Adams' term will expire shortly.

WILBUR'S



January Sale of Silk Blouses

\$5.00 \$7.50 \$9.85
Worth Regularly \$7.50 to \$25.00

Scores of beautiful new blouses in this remarkable sale plain or dressy styles in beautiful silk laces, Gorgelette, crepe de chine, chiffon, Arabian silk, habutai silk, messaline, satin, etc. Every color and combination in these lots, including the new sand and putty shades, flesh, chamois, browns, greens, blues, blacks, grays, rose, wistaria, white, etc. These values are the best we have offered this season. All sizes.

Closing Sale Silk Kimonos

\$5.85 \$9.85
Originally up to 17.50 Originally up to 57.50

This is undoubtedly the greatest kimono offering ever made here. Dozens of styles and dozens of colors from light to dark effects. Long and short styles, one or two piece styles. In fact, an assortment that assures buyers of finding something to please them. Here's a chance to buy kimonos for less than cost of materials alone. Don't miss it.

Final Sale of Suits, Dresses, Costumes, Coats, Furs and Wraps This Week

All Suits up to \$25 \$7.50
All \$35, \$40 and \$50 Suits \$17.50
All finer Suits, \$55 to \$110 \$27.50
One lot Evening Capes, \$85 to \$135 values \$37.50
One lot silk, crepe de chine and wool Dresses, about 75 in all, regular \$25, \$27.50 and \$30 values. See \$10.85
One lot Winter Coats, regular \$15 to \$25 values, final sale \$7.50

U. S. SAILORS NOW HAVE CHANCE AT PROMOTION

Navy Department's Educational Training Works Great Improvement in the Service

By SIDNEY ESPEY.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 16.—When five sailor lads recently won cadetships to Uncle Sam's naval academy by obtaining higher ratings in the entrance examination than those made by a number of college graduates who also sought the honor, it surprised many who declared the popular notion that a lack-luster is all brain.

Back of the fear of the boys, is the fact that generally known, that the United States navy has been converted into a veritable "floating university" where the enlisted men receive every kind of instruction useful to them in their country's service.

The sailor boys who shot ahead of the college graduates in the naval system a year ago, New Year's day marked the first anniversary of the new Educational Act as it was introduced by Secretary of the Navy.

TURN HAIR DARK WITH SAGE TEA

If Mixed With Sulphur It Darkens So Naturally Nobody Can Tell

The old-time mixture of Sage Tea and Sulphur for darkening gray, streaked and faded hair, is grandmother's treatment, and folks are again using it to keep their hair a good, even color which is quite sensible, as we are living in an age when a youthful appearance is one of the greatest advantages.

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\$5.00 \$7.50 \$9.85
Worth Regularly \$7.50 to \$25.00

Scores of beautiful new blouses in this remarkable sale plain or dressy styles in beautiful silk laces, Gorgelette, crepe de chine, chiffon, Arabian silk, habutai silk, messaline, satin, etc. Every color and combination in these lots, including the new sand and putty shades, flesh, chamois, browns, greens, blues, blacks, grays, rose, wistaria, white, etc. These values are the best we have offered this season. All sizes.

Closing Sale Silk Kimonos

\$5.85 \$9.85
Originally up to 17.50 Originally up to 57.50

This is undoubtedly the greatest kimono offering ever made here. Dozens of styles and dozens of colors from light to dark effects. Long and short styles, one or two piece styles. In fact, an assortment that assures buyers of finding something to please them. Here's a chance to buy kimonos for less than cost of materials alone. Don't miss it.

Final Sale of Suits, Dresses, Costumes, Coats, Furs and Wraps This Week

All Suits up to \$25 \$7.50
All \$35, \$40 and \$50 Suits \$17.50
All finer Suits, \$55 to \$110 \$27.50
One lot Evening Capes, \$85 to \$135 values \$37.50
One lot silk, crepe de chine and wool Dresses, about 75 in all, regular \$25, \$27.50 and \$30 values. See \$10.85
One lot Winter Coats, regular \$15 to \$25 values, final sale \$7.50

U. S. SAILORS NOW HAVE CHANCE AT PROMOTION

Navy Department's Educational Training Works Great Improvement in the Service

By SIDNEY ESPEY.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 16.—When five sailor lads recently won cadetships to Uncle Sam's naval academy by obtaining higher ratings in the entrance examination than those made by a number of college graduates who also sought the honor, it surprised many who declared the popular notion that a lack-luster is all brain.

Back of the fear of the boys, is the fact that generally known, that the United States navy has been converted into a veritable "floating university" where the enlisted men receive every kind of instruction useful to them in their country's service.

The sailor boys who shot ahead of the college graduates in the naval system a year ago, New Year's day marked the first anniversary of the new Educational Act as it was introduced by Secretary of the Navy.

TURN HAIR DARK WITH SAGE TEA

If Mixed With Sulphur It Darkens So Naturally Nobody Can Tell

The old-time mixture of Sage Tea and Sulphur for darkening gray, streaked and faded hair, is grandmother's treatment, and folks are again using it to keep their hair a good, even color which is quite sensible, as we are living in an age when a youthful appearance is one of the greatest advantages.

FOR DANDRUFF, FALLING HAIR OR ITCHY SCALP 25-CENT DANDRUFF

Girls! Girls! Save your hair! Make it grow luxuriant and beautiful

If you care for heavy hair, that grows with beauty and in waves with life, has an incomparable softness and is fluffy and lustrous, try Dandruff.

Just one application doubles the beauty of your hair, besides it immediately dissolves every particle of dandruff; you cannot have nice, heavy, healthy hair if you have dandruff. This destructive stuff robs the hair of its luster, its strength and its very life.

and if not overcome it produces a feverishness and itching of the scalp; the hair roots fall out, and die, then the hair falls out fast. If your hair has been neglected and is thin, faded, dry, scraggy or too oily, get a 25-cent bottle of Knowledge's Dandruff at any drug store or toilet counter; apply a little as directed and in minutes after you will pay this was the best investment you ever made. We sincerely believe, regardless of everything else advertised, that if you desire soft, lustrous, beautiful hair and lots of it—no dandruff—no itching scalp and no more falling hair—you must use Knowledge's Dandruff. It eventually—why not now?

ONE AMERICAN RELEASED FROM MEXICAN JAIL

LAREDO, Tex., Jan. 16.—Terrell Bobo, one of the four Americans held in Nuevo Laredo, charged with attempting to smuggle Mexican cattle into Texas, was acquitted and released late today. Headley White, William White and William Burris, the other three, still were in jail tonight. American Consul Garrett stated he believed they would be acquitted Monday.

ITEMS OF RIVER AND HARBOR BILL APPROVED

WASHINGTON, Jan. 16.—Items of the river and harbor appropriation bill providing for projects in Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana and Texas were approved by the house today in an all-day struggle with the measure, and it was determined to resume consideration of the bill at 11 o'clock next Tuesday. In moving for the earlier session, Representative Underwood insisted that the house remain in session that day until the bill had been passed.

NACO IS EVACUATED BY CARRANZA TROOPS

At Last Border Town Is Out of Danger From the Mexican Armies

NACO, Ariz., Jan. 16.—Evacuation of Naco, Sonora, by the Carranzista troops of Gen. P. Elias Calles has begun, in compliance with the agreement for border peace negotiated with the two Mexican factions by Brig. Gen. Hugh L. Scott, chief of staff of the United States army.

All the cavalry was being sent out tonight as an advance guard for the main body of the garrison, which will leave at daylight for Agua Prieta.

Governor Maytorena, the other party to General Scott's agreement, already has withdrawn his troops from the blockade of the town.

The blocked, wire entanglements erected by General Hill, now on his way to Agua Prieta, during the three months siege of Mexican Naco by the Villista troops of Governor Maytorena, have been torn down; the mine in the space between the two sets of trenches exploded and tomorrow the trenches themselves probably will be made useless.

General Calles reported today the action already taken by him in fulfilling his agreement with General Scott and his intention of carrying out the remainder of the program.

During the overland march of the Calles troops to Agua Prieta, a squadron of United States cavalry under Major Dade will parallel the Mexicans on this side of the border.

When the evacuation of Naco, Sonora, is completed, Brig. Gen. Taylor H. Bliss, commanding the army here, will remove part of the troops to Douglas, opposite Agua Prieta. The present intention is to keep strong forces here and at Douglas for some time.

Both sides are pledged to observe the neutrality of Agua Prieta, which will be occupied by Carranza troops of Nogales, held by Maytorena, and of Naco, which will be a closed port.

General Calles is reported to have notified officials of the Southern Pacific Railroad company of Mexico that they might remove their rolling stock from the town tomorrow morning at 10 o'clock, but that if it were not removed then he would burn it to prevent its falling into Maytorena's hands.

There are more than 100 cars and six engines at Naco, where the railroad and machine shops of the company are located.

QUAKE VICTIMS FEAR REPEITION OF CATASTROPHE

(Continued From Page One)

Many of the Abruzzi children seek refuge in the arms of their mothers as they are lifted from their seats and carried out in the arms of nurses, clergymen, policemen, boy scouts, soldiers and students, all of whom are striving to mitigate the distress.

Advices received from Frosinone, 30 miles from Rome, say the walls of the houses are so badly cracked that the occupants fear to remain indoors and spend the night in the open air, braving the cold weather rather than risk the danger of being buried in the ruins of their homes.

A general of engineers who inspected the town pronounced conditions extremely dangerous and ordered that the inmates of a large state prison there be sent to Rome.

Many complaints because of lack of medicine, food and tents for the survivors in hamlets in the earthquake zone is voiced by the Messagero. The paper says that at Magliano Di Marsi, where there are 4,800 dead out of 4,225 inhabitants, the first succor arrived 48 hours after the disaster. The 14 doctors who escaped were almost distracted because of the lack of medical supplies.

"It would be better if I had died myself," the physician exclaimed to a correspondent. "I cannot bear to see people expire simply because I have no means of helping them. My mother and my sister died only because I had no medicine with which to treat them."

He added that he had been compelled to carry the bodies of his mother and sister on his shoulders to a cemetery and bury them himself.

Burns Regal Courtiers. King Victor Emmanuel, accompanied by the minister of public works and other officials, arrived unexpectedly at Sorona. He was given an enthusiastic welcome by those who had survived the earthquake.

The king begged the survivors to be calm and restrain their emotions. He declared he came to them as a fellow citizen and not as a sovereign. He brought with him a large quantity of supplies and distributed also articles entrusted to him by the queen who had begged him to give them in her name to suffering women, especially mothers with little children.

His majesty visited also Isola, Delitti and Balerano. In each of these places he climbed to the top of the mountains of debris, visited hospitals where he spoke to the wounded and everywhere left generous gifts.

Fate of Messina Recalled. NAPLES, Jan. 16.—The condition today of the city of Sorona, once a flourishing and prosperous community, is a striking example of the capriciousness of the forces of nature, which Wednesday morning suddenly overwhelmed the heart of Italy.

Instead of being reduced to a shapeless mass of ruins, as was Avezzano, the state of Sorona today recalls the condition which obtained at Messina in 1908, when the outer shell of the beautiful Messina palaces remained standing only to hide ruin and desolation within their walls.

The inhabitants of Sorona have been proud of their fine houses and wide streets and have called their town "Little Rome." Of these handsome buildings nothing remains today but the outside walls. Under the masses of shattered masonry within, it is estimated that from 350 to 500 victims still are buried.

The condition of the walls still standing makes the work of rescue most difficult. A confluence of the earth tremors still brings down masses of masonry.

Nevertheless, the fact that so many walls are still standing, gives rise to the hope that many persons may still be alive, sheltered in cellars or open spaces. Their rescue will be slow, since the only available help is the Third regiment of Carabinieri, whose duty it is also to maintain order among the survivors who are wandering aimlessly about without shelter.

The ruins of the Rossi mansion, one of the finest houses in Sorona, are believed to contain 40 persons. Hope is entertained that many of them are still alive in the cellars underneath the house.

In one ruined house, a father had located his 10-year-old son, still alive, in an aperture of the masonry, which both imprisoned and protected him. Only his legs remained to be freed, and the father was working frantically to this end when a fresh earth shock crumbled more of the walls and again buried the child. The boy's voice could still be heard, however, and the father worked assiduously for hours, finally he lifted the boy, still alive, from his prison.

A ghastly sight near Sorona is the cemetery. Here the earth seems to have burst open in straight and regular crevices from which come clouds of white vapor, smelling strongly of sulphur. Sulphur water also is flowing through the cemetery.

Tragic Details Crisp In. AVEZZANO, Jan. 16.—Tragic reports are creeping in from the surrounding villages isolated by the earthquake. At Lucomare, five miles distant, the dead are estimated to number 500. Another 100 persons were injured and more than 100 houses collapsed.

Pastore, famous for its sulphur baths, which were frequented by Emperor Napoleon in 1806, was suffering from the same fate as Avezzano. It is impossible to even approximately estimate the number of dead who were buried there.

At Collatone and Villa Valdeluna, the destruction of the earthquake was equally grave. Since the year 1700, the sanctuary of Pietraduro had been on the top of a precipice to the east of Avezzano. Four or five days ago today are imprisoned under the crumbling walls of the building.

Each of the reports of the rescue of 20 persons last night, 11,000 at that town, and that the survivors lack bread and meat now. Avezzano is in a difficult position, the roads leading to it have been made impassable by large fissures.

DEMOCRATS SPLIT ON SHIP PURCHASE BILL

Caucus Fails to Hold Branch in Regular Session Are Growing Uneasy

WASHINGTON, Jan. 16.—Division in the Democratic ranks over the form of the government ship purchase bill developed at a party caucus late today, held for the purpose of clarifying the legislative jangle which threatens the administration program for the short session.

Although a resolution was adopted to make a shipping bill the unfinished business of the senate following passage of the District of Columbia appropriation bill, it was only accomplished upon decision to hold another caucus Monday night to pass upon amendments to the pending ship purchase bill. Vigorous opposition to the government ownership feature of the pending bill was expressed by several senators, and several amendments, it was declared, would be submitted to the caucus.

With only six weeks of the regular session remaining, and with 14 appropriation bills to be acted upon, senate leaders have become uneasy.

When the caucus met, Senator Beveridge, in charge of the ship bill, offered a resolution to make the bill the paramount business of the senate next week. Several senators suggested that it be considered to the exclusion of appropriation bills for a period of two weeks. If in that time it should develop that it could not be passed, some senators were said to be ready to abandon all hope of getting a vote on the measure at this session.

Senator Haddock of Georgia told the caucus he had informed the president of his opposition to the bill because of his sympathy for government ownership. Senator Stone pleaded for an postponement of the pending measure without amendment.

Several senators pleaded for an opportunity to enact other legislation. Hoke Smith asserting that an extra session would be absolutely necessary unless a rural credits bill were passed. So many suggestions were made that it finally was agreed to consider amendments next Monday night before pressing the bill in the senate.

Many men have taken advantage of our Final Clearance of high-grade garments, why not you? Note Prices:

All \$20 to \$27.50 Suits and Overcoats, All \$30 to \$45 Suits and Overcoats,

\$16.50 \$22.50

We have a few Fur-lined Overcoats yet on hand. These coats are of fine imported black and gray kersey shell, muskrat lined, and with Persian lamb collar. We offer these, to close out, at

Half Price

All Suits made to measure at 25% Off

M. GREENBERG

NEW YORK TAILOR AND CLOTHIER, 16 S. Tejon St.

The Emporium QUITTING BUSINESS SALE

China ware and Glassware
89c plain white bowls and pitchers, 59c—\$1.19 fancy shape bowls and pitchers, 84c 69c bowls and pitchers, stone ware, 39c—98c bowls and pitchers, large size, 69c 15c small white creamers, 3c—10c white pie plates, 5c—20c oil bottles, without stoppers, 4c—10c glass creamers, near cut, 4c—10c odd cups, A. D. sizes, 3c—15c hotel vegetable dishes, 5-inch, 3c—10c Guernsey fireproof jugs, 4c—10c decorated creamers, low shapes, 4c—15c children's cup and saucers, 8c—10c glass vases, tall shapes, 5c—15c soap dishes, without covers, 3c—10c tubular lantern globes, 6c—10c cold blast lantern globes, 8c—15c platters, plain white, 10-inch, 5c—20c platters, plain white, 12-inch, 5c—15c No. 1 lamps, tall and low shapes, 3c.

Exceptional Bargains

Set of 6 white metal spoons, 7c—1-gallon measures, 25c value, 14c—8-qt. heavy tin milk pans, 30c value, 14c—1-qt. heavy tin dippers, 6c—2-qt. heavy tin dippers, 12c—30c padded chair seats, 32c—60c padded chair seats, 39c \$2.00 feather dusters, \$1.39—35c feather dusters, 19c—\$1.65 bed pans, granite, \$1.15—\$1.25 white enamel water pitcher, 98c—\$1.00 dinner pail, with shoulder strap, 79c—75c 2-gallon pump oil cans, 25c—49c sleeve boards, 29c—10c black-headed chair seat nails, 7c box—40c heavy tin milk pans, 23c.

At 1c

Flower pots, 1c—10c hat pins, 1c—Fly swatters, 1c—Flue stops, 1c—Sugar spoons, 1c—Butter knives, 1c—Buttons, 2-cards, 1c—5c ink pens, 1c—5c biscuit cutters, 1c—5c hooks and eyes, 1c—5c wringer attachments, 1c.

At 2c

5c Flower and garden seed, 2 pkgs., 2c—5c tin dippers, 2c—8 and 8 1/2-inch tin covers, 2c—10c mirrors, 2c—5c pint tin cups, 2c—Wax tapers, 10c value, 2c—5c nestable tin cups, 2c—Odd forks and spoons, 2c.

At 3c

10c iron stands, 3c—10c bread knives, 3c—10c pencil boxes, 3c—10c heavy wrapping cord, 3c—10c aluminum napkin rings, 3c—Pineapple spoons, 3c dozen—10c chop knives, 3c—10c ladies, 3c—5c stove pipe collars, 3c—10c lemonade shaker, 3c.

At 5c

Set of white metal spoons, 5c—10c aluminum cups, collapsible, 5c—10c quart tin coffee pots, 5c—15c gas lighters, 5c—10c toilet paper holders, 5c—10c cookie cutters, 5c—10c doughnut cutters, 5c—15c 2-quart oil cans, 5c—15c scissors, 5c—10c odd forks, 5c—15c devolving trays, 5c—10c odd hangers, 5c—15c milk bottle holders, 5c—10c skirt hangers, 5c—10c baskets, 5c—10c tin milk pans, 5c—10c coffee cans, 5c—10c baby rattles, 5c—10c match boxes, 5c.

At 9c

15c gold enamel plate, 9c—15c milk strainers, 9c—25c butter knives, 9c—25c sugar spoons, 9c—25c 10-qt. tin milk pans, 9c—25c Kleano, 9c—15c small bells, 9c.

Second Hand Stoves

One Columbine six hole Range, fair condition \$6.65
One four hole steel Cook Stove, range shape, good condition \$7.45
One Haster, air tight, fair condition \$2.75
No. 1 Cook Stoves, four hole, \$12.50 value, for cash \$9.00

WEST TO OPPOSE FREIGHT ADVANCE

KANSAS CITY, Mo., Jan. 16.—Application of railroads west of the Mississippi river for freight rate increases on specific shipments will be contested at the hearing in Chicago February 15 before the interstate commerce commission by a committee representing the railway commissions of 15 of the principal states west of the river.

This was announced after a conference here today attended by representatives of the commissions of Iowa, Kansas, Oklahoma, Louisiana and Nebraska.

It was asserted at the conference that if the railroads were granted the increases asked it will cost the shippers of the west and south an additional \$70,000,000 in freight charges annually.

SENATE CHANGES PHILIPPINE BILL

WASHINGTON, Jan. 16.—The senate Philippine committee adopted an amendment to the pending Philippine bill today reducing the age limit for Philippine senators from 30 to 25 years.

The term of service for members of the house was reduced from three to two years and the senate term from six to four years.

The committee also adopted a provision directing that no act of the Philippine congress relating to immigration shall become effective until signed by the president of the United States, and struck out the words "provision prohibiting export duties." Another amendment provides that bonds of the insular government may be issued to aid provincial and municipal governments by taking over their bonds.

The senate committee also proposed that the first election under the proposed bill be held under the present electoral system instead of under the wider franchise granted by the bill.

The preamble of the bill which would declare ultimate Philippine independence will be taken up by the committee next week.

Belgian King Sends Condolences to Italy

PARIS, Jan. 16.—A message of condolence on the earthquake disaster was sent to King Albert of Belgium by King Victor Emmanuel of Italy.

He is troubled by suffering of my own people. King Albert telegraphed, I understand, as much more he greatly must be the victim of my great and the queen in view of the terrible calamity the poor country has suffered.

MASSACHUSETTS WOULD PREPARE FOR INVASION

BOSTON, Jan. 16.—An investigation into the military preparedness of Massachusetts against possible invasion or attack by foreign foes and plans for the cooperation of national and state military forces are provided for in a bill introduced in the state legislature today.

The bill, which includes Mr. Curtis Guild, former ambassador to Russia, and George von L. Meyer, former secretary of the navy, and Henry M. Whitney, ask for the appointment of a joint special committee to make a full investigation and to report their findings with recommendations for such legislation as may be found necessary.

The committee also would be empowered to consider the advisability of the adoption of a system of military training similar to that in operation in Switzerland.

ITALY LI-IS ENEMIES ON COLLISION SHIPMENTS

WASHINGTON, Jan. 16.—The Italian foreign office has said that the American embassy at Rome that not only may now be shipped freely to the United States but also may be shipped to the United States by the express.

ONLY ONE ESCAPED FROM BURNING YACHT

BEAUFORT, N. C., Jan. 16.—Hope that others of the party aboard Mrs. J. W. Murray might have escaped when the yacht Julia Burn, via Pamlico Sound was abandoned tonight.

Searchers today found no trace of Mr. Murray of Washington, N. C., owner of the yacht, G. P. Dodson of Norfolk, Va. or Mrs. J. W. Murray of Beaufort, who were aboard Mrs. Murray's yacht.

Murray reports that two members of the crew were missing, but it was said that the yacht carried no crew.

LA VETA MURDER CASE CONTINUED UNTIL TOMORROW

BEAUFORT, Jan. 16.—With a new trial set for tomorrow and ready for the jury, Judge Burke today adjourned the La Veta trial, in which eight former soldiers are accused of murdering a party of mine guards, until Monday.

IDAHO OFFICIALS INDICTED ON EMBEZZLEMENT CHARGE

BOISE, Ida., Jan. 16.—Joseph H. Peterson, state attorney general, Fred W. Hunter, auditor, and three others were indicted by the grand jury tonight, all on charges of embezzlement of various sums itemized in an accountant's report concerning the shortage of \$70,000 in the accounts of O. V. Allen, former state treasurer.

H. P. Allen, a brother of the former state treasurer, J. H. Wallis, former state pure food inspector, and E. W. Clark, clerk in the state auditor's office, were the others indicted. In each case bond was furnished in the sum of \$2,000.

The attorney general and state auditor is alleged, borrowed \$600 and \$340, respectively, from Allen and gave their notes for it. Allen's brother drew on the state treasurer personally through regular banking channels. It is charged, for various amounts to constitute a farming enterprise. Wallis and Clark, it is said, left orders for warrants with the treasurer and obtained the cash on them. Wallis resigned his office in October. Attorney General Peterson in a statement tonight said:

"I have nothing to say at this time, except that in open court that I shall prove myself entirely innocent of any crime whatsoever."

Former Treasurer Allen pleaded guilty to embezzling the \$70,000 when brought to trial last fall.

Settles Suit by Marrying the Girl

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 16.—A. C. Gardner, 32 years old, a wealthy retired dealer in musical instruments, repudiated today to a suit for \$50,000 for breach of promise by agreeing to marry the claimant of damages, Miss Marguerite Coffey, 21 years old. An evidence of good faith, Mr. Gardner took out a marriage license. Miss Coffey's suit was based on a brief written agreement drawn up by Mr. Gardner which both say they signed. Arrangements for the wedding were made, but a few days later Mr. Gardner wrote Miss Coffey a note annulling the agreement.

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SENATE SENDS NAVAL BILL TO THE HOUSE

Urges Construction of Big Battleship Instead of Smaller Craft

WASHINGTON, Jan. 16.—In formally reporting the \$148,000,000 naval bill to the house today, the naval committee said that while in the European war "the submarine has been effective in harbor and coast defense, it has not been able to control the sea as the superior battleship fleet has done, causing an enemy with an inferior battleship fleet to suffer great loss of merchant ships, blockading its ports and driving its commerce off the seas."

The committee reported that therefore the two-battleship program had not been changed. It added that "the effectiveness of the submarine in the European war demonstrated it to be a naval weapon of great value," and that the "airship for scouting purposes, likewise, has demonstrated its effectiveness."

The bill probably will be reached for debate about February 1. It carries an increase of \$2,492,000 in the building program over what the navy department recommends.

The committee commended Secretary Daniels for economy, strongly indorse the proposed new chief of operations, and urged the provision for creating a naval reserve, which would provide 25,000 trained men within a few years.

"The organization of a naval reserve is necessary to the adequate defense of the country," said the committee.

The committee report contained a list furnished by the navy department of the men-of-war lost by the European belligerents from July 1, 1914, to January 1, 1915, totaling 98 vessels in all, not including interdicted ships.

The list summarizes the losses: Germany, 47; England, 31; France, Japan and Austria, five each; Russia four and Turkey two.

The total number of vessels in the United States navy on July 1, the report summarizes, was 386, with a total displacement of 1,558,647 tons, of which 336, with displacement of 1,351,484, are "fit for service, including those under repair."

The report being authorized, those listed as fit for service include 10 first-line battleships, 25 second-line battleships, 10 armored cruisers, 24 other cruisers, nine monitors, 50 destroyers, 19 torpedo boats, 82 submarines and numerous other craft.

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ANOTHER WARSHIP MAY BE SENT TO HAITIAN WATERS

WASHINGTON, Jan. 16.—The state department may request the dispatch of another warship to Haitian waters to look out for American and other foreign interests during the present revolution. It was learned today that although no other vessel has yet been ordered to Cape Haitien, where the revolutionary activity is centered, the navy is ready to act promptly should there be need of a strong naval display.

The cruiser Washington, with her regular complement of marines and an additional company, making about 350 in all, is preparing to leave Hampton Roads on Monday night for Haiti. The gunboat Wheeling is at Port au Prince, on the west coast, and, if necessary, could be dispatched to the north shore, although it is not desired to do this and leave Port au Prince unprotected.

50 Denver Druggists Are to Be Prosecuted

DENVER, Jan. 16.—Information was filed in the criminal court here today against about 50 Denver druggists, charging them with selling liquor without licenses. Some of the defendants are also charged with selling liquor in dry territory. The complaints were sworn to by officers of the Retail Liquor Dealers association and representatives of the Batters' union.

RUSSIAN LOAN PLANS PERFECTED IN NEW YORK

NEW YORK, Jan. 16.—The loan of the group of New York bankers the Russian government has been perfected. The amount of Russian loan, according to J. P. Morgan and company and their associates reaches 200,000,000 for 30 years, subject to renewal for an additional 90 days, at a rate of 5 per cent per annum, plus a bankers' commission of 1/4 of 1 per cent acceptance of the bills for each period.

"Trade With the Boys"

Step in here this week you men who have been waiting for a "Sale" of Suits.

We're going to convince you that it's not necessary ever to wait for a "Sale."

Just fresh, clean patterns and better values.

\$15, \$18 and \$20.

21-2155 COMPANY

21-2155 COMPANY

21-2155 COMPANY

21-2155 COMPANY

Snow Pictures

Are most attractive. Take some and let us develop and print them. We do good work.

D.Y. Butcher Drug Co.

"CUSTOMER FIRST!"
PHONES MAIN 90 and 920
CORNER JEFFERSON and P. O.
Quickest Delivery Service in This Town

HOUSE DRESSES

In minimum and popular, \$1.50 values, on sale Monday at.....ONE

I. POLANT

119 S. Tejon St.

THE WEATHER

WASHINGTON, Jan. 16.—Forecast Colorado generally fair and warmer Sunday and Monday.

The following meteorological record is furnished by the Colorado Springs weather bureau for the 24 hours ending at 6 p. m.

Temperature at 6 a. m.	19
Temperature at 12 m.	19
Temperature at 6 p. m.	11
Maximum temperature	11
Minimum temperature	11
Mean temperature	17
Max. bar pres., inches	23.88
Min. bar pres., inches	23.88
Mean rel. of wind per hour	7
Max. rel. of wind per hour	59
Relative humidity at noon	59
Dew point at noon	8
Evaporation in inches	0

CITY BRIEFS

Preparedist read, 244 N. Tejon. M 1056. Adv.

MR. SKATTON'S exhibition, Perkins hall art gallery, Sunday, 1.45 to 4.45.

DR. E. FRANK GRAY, orthodontist, 612 Exchange National Bank building. Adv.

WANTED—Large evergreens and blue spruce. Wm. Clark, 418 E. Boulevard. Adv.

FOR RENT—All or part of 8-room modern house. Inquire ferentons. 315 E. Monument. Adv.

REV. THOMAS ROBERT, on "The Great War" Sunday morning, All Souls church. Adv.

OPERATION—The condition of George Stearns, who underwent a serious operation yesterday at Beth-El hospital, is reported as satisfactory.

SOCIALIST FORUM—Frank A. Bissell, will speak to the Socialists at Carnegie hall tonight at 8 o'clock on "Socialism Support, Support or Support Christianity." There will be questions from the floor.

ELECTION OF OFFICERS—There will be a called meeting of the local board of Beth-El hospital tomorrow afternoon at 3 o'clock at the Y. M. C. A. for the election of officers for the year. Vacancies will be filled also.

TWO AUTOMOBILE BARGAINS—A used Franklin and an electric coupe at unheard of prices for cash. See the G. W. Blake Auto Co.

I. J. MINK, who has been employed in the city department of the Colorado Springs Ice and Cold storage company, has associated himself with the Deal Shop company.

MARRIAGE Word was received here yesterday of the marriage of Miss Myrtle May Pierce of Colorado Springs and Peter H. Jones of Fountain in Denver Thursday. Mrs. J. M. Dickson, Mrs. K. Rando and Mrs. J. M. Bates, all of this city, were present at the wedding. Mr. and Mrs. Jones went to Fort Collins for several days before coming to Colorado Springs.

COLLEGE VESPERS—The service under the direction of a local college at 8 o'clock this afternoon. Perkins hall will be the scene. The program consists of vocal solos, all themes and also violin solos. The vesper choir, the assistance of Miss Janet Winick, soprano, Miss Lucille Polka and Miss Zoe Johnson, violinists. J. S. Moore, organist. Mrs. John Speed Turner, director.

PURE MINERAL WATER These wanting good clear water from the Dr. Horn spring phone M 9025; one per gallon, delivered to any part of the city. Adv.

BEYLE BROS.—Funeral directors, embalmers, 108 N. Cascade Phone 229. Adv.

LENSES ground, glasses fitted. Crooks Optical Parlors, First Nat. Bank Phone 1014. Adv.

The abortion established at Wash. location in Rock Creek park, through cooperation between the forest service and the District of Columbia, now contains 12 trees comprising 22 different species.

Established in 1871, With the Town.

FOR SALE

Growing Retail Business
PRIVILEGE CASH BUSINESS
COSTS \$2,100; PAY \$3,000 YEARLY
TEJON ST. CLOSE BY

WILLS, SPACKMAN & KENT
GASBIE BUILDING, 15 E. Pikes Peak Ave.

Page 4 carries on important message to every man; be sure you get it.

THE HUB CLOTHING CO.

Societies and Clubs

Kit Carson circle, Ladies of the Y. A. R., held its annual meeting Friday afternoon. The officers for the year were installed as follows: Ora Davis, president; Anna Suffarol, senior vice president; Josephine Falkner, junior vice president; Augusta Anderson, chaplain; Minerva Troupe, conductor; Edith Bixby, assistant conductor; Mary Hughes treasurer; Helen Tindall, secretary; Alma Harner, guard; and Martha Williams, assistant guard.

The West Side Improvement society will meet in the Washington school annex tomorrow evening at 7:30 o'clock. There will be the annual election of officers.

A musical tea will be given by the St. Francis Aid society Tuesday afternoon at the Colorado City Commercial club rooms, corner of Ninth Street and the Colorado avenue. The Women's club of Colorado City also will give a tea that afternoon in the Standard club rooms.

The East Side W. C. T. U. will meet with Mrs. George Knoles, 845 East Cacho la Poudre street, Wednesday afternoon. The program will be in charge of Mrs. Hugh Shillady. The Rev. R. A. Tollock will deliver an address appropriate to Mothers day.

The El Paso County Grocers and Butchers association will not hold the annual meeting tomorrow evening, because of the Retail Merchants' convention being held at Denver, January 18, 19 and 20.

Colorado City News

George Simpson has returned from a three weeks visit to Oklahoma and Kansas.

Mrs. Esther Sweetzer has gone to Pueblo for a visit of several days.

Mr. and Mrs. J. V. Smith have moved from Husted to their home at 229 Grant avenue.

Services at the Central Christian church, corner of Fifth street and Lincoln avenue, Bible school 9:45 a. m. F. B. Kistner, superintendent, preach 11 o'clock on "The Secret of Success," and at 7:30 p. m. on "The Lamp of God." Pastor the Rev. O. E. Shigley.

The Baptist church, corner of Lincoln avenue and Fourth street, will hold regular Sunday services today.

FOREST NOTES

During the past two years forest officers have killed nearly 5,000 predatory animals more than three-fourths of which were coyotes.

There were 400 fires this year on the national forests of Utah, southern Idaho, western Wyoming and Nevada, or 15 more than in the most disastrous season of 1910. Yet the cost of extinguishing them was only one-third that of the earlier year. The difference is due to better organization and to more roads, trails and telephones.

TODAY
Roast Young Goose
With Apple Sauce
PHILIPS
111 E. Bijou St.

PURE PORK SAUSAGE

With that old fashioned country flavor is just what you want on these cold wintry mornings. It can't be equaled for breakfast and remember that ours has never been equaled by any other in Colorado Springs, simply because it is made of only pure pork and pure spices.

Sommers Market
QUALITY MARKET GOODS
113 E. TEJON ST.
Call 7-114

Fresh, Crisp Cookies

There's nothing more tempting between a cake for children and grownups than our sugar and nut cookies. Some are plain and some are with chopped nuts in them, and they're mighty good served with grape juice, lemonade or any other beverage. Our bran cookies provide in a very palatable form that coarse element which most people need to help along sluggish livers and keep them in perfect health. They're good to eat and at 10 cents a dozen are an inexpensive good health investment.

BURGESS

PHONE MAIN EIGHTY-THREE
112-114 N. Tejon St.

HOW TO GUARD AGAINST PNEUMONIA

In the Better Babies department in the February Woman's Home Companion there appears a new service offered to mothers, mothers-to-be, and social workers. It is filled with practical suggestions of great value and interest. From this service, appearing in the February issue, is taken the following advice as to how parents and others can guard against pneumonia—both for themselves and for their children.

"February is the month when pneumonia is busiest and deadliest. In Chicago and New York last February more than 1,000 persons died of pneumonia."

Pneumonia is now caused by physical causes—a preventable disease. It is an infectious dust-disease, due to germs which can be fought with pure air.

"Pneumonia germs thrive and multiply in unventilated schoolrooms, stores, factories, homes and moving picture theaters."

"Dry sweeping and dusting put germs in circulation. Moisture your broom and dustcloth when cleaning. Wash and dry both when your task is done."

"Dry air dries out the mucous membrane or lining of the nose and air passages, leaving them susceptible to infection and colds. If you have steam heat or a hard coal burner in your home, always keep a pan of water on the radiator or the back of the stove."

"Pneumonia is sometimes the result of a neglected cold. Treat a cold promptly."

"When your children have colds, do not dose them with soothing syrups, cough syrup or patent medicine of any sort. Give castor oil, keep the child in the house and the cold does not get better send for your doctor."

"Colds can be caught from a kiss, a common drinking cup, or a handkerchief or towel which has been used by someone suffering with a cold."

"Adenoids or enlarged or diseased tonsils furnish a lodging place for germs. Children who are subject to colds should be examined by a physician—especially by a throat specialist."

"If you have a cold do not kiss your children. When nursing, bathing and dressing your baby, protect it from infection by using a soft handkerchief or piece of old linen over your mouth."

Teach your children to protect themselves from cold contagion by avoiding their little playmates who cough, sneeze, have a rash or a sore throat."

We Carry a Full Line of Candy and Cigars.
Odeon Theater Building.
WILL CORNELISON, Mgr.

The well known MacJohnstone's
CLIFF HOUSE FURNITURE
ROLISH
is now being sold exclusively by
THE RUDOLPH HEYSE BROS. CO.
28 N. Tejon St.

OUR GARAGE
is well heated. Store your car with us this winter, the service is unexcelled. Rates that will appeal to you.

BIG 4
AUTO CO.

Phone 441 Opp. Antlers
WHY NOT try the PLAZA when you can get—
Suite of 2 rooms with bath \$20.00
Suite of 3 rooms 25.00
Suite of 2 rooms 1. 30.00
(Other rooms from \$8.00 a month up.
Come in and see.

C. W. FAIRLEY
MORTICIAN
Phone 1219 218 E. Pikes Peak Ave.

For Cut Flowers call CRUMP
Phone 500
511 East Columbia

CHICKEN PILLS
FOR COLIC
AND
STOMACH
TROUBLE

The Little Store

With the Large Stock

The main size of a store cuts mightily into the figure. The reputation it bears is most important. REMEMBER, you will find our regular prices lower than the other stores' sale prices.

Only the best grades of merchandise handled.

"The Little Store With a Reputation."

HARRY NATHAN

31 E. Huerfano St.
First Door From Savings Bank.

Real Estate Transfers

Real estate transfers for the week ending January 15, as reported for the Gazette by Wills, Spackman & Kent:

Forest L. Gage, et al, to J. D. Laws, lot 4, block A, McClure's add, C. S. Colorado Springs Land & Lot Co. to Rachel J. Williams, L. 10-11, Bk. 2, Prospect Lane add, C. S. John Spring to J. B. Nichols, lot 3, and part lot 2, sub Plk 54, W. C. S. W. W. Williamson to Geo. C. Bonquist, et al, lot 15, block "A," Hill Top add, C. S. Anna James to Frank Cotton, lot 15, Adams & McDonald's sub, block 3, Fairview add, C. S. Don A. Harris to F. B. Nichols, lot 3, and part lot 2, sub Plk 54, W. C. S. John A. Ward to Carolina Anderson, lot 23, block 1, sub of block 232, C. S. James H. Turner to Percival C. Greaves, part block 237, C. S. Medora A. Pettigrew, to W. I. Lucas, west 50 feet lots 7-5 block 232, C. S. Paul Hutchinson to W. I. Lucas, east 40 feet, west 80 feet lots 2-10 block 4, Columbia add, C. S. John T. Clough to W. I. Lucas, lot 8, block 4, Peck's add, C. S. Paul Hutchinson to W. I. Lucas, west 40 feet lots 9-10 block 4, Columbia add, C. S. Clinton W. Zeiger to E. R. Stark, lot 2, block 82, W. C. S. E. R. Stark to M. M. I. Lucas, lot 14, sub block 29, C. S. A. G. Sharp, et al to West Colorado Springs Realty Co., various lots in W. C. S. West Colorado Springs Realty Co. to M. M. I. Lucas, lot 12, block 53, W. C. S.

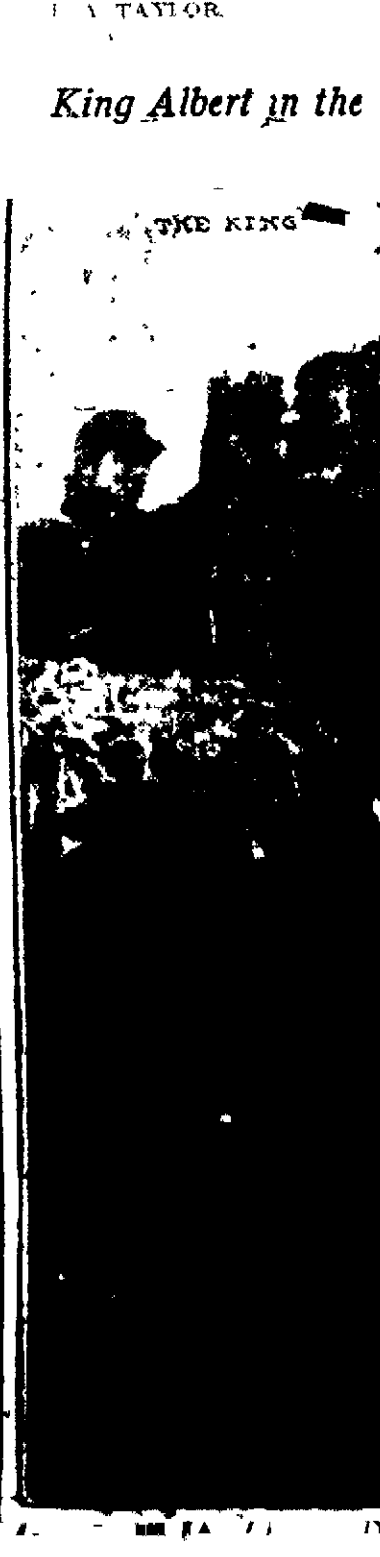
Why Not Publish It?
When you want a fact to become generally known, the right way is to publish it. Albrecht Joseph Kallace, Peru, Ind., was troubled with belching, sour stomach and frequent headaches. "I write 'I feel it my duty to tell others what Chamberlain's Tablets have done for me. They have helped my digestion and regulated my bowels. Since using them I have been entirely well.' For sale by all dealers."

NO JOY RIDES ON MOTOR SUPPLY TRAINS
British Transport Service to the Front Is a Marvel of Efficiency.
Alfred Stead in the New York Independent.

FIRE INSURANCE
Have your Fire Insurance correctly written in the leading American companies.
H. F. AVERY, AGT.
Room 11 Bank Building. Adv.

CARD OF THANKS
We wish to thank our friends for the kindness and sympathy extended to us in the death of our beloved husband and brother, also friends in floral offerings and also the Colorado Police department for their assistance and floral offering.
MRS. LUTHER STEWART
MRS. J. W. HENDERSON
J. A. TAYLOR

King Albert in the Trenches With His Men



BIBLE STUDY CLASSES

Section 2—Monday, 7:45 p. m. Mrs. H. G. Dwyer, 244 N. Tejon.
Section 3 and 10—Monday, 7:30 p. m. Mrs. George Smith, 1015 North Weber.
Section 11—Tuesday, 7:30 p. m. Mrs. Weston, 1220 North Weber.
Section 24, 26 and 27—Monday, 10:30 a. m. Mrs. Mitchell, 112 East Dale.
Section 25—Thursday, 7:30 p. m. Mrs. Curt, 215 North Washington.
Section 26—Monday, 7:30 p. m. Mrs. Hunt, 416 North Corona.
Section 27—Monday, 7:45 p. m. Mrs. Hattabaugh, 1122 North Corona.
District 2.

Section 3—Monday, 7:45 p. m. Mrs. George Knoles, 749 East 1st.
Section 10—Monday, 7:30 p. m. Mrs. Mathis, 814 East Monument.
Section 11—Monday, 7:30 p. m. Mrs. Hair, 507 North Franklin.
Section 12—Tuesday, 8 p. m. Mrs. Lewis, 1106 East Boulder.
District 4.

Section 12—Monday, 7:30 p. m. Miss Curdell, 512 South Cascade.
Section 14—Tuesday, 7:30 p. m. Mrs. H. Jones, 1206 South Nevada.
Section 18—Monday, 7:30 p. m. Mrs. Bewick, 429 South Nevada.
Section 23—Tuesday, 7:30 p. m. Mrs. Allen, 211 South Weber.
Section 25—Monday, 7:30 p. m. Mrs. A. Blodgett, 541 East Corralles.
Section 29—Monday, 7:45 p. m. Mrs. L. C. Johnson, 82 East Moreno.
District 4.

Section 2—Tuesday, 7:30 p. m. Mrs. Fultz, 8 North Walnut.
Section 4—Tuesday, 7:30 p. m. Mrs. Bradberry, 701 West Huerfano.
Section 7—Tuesday, 7:30 p. m. Mrs. Homer Hill, 1827 Washington.
Section 8—Tuesday, 7:30 p. m. Mrs. Tolson, 1213 Colorado.
Section 10—Tuesday, 7:30 p. m. Mrs. J. W. Clark, 1639 Grant.
Section 20—Monday, 7:45 p. m. Mrs. Rose, 538 West Williamette.
Sections 23 and 24—Monday, 7:30 p. m. Mrs. Bickerton, 1113 North Walnut.
District 5 Colorado City.

Section 1—Monday, 7 p. m. Mrs. Spencer, 20 Monroe.
District 6 Manitou
Section 1—Monday, 7:30 p. m. Miss Merris, High street, Manitou.
District 7 Holywild.

Section 1—Monday, 7:30 p. m. Mrs. E. C. Head, 1429 South Tejon.
Section 4—Monday, 7:30 p. m. Mrs. Simpson, 20 Center street.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank the Pikes, W. O. W. 416, High School quarter, Colorado Springs fire department and the Cleaners and Brothershood of St. Pauls church and friends for their kindness and beautiful floral offerings during our recent trouble and sorrow.
MRS. MAREL ESCH
and Children

MR. and MRS. JOHN ESCH SR.
MR. JOSEPH ESCH.
MR. FRED ESCH and FAMILY
MR. and MRS. JOHN ESCH JR.

NO JOY RIDES ON MOTOR SUPPLY TRAINS
British Transport Service to the Front Is a Marvel of Efficiency.

The British motor supply train in France is fed clothed supplied with everything from tooth brushes to nine-inch howitzers or naval guns with a clockwork regularity. There is no salt missing. That is one of the secrets of the roadiness of the British forces. In most all sorts of danger and fatigue their commissariat and supply has never been found wanting.

Rick over as France stretches the line of British supply and this vein of British blood never ceases pulsating day and night. Always supplies are going forward never less than three full trains a day. These trains are in charge of two officers, on the locomotive are two Tommy Atkins with rifles, not for the enemy, but to fight red tape, which would cut off a locomotive because some station or other has always represented the end of its heat.

These trains go up to the nearest railroad head and hand over the stores to the motor supply trains. Great lines of these old motor chassis mounted with a serviceable lorry body are to be met with on all the roads of France. What experiences they have been through, what stories they can tell to tell their companions of the garage who are still running about the London streets.

Motor transport is in itself all right, but along the tortuous French roads smoking and idling. It is fraught with risks all the time. A convoy has always been one of the favorite games of the motor supply, and this time it is to strike at the heart of the war machine, the motor supply, which is more spread, are more noisy. Also they are defended only by a relatively small number of men.

They have already one brilliant feat to their credit. A train of 20 lorries, each laden with five tons of food and stores, ran suddenly into a band of 500 German cavalry and was called upon to surrender. The German officer on being refused was allowed to see them of yards grace and then the light began. The British officer in charge took the wheel of the first lorry and went full speed ahead at the enemy the others followed. There has been nothing like it since Hannibal's elephants charged the Roman legions. They went through and over the Germans and escaped with small loss—and Tommy in the trenches had his breakfast next morning.

3,200 PREDATORY ANIMALS KILLED BY FOREST OFFICERS

A statement was today issued by the local office of the forest service showing the number of predatory animals killed by forest officers in four years on the national forests of Colorado, Wyoming and South Dakota. Since July 1, 1910 the total number of animals killed including bears, mountain lions, wolves, coyotes, cougars and foxes is as follows:

1910	1,541
1911	1,475
1912	1,278
1913	92
Total	5,386

Included among these were 240 wolves and 444 coyotes.

It is interesting to note the state of public opinion on the matter of the forest service.

That New Overcoat and Suit

Now Is Your Opportunity Take Advantage of the **DUNDEE FREE OFFER**
An All Wool 3-Quarter Coat, in a Genuine \$5 Value, FREE

Suits and Overcoats \$15 Union Made

Remember, your Suit and Overcoat is tailored to your measure and build.
We never have cut price sales, but the Sweater Jacket is Free with each Suit or Overcoat.
This splendid sale offer continues a few days longer.

Dundee
Union Makers of Good Clothes.
124 E. PIKES PEAK AVE.

Round Trip Denver \$3.00
January 17-18-20
Return to Jan. 26.
Five Santa Fe trains each way daily.
C. C. HOYT, C. P. A.
118 E. Pikes Peak.



There are two Tommy Atkins with rifles, not for the enemy, but to fight red tape, which would cut off a locomotive because some station or other has always represented the end of its heat.

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Tuesday's Regrets Will Be Unavailing
MONDAY IS THE LAST DAY FOR THIS \$3.00 BARGAIN
T'WILL BE A FAR CALL TO ANOTHER 8-ROOM HOUSE, SO NEW, SO ATTRACTIVE, SO UP TO DATE, SO WELL LOCATED AT SO SMALL A PERCENTAGE OF VALUE
The Bennett-Shellenbarger Realty Company
8 PIKES PEAK AVE.

ORIGINAL IN POOR CONDITION

COLORADO SPRINGS TELEPHONE EXCHANGE LIKE A POPULAR CLUB; THERE'S ALWAYS A WAITING LIST



Young Women of the Magic Wire Wouldn't Trade Places With Other Girls, for Working Conditions Are Agreeable and Hours Short; Clock Golf Course, Reading and Recreation Rooms and Cafe Part of Company's Contribution to Make Surroundings of Employees Pleasant

By T. W. ROSS.

More and more the public utilities of today are becoming public servants; that is, the successful ones. The day of the public utility that forgets both patron and employee in its battle for dividends, is passing rapidly. The time is not far distant that newspapers which published an article praising the methods of telling of the work of a public utility, were accused of being controlled by the corporations or owning stock in them. Until a short time ago, it was a difficult task to get information from a public utility, and doubly so if the information was intended for publication.

The Mountain States Telephone & Telegraph company holds a different view for it is proud of its building up its equipment in Colorado Springs. It takes pride, too, in the service it affords to its employees and the manner in which they are treated. It is working all the time to improve the quality of its service and the conditions for its employees.

More Than 6,500 Phones.

The telephone is no longer a luxury; it is a necessity. There are some 6,500 subscribers to the Colorado Springs exchange; there are but few who do not use the phone. Therefore the telephone becomes one of the most public utilities.

To make a long story short, a reporter was taken on a "personally conducted tour" through the Colorado Springs telephone exchange the other day to find out if possible "what makes the little wheels go round." How one telephone operator is the means of distributing conversation to any one of the 6,500 subscribers and a lot of other interesting information—all of which old Bell brought about years ago when he gave the telephone to the world.

Coffee, Milk, Lemonade, Free.

The restaurant is in charge of a waitress, who cooks anything the girls may desire, and the company furnishes coffee and milk, and lemonade in the summer time. An ice box is handy for the lunches.

The telephone operator works eight hours a day, six days a week, with a week's vacation on full salary. The night operators receive an hourly extra pay. In no sense is it a purely mechanical operation; this business of being a telephone girl, she must think and think rapidly. For every eight girls there is a supervisor who sees that the calls are cared for properly and that nothing goes wrong. There are three shifts and about 15 operators are employed.

Because they must have efficient workers, the company is careful in its selection. Fact is, that the telephone service is becoming more popular all the time, and one would be surprised to learn the number of applications coming from girls who are employed at other kinds of work. Advancement for efficiency is rapid.

The switchboards are in multiple, and every third operator begins on a new board; thus each has access to the telephone of any subscriber. Of course, each girl has her own incoming subscribers and handles on others.

When you take off your receiver, your light flashes before your operator. Lights are in colors that correspond with the colors of the cords. This system makes it easy to go what places to pull when a light flashes off, meaning the receiver is down again. When another operator has secured a party, your operator is after the operator's receiver will buzz when she attempts to insert the plug in the hole wanted. Then you are told that the "line is busy."

Little lights may be marked, telling certain tales. Some subscribers will not allow long distance messages charged to the telephone for various reasons. The light tells this and when such a call comes in it is turned over to a special long distance operator. If a number has been changed, if the line has been disconnected or is out of order, there is a mark or plug of some kind. A certain color in a certain place denotes a suffix number.

When there is trouble there is a hospital board. Down in the wire closet in the basement there is an instrument that tells within a radius of several yards just where the trouble is on a certain phone system. It would take too long to explain how it is done, and anyway technical data is easily forgotten.

These telephone people, from the newest operator on the board up through the various division chiefs and the superintendent, P. A. Holland, and the cashier, George L. King, are keenly interested in their work. That mysterious element called electricity has a fascination about it. It might be compared to the magician, whose art is in keeping people from seeing how he does it. Electricity is like this. We know what it can do but we don't know just what it is. While we are probing into the mysteries of the switchboard a light flashes, which the operator translated later.

"Hello," said a subscriber, using that strikingly original phrase. "How many eggs do you use in a sponge cake?"

"Just a minute," answered the operator. "I'll give you information." And it was up to "information" to enlighten the questioner.

How would you like to be the information operator? According to the young women who look after the lines of a great portion of the business conversation that straggles over the wires of the company, the position really requires the knowledge of those who write the dictionary, the cook book, the directory, etc.

"You see," said a supervisor paradoxically, "our girls would be able to answer some of these questions if they were not spending so much of their time trying to answer other questions."

The public is a queer species, say the telephone girls. Here's one woman who hurls this query at an unsuspecting operator: "Quick! my baby is sick. What shall I do for it?"

"Hold the line and I'll give you information."

And then, they talk it out, or the



operator gives her advice about calling a reputable physician. It really requires a lot of patience for this kind of a job, we think. It's had enough at the newspaper offices, with paid-up subscribers calling on you for the population of every state in the Union, what to do for a bee stink, the tensile strength of a steel beam, how long ago Napoleon was executed, and what makes a wind dog mad. But the telephone girls have so many more questions propounded that we of the fourth estate might think you quite take a nose dive.

Here's one kind that comes in the information girl.

"I want to get the telephone number of Mrs. Jones. I don't know her initials, but she lives on North Teller street, on the northeast corner, just across the street from Mrs. Smith."

You surely know her name. And sometimes they find the number. Often, in fact, the information girls have to be pretty wise. There are more than 6,500 subscribers in the Pike's Peak region, and almost the entire population of the telephone district.

Just think how many foolish questions! Christened children could picture if he could hear the questions that buzz over the wires.

The consensus of opinion at the Colorado Springs exchange is that the public is becoming more courteous when using the telephone. Time was when Mr. Irae Patterson would hammer in the receiver book until he got the "Control," and then angrily shout into the transmitter.

"Wake up! I've been trying to get a number for some time."

Just think what your disposition would be like after eight hours of such explosions.

But today it is different. The telephone user is becoming educated. The common practice of hammering at the receiver book while waiting to get a number merely wastes a lack of knowledge on the part of the subscriber. The more he hammers the less chance the operator who gets his call has of knowing it. When the hook goes up, the little light flashes and when the hook is moved rapidly the light goes out. This is enough for the girl to know. Operators take the call as rapidly as they can get to them, when they can get them.



Machine Adds Total Calls.

The girls are supposed to be able to handle 24 calls an hour throughout the eight-hour day. If you were in the room where the switchboards are located and watched the flashing of lights, the rapid and deft movements of the girls who pull plugs here and insert them there, you would feel that the human brain could not keep count of the calls. So the telephone exchange calls in a mechanical brain, in the form of special adding machines, one for each place at the board. At certain times these are connected up and, with the aid of a little button, each girl registers every call. These are tabulated, by hours, and the company can then tell how each girl is doing, or there is a heavy strain on the service is running in this branch.

The heaviest time for calls, is between 8:45 and 10 a. m., when business men are generally busiest. Whenever it rains, or there is a heavy storm, the number of calls increases, for at this time Mr. Man is calling on Friend Wife or just plain Friend to make explanations, etc. At the Colorado Springs exchange, calls are handled daily between 8:00 and 10:00 on local calls. This does not include the long distance calls.

You see, we not know it, but the toll bus between Pike's Peak and Denver are the longest single stretch of wire without a break in the country. There are 100 circuits going 24 miles without a break. These include the phantom circuits, tracks of that trackless matter or force known as electricity. For every telephone conversation there must be two wires, of course. Now take two conversations going on at once, requiring two sets of wires. Are you following me? Now then, you can have three conversations going at the same time over two sets of wires. It's very simple. They use one set of wires as a carrier and another set as another wire, and therefore have two wires. Of course, there are special induction coils used in this method. The phantom circuit is the cheapest to talk over, because you are getting more current. Twenty-four volts are used for local conversation and 45 for long distance. The wires are used for telegraph service at the same time as telephone. More power is required for the telegraph, it being a closed circuit.

No Danger From Lightning.

In this day and age of mechanical perfection, the telephone man still has his troubles due largely to weather conditions. Snow and sleet are bad

Where Russians Routed Turks Near Caucasus Line and Dardanelles

Recent dispatches from Petrograd reported two decisive victories over three Turkish divisions near the Caucasus line. At Sarikamish, where, on January 4, the Russians defeated the Ninth and Tenth Ottoman troops, surrounding and capturing the Ninth and routing the Tenth. At Erzerum, the Russian army defeated the Turkish First army corps. The Turkish army was fighting at Erzerum and Sarikamish. The other divisions were defeated by the Russians in the Turkish line.

See page 4 for details regarding the many savings in our final Clearance Sale.

THE HUB CLOTHING CO.

From left to right: W. H. Hays, Indiana publisher, and Horace H. Herr, his chief editor, who will call the other part of January to study at first hand the actual conditions in the warring countries. And their observations will be made public in Mr. Hays' periodicals.

COLORADO SPRINGS GAZETTE

Published every day, except on the Sabbath, by the
BUILDING BY THE
COLORADO SPRINGS GAZETTE CO.
CLARENCE P. DODGE
CHARLES T. WILDER
M. A. EGE
President
Editor
Business Manager

Entered at the Colorado Springs postoffice for
transmission through the mails as second-class
matter.

TELEPHONE MAIN 215

SUBSCRIPTION RATES IN ADVANCE
ONE YEAR—DAILY AND SUNDAY \$10.00
ONE YEAR—DAILY AND SUNDAY \$7.50
ONE YEAR—SUNDAY ONLY \$2.50
ONE YEAR—WEEKLY \$1.00

ADVERTISING RATES ON APPLICATION
The Gazette is the only newspaper in Colorado
Spring which receives the full report of the Asso-
ciated Press every day of the week.

Advertising Representatives
JOHN M. BRANHAM COMPANY
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Chicago Mott Building
St. Louis Chemical Building

SUNDAY, JANUARY 17, 1915

CAREFUL GOVERNOR CARLSON

THE recent report, which appeared in the Denver papers, that a change is to be made in the position of Warden of the State Penitentiary will not meet with the approval of the people of Colorado. Governor Carlson has been elected by a large plurality and he has the legislature in sympathy with him, which gives to the new administration great power, and it must not be forgotten that great power brings great responsibilities.

Colorado is proud of the reputation she has gained in the management and treatment of her prisoners. To make a change now simply to please a political favorite will be resented by citizens, no matter to what political party they may belong.

Tom Tynan has been warden of the State Penitentiary long enough to know the conditions there. He has an excellent system established, and his methods of treatment of prisoners have been commended in the press of the nation. We had hoped that the old spoils system had disappeared from the Colorado prison.

This responsible position should not be used as a political foothold. If Governor Carlson is planning to include it among the plums he gives out to strengthen the Republican machine he will destroy the confidence of many supporters who voted for him, and will antagonize those who, though opposed to him in the recent election, yet were determined to uphold the state officers in all their efforts to give Colorado a just and efficient administration.

We hope the report is not true. Because the Republicans are now in the saddle and possess great power they must realize that the people of this State are through with machine tactics, that they will not stand for making the position now held so efficiently by Tom Tynan a political office and nothing more.

We would also remind Governor Carlson that the great power he and his party now have, they will hold only through service to all the people. It will be lost by abuse.

NINETEEN MILLION IDLE ACRES

NINETEEN MILLIONS of acres of land are yet unclaimed in Colorado, an area equal to that of the state of Maine, in spite of the fact that hundreds of settlers have located in the Centennial State during 1914. We need another Horace Greeter to advise the young man to go west and grow up in this fertile country.

If the Denver & Rio Grande railroad this year carries one or two hundred extra trains of eastern passengers bound for the Panama-Pacific Exposition, whirling so rapidly through El Paso County that no one of these transcontinental tourists can get more than a glimpse of Pike's Peak, they will retain a reminiscence of that nation-wide impression of this country voiced by Daniel Webster, who thought the famous Peak and front range of the Rockies would forever remain a barrier to further settlement and that our plains were destined forever to be the desert habitation of the Indian and the wild beast.

Yet we know that El Paso County's farming methods now produce per acre twice the wheat which the average farmer secures in Ohio, although a man can get a crop recommended here.

There should be a great influx of immigrants from the east and south into El Paso County and general Colorado, to give the place of our farmers and what we call the "dry belt" of Colorado, but livestock and farming granaries tell the story. It is not of late years that we have imported so many cows as used to and been in El Paso as the "dip in Kansas," but always we have known that our grasses are unequalled. Here the farmer is sheltered by the ever-living hills and smelted upon the turquoise sky with ever since his first sunrise annually.

Colorado cannot arrive at her highest prosperity until her idle acres are tilled, for the soil is the ultimate employer of the world and upon the maintenance, unimpaired in quantity and quality, as James H. Hill has said, of the fertile area of the country, its whole future is conditioned.

If this great nation is to postpone the date of the social revolution, worse than

that of France, predicted for us by Lord Macaulay, it can best be accomplished through the scientific development and cultivation of our untilled acres. Students of the economic problems facing our nation are agreed as to this.

In Ohio there are twenty-three farming counties which have less population than ten years ago because they have ignorantly impoverished the soil. Yet in China farmers have tilled acres for thousands of years, rotating crops and properly using fertilizers so that the land is as fertile as ever.

Let Colorado's farmers heed this lesson and listen to the words of wisdom from agricultural scientists. Aerate the soil, plow deep, rotate crops and give nitrogen to the earth, for we may not forever rob it of elements unless we put back strength into it. It is Colorado's privilege that she possesses virgin soil and that her farmers till the stubborn glebe in, for us, an enlightened agricultural age.

Here are vast areas awaiting man's coming to develop and assimilate rich possibilities.

Come out from the cities, come into the West. Ye have hearts, ye have hands, leave the East the rest.

"A wife and ten children?" "The wealth in your hand."

"The world is too crowded?" "But West and take land."

OPEN PARLIAMENT

[All letters intended for the Open Parliament must bear the name and address of the writer, not necessarily for publication, but as an evidence of good faith. Gentlemen's letters will not be published without the signature of the writer. Communications to this department should be limited to 400 words and should be free from personalities. Religious controversies cannot be conducted in this column.]

ARGUMENT FOR CITY MANAGER

To the Editor of The Gazette:
The editorial in a recent issue of The Gazette on the city manager plan is a very able and well-written article, and it is a pity that we are getting much unfavorable publicity at a critical time when we need a spirit of forward movement. With all the criticism that has been heaped upon the city manager plan, it is the only support for all this ridiculous procedure.

Consider the number who have not yet been elected to the office of city manager. The number of those who have been elected to the office of city manager is very small. The number of those who have been elected to the office of city manager is very small. The number of those who have been elected to the office of city manager is very small.

Let us get away from the question of the city manager and let us get away from the question of the city manager and let us get away from the question of the city manager.

FROM OTHER PENS

THE BOYS WHO NEVER WORK

From the Kansas City Star
We can only wonder at the silly way in which some men waste their lives.

One day it is a man in a financial suit enters a bank, shooting this way and that, sweeps the money into a bag while the employees stare, jumps into a stolen motor car, and in a few minutes is seen in another bank, and at last, when cornered, kills a policeman and he himself killed.

Enough of adventure, excitement and thrills to last a lifetime crowded into a few hours, with murder at the end.

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ANTI-AMERICANS

From the Chicago Tribune
The anti-Americanism which is now so rampant in the United States is a very real and dangerous menace to our country.

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DEPRESSING MOMENTS

From the Columbus (O.) Journal
We have our moments of depression when it seems as if almost every prominent advertiser thought he could write poetry sufficiently suitable for publication in the home paper.

From the Philadelphia Inquirer
We have never had a president named Charlie, and the Toledo Blade, in the heat of our knowledge have, we ever had one who was called Ringle or Algreen, but we can't see that the fact is calculated to move anyone to salty tears.

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PROFESSOR AT VASSAR WRITES STRONG POEM

Like professor of Greek at Vassar College, is the author of a poem recently published in the editorial columns of THE NEW YORK TIMES. The poem deals with the European war and as it appeared in the Times it was as follows:

To Melp, Panagraris Isle.
Drowned by Athens, 118 B. C., because of her refusal to break neutrality. Thucydides, II, 45-46; Euripides, Trojan Women.

O thou Panagraris Isle, the home of Sweet Melpis, Isle, across the years Thy Belgian sister calls to thee In anguish, as if of blood and tears.

Her fate like thine—a ruthless hand Hath ravaged all her loveliness. How Athens spoiled thy prosperous land— Athenian lips with shame confess.

Thou, too, a land of lovely arts, Of poetry and of sculpture's skill— Thy folk of high undimmed hearts As those that throb in Belgium still.

Within thy harbor's circling rim, The warships loom, with banners bright, Battered Athens' message grim— "God hate the weak! Heepest our might."

The flames within thy fane grew cold, Afflicted by the foemen's swarming hordes. Thy sons were slain, thy daughters sold To serve the lust of stranger lords.

For Attic might thou didst defy. Thy folk the foemen's sword as sheep. Across the years hear Belgium's cry— "O Sister, of the Wine-Dark Deep."

"Whose cliffs gleam seaward remote, Not one of all my martyr roll But keeps his faith inviolate. Man kills our body, not our soul!" Grace Harriot Macurdy.

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100 sheets of high grade writing paper for 25c. That's Japon linen by the pound. Envelopes 10c.

HARDY'S

16 N. Teton

IN THE EARLY DAYS

THIRTY YEARS AGO TODAY TWENTY YEARS AGO TODAY

JANUARY 17, 1885. A large number of leading citizens assembled in Court House hall and elected delegates to a silver convention to be held in Denver, judging by the number of delegates and alternates, all the prominent citizens of Colorado Springs were at this time in favor of the free and unlimited coinage of silver.

Progressive church parties were all the rage in Colorado Springs.

T. J. Sherman, who had been a visitor at the session of the legislature, had returned to his home here.

Dr. Grannis and others had secured the gas and oil privileges for the Beaver park ranch and expected to put down a well.

Work on the west side sewer line was to be started in a few days.

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Monday Is the Last Day of Our Great January

"Ad-torial"

Prices that make the customer permanent must be so fair and fixed that the most inexperienced buyer is as sure of receiving good value as is the shrewdest shopper. We have but one price and sell for cash only. It is as much to our interest to treat all alike as it is for the customer to know she has not been deceived. In buying here you know that you are buying at the lowest price plainly marked on every article on the same conditions as everyone else. It's an unvarying rule of Hibbard's!



"The Last Day" Means "The Last Opportunity to Buy at the Specially Reduced Prices"

OUR JANUARY WHITE SALE has afforded unusual opportunities, not only in price and savings, but in point of displays. So much space given over to the display of the white things makes choosing easy and better. Yet it is impossible except for a limited time, because of the very nature of the goods themselves—white. That's a reason for buying now as well as the low prices. This last day offers many new things. The items:

Fine Cotton Wash Fabrics



These special prices on things you will need later for Spring and Summer clothes offer unusual inducement to buy early.

- 28c A yard for the choice of a big lot of new White Goods; 38 and 40-inch widths; regularly priced at 35c and 40c. There are goods for Dresses, Waists, etc., in such weaves as seed voiles, plain voiles, lace cloth, satin striped voiles, checked voiles, crepes, etc., etc., 28c a yard.
- 25c Plain White Voile, 40 inches wide, 19c
- 50c Plain White Voiles, 40 inches wide, yard, 38c
- 65c Plain White Voiles, 45 inches wide, yard, 47c
- 75c White Crepe Voiles, 48 inches wide, yard, 60c
- 60c Plain White Crêpes, 41 inches wide, yard, 50c
- 85c White Organdies, 45 inches wide, yard, 65c
- 81 White Organdies, 45 inches wide, yard, 85c
- 15c White Underwear Crêpes, 28 inches, at 12 1/2c
- 20c White Middy Suitings, 36 inches wide, at 16c
- 18c White Middy Suitings, 36 inches wide, at 14c
- 50c Sherettes, 44 inches wide, sale price, 38c
- 35c Sherettes, 44 inches wide, sale price, 27c
- 25c Sherettes, 39 inches wide, sale price, 16c
- 20c Sherettes, 39 inches wide, sale price, 16c
- 15c Sherettes, 29 inches wide, sale price, 12 1/2c
- 12 1/2c Sherettes, 29 inches wide, sale price, 10c
- 20c Long Cloth, 12-yard bolts, sale price, \$1.90
- 15c Long Cloth, 12-yard bolts, sale price, \$1.50
- 12 1/2c Long Cloth, 12-yard bolts, sale price, \$1.20
- 20c Nainsook, 10-yard bolts, sale price, \$1.30
- 25c Nainsook, 10-yard bolts, sale price, \$1.85

An Extraordinary Bargain in Fine Linen Pattern Table Cloths and Napkins (Napkins to Match)

This great bargain is for the last day of this White Sale only—a special purchase just received. Round designs, but can be used on almost any table; in a beautiful range of designs. The linen is of a very fine quality, excellent weight and firm weave. Our regular price will be \$4.50. Your choice for Monday:



Table Cloth, 72x72 inches, sale price, \$3.50
Napkins to match—22-inch, per dozen—\$3.50

EITHER THE CLOTHS OR THE NAPKINS, WILL BE SOLD WITHOUT THE OTHER.

ALL OTHER PATTERN TABLE CLOTHS, comprising round and square designs, in all the wanted sizes, for one day more, at **Ten Per Cent Less than Regular Prices.**

TABLE DAMASKS AND NAPKINS
\$1.50 Bleached or Silver Bleached, 72-inch, \$1.30
\$1.25 Bleached or Silver Bleached, 70-inch, \$1.00
\$1.00 Bleached or Silver Bleached, 70-inch, 85c
95c Bleached or Silver Bleached, 70-inch, 79c
60c Bleached Mercerized, 72-inch, per yard, at 50c
All Napkins at **Ten Per Cent Off Regular Prices** during this sale. Many of the patterns match our Damasks.

TOWELS VERY GOOD VALUES
18x34 Union Huck Towels, 11c each, \$1.30 dozen
18x36 Union Huck Towels, 14c each, \$1.55 dozen
18x36 Union Huck Towels, 16c each, \$1.85 dozen
18x36 Union Huck Towels, 19c each, \$2.15 dozen
20c Turkish Towels, 18x36, 15c each, \$1.70 dozen
25c Turkish Towels, 21x45, 21c each, \$2.40 dozen
All our fine Huck and Damask Towels, selling regularly from 25c to 81c each, at **Ten Per Cent Reduction.**

Bed Spreads at Low Prices

Consider that these are all new, fresh and clean and in as pretty a line of patterns as you ever saw hemmed, fringed and scalloped in the most wanted weaves. New specials added for Monday.

- \$1.50 Hemmed Bedspreads, 78x90 inches, \$1.10
- \$2 Fringed Bedspreads, 78x88 inches, \$1.65
- \$2.50 Hemmed Bedspreads, 84x90 inches, at \$2
- \$2.75 Hemmed Bedspreads, 84x90 inches, at \$2.15
- \$3 Hemmed Bedspreads, 84x90 inches, at \$2.40
- \$4 Fringed Bedspreads, 80x90 inches, \$3.35
- \$3 Scalloped Bedspreads, 84x90 inches, at \$2.40
- \$4 Scalloped Bedspreads, 88x98 inches, at \$3.35
- \$1.75 Crib Spreads, white, pink or blue designs, slightly soiled, to be closed out at 95c
- All other Bedspreads in stock at **Ten Per Cent Reduction.**

Domestics Save Now

Whether you fit up one or twenty rooms for the Summer Tourist business, there's an advantage to you in buying Monday at these prices. Have your supplies ready.

- 98c Pequot Sheets, size 81x90 inches; each, at 80c
- 90c Calderwood Sheets, size 81x90 ins.; each, 72c
- \$1 Calderwood Sheets, size 81x108 ins.; each, 82c
- 68c Elm Dale Sheets, size 81x90 inches, each, 59c
- 79c Elm Dale Sheets, size 81x108 inches; each, 68c
- 19c Calderwood Cases, size 42x36 inches; each, 17c
- 17c Pepperell Cases, size 42x36 inches; each, 15c
- 18c Pepperell Cases, size 45x36 inches; each, 16c
- 90-inch Queen of the Home Sheeting, per yard, 95c
- 72-inch Queen of the Home Sheeting, per yard, 20c
- 45-inch Queen of the Home Pillow Casing at 13c
- 42-inch Queen of the Home Pillow Casing at 12c
- 45-inch Androscoggin Pillow Casing, 18c
- 42-inch Androscoggin Pillow Casing, 18c
- Ten Per Cent Off the regular prices on our entire line of Sheetings, Pillow Casings and Tubings, by the yard, not priced special. This includes such well-known and fine brands as Ulica, Pequot, Androscoggin, etc., etc.
- 15c Cotton Batts, sale price, 12c each; 9 for \$1
- 20c Cotton Batts, sale price, 16c each; 7 for \$1
- 3-pound Comfort size Cotton Batts, sale price, 72c

SPECIALS IN CRASH TOWELINGS

- 18-inch Bleached or Brown Crash, sale price, 9c a yard; 12 yards for \$1.00
- 12 1/2c Imported Pure Linen Bleached Crash, 10c
- 15c Imported Pure Linen Bleached Crash at 12 1/2c

Beautiful New Embroideries at Extra Value Prices

—Dress Embroiderings—a large assortment of the finest embroidered Organdy, Crêpes and Voiles, 24 to 27 inches wide, in dainty new patterns, priced at **75 a yard.**

—Special Lots of Embroideries, comprising edges, insertions, flouncings, etc., all out on tables, at **8c, 10c, 12 1/2c, 15c, 20c, 25c, 29c, 35c and 60c a yard.** Styles here for every purpose, many in several widths to match. Fine qualities and the newest designs.

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Special Showing of Buttons—Fine Values

Fresh Water or Ocean Pearl Buttons, self-shank with plain oval tops; 3 to 12 on a card; at 10c.

Iridescent Pearl Buttons, two-hole, fish-eye style; 6 on a card, for 10c.

Self-shank, oval top Pearl Buttons at 12c and 15c a dozen.

Two-hole Ocean Pearl Buttons at 10c and 12c a dozen.

Ocean Pearl Buttons, two-hole, fish-eye style with plain or fancy rims; sizes 12 to 18, at 10c a dozen.

Ocean Pearl Buttons, sizes 12 to 36, with 3 to 42 buttons on a card; as to size, at 10c a card.

One hundred dozen cards of good quality fresh water Pearl Buttons, two-hole style, sizes 14 to 24; one dozen on a card, per card, 5c.

Two-hole fish-eye Pearl Buttons, sizes 12 to 20, at 5c a dozen.

Corsets Very Low Prices on Broken Lines

A lot of \$5 to \$6 Franco and La Victoire Front Facing Corsets, sizes 40, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24, sale price, **\$3.45**

\$3.50 and \$4 Corsets, Franco, American Lady and C. B. back facing, models in all sizes, from 19 to 30 in the lot, except 22 and 23; sale, **\$2.39**

\$2.50 and \$3 Thomson and American Lady Corsets, all sizes, from 19 to 27 in the lot, except 22 and 23; sale price, **\$1.98**

Two styles of our regular 50c Brassieres, sale price **38c**

\$1 Brassieres, in all sizes, sale, **79c**

Good Brassieres, in all sizes, sale **21c**

THE "FOOD FOR THE GODS"

The Interesting Story of Commercial Chocolate, and Cocoa

Edward Albee, in the Bulletin of the Pan-American Union. In every civilized country of the world the dark brown cake of commercial chocolate is known wherever candies and confections delight the appetite, for sweets, shared by many of the children of all nations, the chocolate, varied bounties is a favorite. Chocolate has become both food and drink in many lands, but of the millions who now use it comparatively few know that it is made from a bean which grows on a beautiful tropical tree. Still, it is quite an old story, this drinking of chocolate. It is found in the

is said to have introduced the delightful drink into Europe, for cacao is indigenous to the tropical regions of the Americas, and prior to the discovery of the western world it was unknown elsewhere. Chocolate, as it was known by the Aztecs of Mexico, formed the favorite beverage of the luxurious Mesoamericans, no less than 30 lbs. being paid for that monarch's daily consumption. The Incas of Peru cultivated it in fields of cacao, and the concoction made from the bean had been in use among the Incas for centuries before the Spanish conquest. As the story of cacao is rather old in the New World, and a little over 200 years young in the Old.

The cacao bean, in the scientific name of the tree, and it is called "Theobroma cacao," is found in the tropics of South America, Central America, and the West Indies. It grows to a height of 10 or 15 feet when cultivated. The fruit is pod-shaped like a cucumber, from 7 to 10 inches long and from 4 to 6 inches in diameter. It has a thick, leathery rind, and its interior is divided into 4 longitudinal compartments, each of which is a row of from 5 to 10 seeds imbedded in a soft pink pulp. These seeds, which look much like thick almonds, are the cacao beans of commerce.

The cacao beans are gathered in bunches and left lying on the ground for a day or two before being opened and the beans extracted or shelled. After the seed is shelled, the pulp has been removed, the beans are sorted according to size and state of ripeness, and then taken to the "factory." There are made of wood, are cubic in form, and from 2 to 4 feet each way in size. They are provided with a rotating shaft at the base through which the seeds are fed. The seeds are placed in a hopper, and fall into a series of rollers, which are driven by a belt. The rollers are made of wood, and are of different diameters, the largest being 18 inches in diameter, and the smallest 4 inches. The seeds are first passed through the 18-inch roller, and then through the 12-inch roller, and finally through the 4-inch roller. The rollers are driven by a belt, and the seeds are fed into the rollers by a hopper. The rollers are made of wood, and are of different diameters, the largest being 18 inches in diameter, and the smallest 4 inches. The seeds are first passed through the 18-inch roller, and then through the 12-inch roller, and finally through the 4-inch roller. The rollers are driven by a belt, and the seeds are fed into the rollers by a hopper.

For several days, and then taken out and dried, either by the natural agency of the sun or by the mechanical means of hot-air blasts. They are then ready for the market. Upon their arrival at the factory, the beans are usually blended to get the best quality. They are roasted, crushed, ground in the presence of flour, and by this reduction process become a thick, viscous liquid known to the producers in the beans of the fat of cocoa butter, as it is called. Up to this point all products of cacao are about the same.

But if the product was known as cocoa, as is desired, this paste is placed between sheets of fine cloth and then put in presses and the fat or butter is expressed from the mass. After the butter is thus extracted the cacao can be used in many ways. It is other

THE ALLEGED HUMORISTS

Madam, can't you give me something? I haven't had a mouthful for three days. I'm terrible poor. Please take this chewing gum. It will last a week. —Pearson's Weekly.

Yes, I can secure you a divorce. And without publicity, too. You don't understand, I am an attorney. Pardon me, I understand. All the publicity you want. —Kansas City Journal.

Mother, what kind of a show did papa take you to see while you were in the city? —Annie. It was a sandy show, mama, with ladies dressed in stockings clear up to their necks. —Puck.

OTTOMAN EMPIRE IS NATIONAL LABOR BUREAU IS URGED

able of Doing more
Citizen, but for
Environments

By JONATHAN WINFIELD.
WASHINGTON, Jan. 16.—The nation's capital should be the headquarters by plan of P. T. Moran.

By JONATHAN WINFIELD.
WASHINGTON, Jan. 16.—The nation's capital should be the headquarters by plan of P. T. Moran.

Material for Manhood.
h still in the dark ages as
of a religion which rule
our modern civilization.

Urge National Exchange.
A national labor exchange will
completely eradicate conditions that make
an industries, deserving man a burden
on the state. For instance, a man
finds out through the authentic channels
of this labor bureau that fifty or
seventy-five mechanics are needed in
Chicago or St. Louis. He is aware at
the same time that there will be no
call for that kind of labor in his own
city for some time.

lent it much better for him to move
to Chicago or to St. Louis, where he
can find something to do, than to re-
main at home and do nothing.

Enthusiastic Over Rural Life.
Mr. Moran is an enthusiast over life
in the country, and he thinks that a
labor exchange will help substantially
to get many who have deserted the
farms to return to them.

Thousand Farming Acres.
proper development, no richer
for grazing lands are to be
within the same empire.

Rich Gamins Are
urning Songs of
e Allied Armies

Jan. 1.—(Correspondence of
Associated Press.)—The Paris
reporter has been revolu-
tionary by war. The shrill whistle
of "Poupoule" and similar airs
were supplanted by the na-
them of the allies. Some of
Arabs have had the energy
the words to "God Save the
and all of them are working
"Tipperary," which presents
later difficulties of diction.

new French war songs.
France is one that has suf-
erit to have been set to mu-
sical scenes, and "It's Only a
of Habit" tells him the
Adieu, adieu to him and to
of bullets and boom of

version of the "Warrior" song
in each "God Save the King"
what he said, "What he
the refrain is in turn,
"God Save the King" and the
the R. O. M. hymn and the
ending with the old words
"Carpe diem."

an old, rough clergyman once
for his text that said, "The
I said in my heart, all men are
"I said in my heart, all men are
the faintly, standing before him, he
said, "You said it in your heart, Da-
vid. If you had been here, you might
have said it after mature delibera-
tion."

GERMAN CRUISER EMDEN TERROR OF BRITISH SHIPPING FOR MONTHS



THE SEA-ROVER, EMDEN, HER CAPTAIN AND HER VANQUISHER
These photographs show the 3,500-ton German cruiser Emden, her captain, Karl von Muller, and (below) the Australian cruiser Sydney

No phase of the world war has been more filled with the flavor of romance and adventure than the career of the German cruiser Emden, her captain, Karl von Muller, and her vanquisher, the Australian cruiser Sydney.

Estimated accurately, but it was probably slipped by her unobserved.

On the morning of October 20, she performed a feat of valor only paralleled by Farragut's "dam the torpedoes" and Dewey's entrance into Manila harbor. In the harbor of Penang, a city of about 200,000 population on the west side of the Malay peninsula, were lying the Russian cruiser Jemtechug, the French torpedo boat Mosquet, and the British destroyer D'Almeida.

Destroyed 22 Ships.
These she hunted like a highwayman, destroying 22 ships in 14 weeks. The total loss this 3,500-ton cruiser occasioned to allied shipping cannot be

Flawless Japanese Flag.
The captain of the Emden rigged up a fourth funnel out of canvas and, according to some accounts, flew the Japanese flag, although this is denied by the Germans.

Russian Unable to Reply.
This time the Emden passed within 50 yards of the Jemtechug. The range was, practically point-blank, as in the old days of Sir Francis Drake. Even at this the Russians could not seriously injure the Emden. The Germans sent a torpedo into the Russian's magazine, there was a tremendous explosion and the Jemtechug was enveloped in a mountain of smoke. Ten minutes later, she disappeared beneath the water.

Meanwhile, the Mosquet had heard the firing, and was coming into the harbor at full speed. The Emden met her as she went out. Three shells struck the Mosquet at the same time, and the waves soon found their victim.

Here came in the cavalry of Captain von Muller, which brought him into such high respect for friend and foe alike. Although the three French torpedo craft were in his rear and should be all the jaws of war be pursuing him, he put down his small boats, and rescued the Mosquet survivors.

While steaming away from Penang, the Emden met the tramp steamer Glen. Captain von Muller did not attempt to seize her, but sent her into Penang with the message: "I tried

to hit the town. If I did so, I am very sorry indeed."

This is why the Englishman from Penang speak of "that gentleman, the captain of the Emden."

After this the Emden is not heard of, except for minor captures, until November 10. On that day the employees of the cable station on Cocos Island, several hundred miles southwest of Java, saw a strange warship coming into the harbor. Suspecting no good was meant, the operators began to send out a series of messages. "Unknown warship approaching shore," "Letting down boats," "Armed party coming ashore," "Evidently intend to seize the cable station."

These messages were flashed by British cable and wireless all over that section of the Pacific. Just at that time a great convoy of Australian and New Zealand transports was passing about 40 miles from the Cocos Island, carrying troops to Egypt and Europe. The guardian warships heard the call from somewhere, "S. O. S. Cocos Island." The Australian cruiser Sydney, Capt. John Glossop, turned her bow and hastened to the south.

By the time she reached the vicinity of the island, a landing party of 20 men had wrecked the cable station. Seeing the Sydney approaching, the Emden let off a great blast from her stern to recall the landing party. Then, without waiting for them, she steamed out to meet the Sydney, a vastly superior warship in number and weight of guns.

It is said that the captain of the Emden exclaimed, "If she is an Australian cruiser, I will sink her." He underestimated the Sydney, however. There were eight British gun-layers aboard, and the Australians, too, proved of good fighting metal.

The battle opened at a range of about five miles. One of the first salvos from the Sydney carried away the Emden's bridge and killed and wounded about a dozen men. At the same time, the Emden scored by destroying the Sydney's range-finder. The Sydney's gunners were forced to carry on independent fire.

HIDING NOW GREATER ART THAN FIGHTING CAUCASUS RICH IN NATURE'S BLESSINGS

Aviator Says Soldiers Dig
Themselves in So Good
Are Ineffective

PARIS, Jan. 16.—(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)—Rene Poullet, describing his impressions as an aviator, says: "Hiding and concealment has become such an art in modern warfare that it is more difficult to locate the enemy than to kill him."

He says:

"Infantry assaults the appearance of stacks of straw, cannon become to the sharpshooters nothing but inoffensive piles of brushwood."

Observation-ladders are made up with such perfection that they are easily mistaken for poplars or express trees; false hedges and artificial thickets, even, frequently conceal batteries of artillery and detachments of infantry from the eye of the air scout.

There is only one thing that will enable an aviator to detect these modifications in the natural appearance of the ground he is flying over; and that is a complete previous acquaintance with it. In a certain region that I explored frequently during the battle of the Marne there was a wood that we airmen called the "U" wood; to us it was well known as a guiding point. One day this "U" wood presented an unusual aspect to my eyes; the extremity of the left horn of the "U" seemed to have lengthened about 20 yards during the night. I took the chance of flying low over the spot there. Just inside of the night's miraculous growth of woods I discovered a German battery, skillfully hidden from our artillery by a thicket of pine and cedars replanted during the night.

"On another occasion it was a hedge that I had never seen before; though I had scrutinized every bit of the ground, on closer inspection I was able to discover the newly thrown up ridge of a line of trenches and the emplacement of two German batteries that would have given us a great deal of trouble on the morrow. If our engineers had not thus been put into possession of the secret.

"Photography," adds Poullet, "is an almost indispensable adjunct of the aviator's mission." He exhibited several photographs taken of the fly which showed clearly the high road and on both sides of it something that resembled a spider's web. "Those lines," Poullet explains, "the German trenches, and not far from these three round objects, each one between gray lines, are simply three German batteries that worked havoc in the allies' ranks until, after three days' hunting, we located them."

Here," continues Poullet, "you see a great number of light round spots, about the form of green peas; they are the funnel shaped holes dug in the earth by our own trench shells; some of them are seven feet in diameter and four feet deep; there are a great many of them, for there was where our batteries surprised a regiment of German infantry, which they annihilated in less than half an hour, while the rest of the force concealed in the adjoining wood, the famous 'U' wood, were obliged to break camp in haste, leaving their dead and wounded behind them."

There was also a lot of maneuvering to escape torpedoes. The Emden made two great circles. The first time the Sydney followed her around, but the second time turned and met her. The Sydney's torpedoes seemed to have fallen short. A torpedo almost struck the Emden, but an officer of the Sydney saw her coming, full speed ahead was put on, and the deadly missile was dodged by a few feet.

While the Emden was being beached, the Sydney pursued the Buresk, the Emden's attending collier. The Germans opened the Buresk's seacocks and sank her. Returning to the Emden, Captain Glossop signaled her six times to pull down her flag. No attention was paid, and the Sydney was forced to throw another shell into her. The Emden was soon after fore and aft and hauled down her colors.

Rescue Boats Lowered.
Rescue boats were lowered and the Australians boarded the Emden, where a revolting scene of carnage met their eyes. Almost every German was dead or maimed. Prince Francis Joseph of Hohenzollern (the young second son of Prince William, head of the nonruling branch of the family) had been in the torpedo room when the torpedo exploded. He was brought out, unconscious, but proved, practically unharmed, being about the only survivor of that horrible compartment. The frightful sights, however, had shattered his nerves completely. Many of the Germans were blinded for life and there was scarce a square foot of deck which did show the dreadful strains of war.

But the story of the Emden is not over. The 40 men left ashore on Cocos Island first drew up a battle line to repel the Australians. Then, as the hours went by and no one returned they concluded all was not well with the Emden.

An old seaman, the Avian, lay in the north. It was the property of the Ross family, the renowned dynasty of the island. This crew commandeered and set sail. It was an wild adventure as any of the pirate Morgan or of John Paul Jones.

But the 40 Germans under Lieutenant Von Muecke were not content with simply making their escape. They met the British collier Emden and captured her. Aboard her they mounted several machine guns, they had brought with them and started out commerce-raiding again, just as if they had the Emden under their feet.

It was not until December 17 that the last of the Emden's crew were captured. On that day, the British auxiliary cruiser Empress of Japan met the Emden and seized her.

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Retreat time the heavier metal of the Sydney was doing frightful damage aboard the Emden. The Emden's fore-funnel was shot away, then her main, then the other two funnels, and finally the Sydney placed a shell right in her torpedo tube. This virtually ended the combat. The Emden was not about to fire torpedo and try to sink the Sydney.

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MINE HURTS WATER 350 FEET

Explosion of Federal-Atlantic mine
new invention, off Fort Wadsworth
Corporal Cameron, explosive expert,
who set cap, and Lieutenant Wood-
ward (at right), Javator.

Journal of Management Studies, 36(7), 809-826.

Everything of Interest

Two Pages of Live Wire Sports

PLAN MEETING OF BASEBALL FANS HERE SOON TO OUTLINE STATE LEAGUE SCHEME

LEWIS GETS DOWN TO BUSINESS IN SCHEME TO PUT COLORADO ON THE MAP OF PROFESSIONAL BASEBALL

Fifteen Cities Requested to Send Representatives Here and Will Select Eight-Town Circuit; Local Fans Will Be Called in Meeting Soon to Discuss Colorado Springs Club

If Colorado Springs ever is going to have professional baseball, action to be taken during the next few weeks toward the formation of a Class D league in the state will decide the point. Last year plans for this league were outlined and the negotiations had been carried almost to the point of an organization meeting, when the coal strike troubles and other conditions in Colorado made it seem advisable to postpone the plan a year.

Arthur Lewis, formerly president of the Cotton States league, a Class D organization, who was the prime mover last year, again is working on his plan, and Friday sent letters to the commercial organizations in 15 cities in the state proposing the league plan, asking them to get busy and select a delegate to attend a general meeting to be held in Colorado Springs the last of this month or early in February.

The cities that have been invited to send delegates are Cripple Creek, Victor, Pueblo, Rocky Ford, Las Animas, La Junta, Canon City, Florence, Longmont, Loveland, Fort Collins, Greeley, Boulder, Trinidad, Cheyenne and Boulder. The league is to be either an eight or six-club affair, and the cities that look the best and by which the distances can be cut down will be selected.

Cripple Creek already has promised to send a representative here, and is getting ready to organize its club at once. Several prominent business men there have undertaken the plan and there is considerable enthusiasm in the town.

Plans for the league call for opening of the schedule about April 20 and closing on Labor day, giving 126 games to an eight-club circuit and 120 games to a six-club circuit. Because of this immediate action is necessary. Two to three weeks will be needed to get the league organized perfectly, the various towns in the circuit will need several weeks to get their managers and players and a two-weeks' training season is necessary.

A Class D organization puts a \$1,200 monthly salary limit, which calls for 12 men, including a playing manager. This gives four pitchers, four infielders, three outfielders and a catcher, an outfielder or an infielder being a substitute catcher. Players get no salary until the season opens, but get their expenses during the training season.

Plenty of Ball Talent.
According to word that Lewis has received from prominent baseball men, there will be plenty of material this spring, both for managers and players. That part of the proposition will take care of itself for the present. The thing at the time to do is for the organization of clubs in the various towns in the state and the meeting in Colorado Springs, the date for which will be set as soon as more definite word is received from the cities that have been requested to be represented here.

All of the towns mentioned have had professional ball, and Lewis has pointed out to them how professional ball with its comparative element, good base, good pitching, better advertising and offers must be better than amateur ball. The majority of the groups here had a club in the first year, and Lewis is confident that the first year will be a good one. They can't make it pay now, but they can make it pay in the future. Lewis has been an enthusiast for the game here and has offered the park, which he will enlarge and make one of the best in the state for the national sport. This is another big benefit out of the way here.

Boomed Last Spring.
At a preliminary meeting held last spring, an organization was formed and several hundred dollars worth of stock was subscribed in a few minutes without solicitation. It was to be a stock-selling proposition this year to raise enough money to start the league, but Lewis has been assured of considerable financial support here.

Lewis is local agent for the

SPORTING GOODS DEALERS HAND BONUSES TO MAJORS

Federal League Alleges That Spalding and Reebok Pay to Have "Balls Official"

CHICAGO, Jan. 15.—Subsidy of the American and National leagues by the Spalding and Reebok baseball manufacturers respectively, was alleged in an affidavit filed in the federal court today in connection with its suit for the dissolution of the national commission and major leagues. Rickard said both leagues received \$20,000 yearly for their designation of the Spalding and Reebok goods as official.

In 1911, the American league adopted as official the Spalding baseball for a number of years, he asserted. About the same time the Nationals adopted the Spalding ball, he said. He said he believed the agreement is still in force.

The Western Union Telegraph company also pays \$10,000 per year to each league for the exclusive right of installing direct wires in the large parks. The funds so received are credited in equal amounts to the eight clubs belonging to the respective leagues, he claimed.

Affidavits of W. A. Albrough and Edward L. Treibeh, ticket seller and ground keeper, asserted agents of the national commission established in 1933, as over the crowds attending the federal league grounds at Baltimore.

One of the most interesting matches the country has known will be that of Kid Williams, bantam champion of the United States, and Johnny Kilbane, featherweight champion, if the promoters succeed in bringing them together.

An offer of \$3,000 for 10 rounds has been made to Kilbane in his home in Cleveland. He must weigh 122 pounds at the ringside. Williams has been boxing as the bantam champion, which requires a weight of 118 pounds. However, many persons who have seen him recently believe he cannot make that weight any longer. They think that he cannot go lower than 118. And Kilbane has recently been climbing toward the lightweight class, so it is not certain that he could be in fighting condition at 122.

The two have very different styles of fighting. Williams is a strong youngster, who depends on his tremendous development. Kilbane is not built along his lines. He is a clever boxer, who relies more on his brains to win. He would have difficulty in holding off Williams.

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Also take this matter up before your organization, and have them stand sponsor for the biggest boost and advertisement your city could possibly wish for, and no amount of advertising could bring that. The results that professional baseball would give you that no other sport could give you.

I am not going into details in this letter, as I fully explained my position to all in my circular. Better last year, and to some of you that I came to see I outlined the thing very thoroughly. If I can get enough cities interested, and they will each appoint a committee of one or more that would attend a preliminary meeting, I would call same to take place in Colorado Springs, the first part of the month, where I would cheerfully go into details and show all of you the advantages, cost, etc., of having organized baseball in your midst. Owing to my business conditions here, it will be impossible for me to come and see you personally, as I did to most of you last year, therefore it will be left to you to get busy and try to get together in such a way that you can send someone here to represent your town at the proposed meeting.

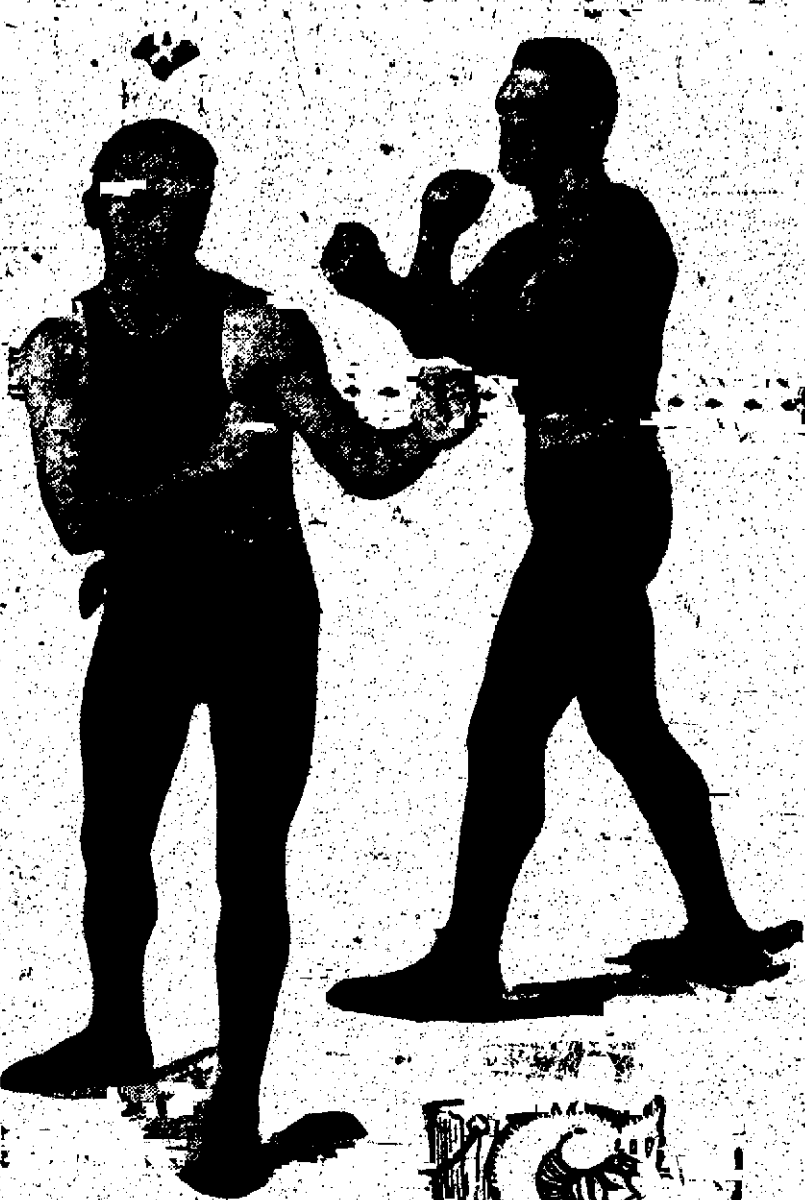
I want to again state, as I did last year, that I am expecting nothing, nor do I want anything for my efforts to organize this league, but your good will, but more than that, I want to see the national game played here as it is throughout our country, where the rivalry between cities has helped to make both state and cities prosper, and learn to know more of each other. As time is precious in this matter, I hope and trust that you will give some prompt attention and that I will be favored with a prompt reply.

Yours very truly,
A. G. SPALDING & REEBOK
H. D. Burton

Lewis' Letter to Colorado Cities

Following is the letter that Arthur Lewis, who is speaking in behalf of the plan, has written to the cities.

Bantam and Featherweight Champions to Box



POSES OF KID WILLIAMS, THE BANTAM CHAMPION.

One of the most interesting matches the country has known will be that of Kid Williams, bantam champion of the United States, and Johnny Kilbane, featherweight champion, if the promoters succeed in bringing them together.

H.S. MIDGETS DOWN

HUSKY DENVER "5"

Faster Handling of Ball Is Too Much for "Tired Business Men"

Faster handling of the ball and more accurate shooting gave the Terras their second victory of the season last night, when they defeated the M. Theta Sigma team of the Denver Y. M. C. A. league by the score of 25 to 18. The game was played at the Y. M. C. A. gymnasium. The visitors, far from fresh after their milling with the Terras yesterday afternoon, outweighed the locals considerably, but never got the lead from the first foot of the whistle. The game was pretty rough, 12 fouls being assessed against the Terras and 10 against the Greeks. The Terras made three points on free throws and the visitors made six. Beless, a member of last year's championship Terras team, played with the Denver team. The locals lined up as follows: Barnes, Schleepe and Johnson, forwards; Simpson, center; F. Thompson and T. Thompson, guards.

Friday night the Terras play the Wheatridge team, now leaders in the Denver suburban basketball league. Plans are under way for a game with Central high school of Pueblo in February. Early in the season the Pueblo teams, which last year lost continuously to the Terras, refused to play the locals on the grounds that they were not planning any out-of-town contests. However, this rule probably will be broken. The rivalry over basketball between Pueblo and Colorado Springs is long standing. Last year when the Terras defeated the Centennial five for the state interscholastic title, a miniature free-for-all gave the fans something extra for their money.

The Boulder Pros have announced that they were not defeated last year and that they expect to continue this season in the same manner. The Terras defeated the Pros last season by 15 points.

In the basketball school basketball league last night at the Y. M. C. A. the following were the scores: Senior division—Liller, 31; Lowell, 10; Washington, 15; Columbia, 14. Junior division—Lowell, 15; Columbia, 11; Liller, 12; Washington, 7.

Chicago U. Paper Advises Paying Football Players

CHICAGO, Jan. 15.—Quite a storm of talk centered over Chicago college football following Thursday's issue of the Daily Maroon. The Maroon's editorial urged that college athletes, and especially for football players, be paid in an editorial. The editorial argued that as long as college professors, editors, debaters and college athletes and dramatic club members get 100 or a bit of change on the side, athletes should fare as well financially.

"Why not give the football players a hand in the \$20,000 which the Chicago team makes each year?" the Maroon asked in its editorial.

The writer is again, declared Walter C. McManis, lawyer, who once played football for years of it and the story.

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Q. R. DEGLAKS THAT IT IS FOR THE PLAYER

Affidavits in Ball Suit Are Filed

DENIES MAJORITY OF FEDERALS' CHARGES

CHICAGO, Jan. 16.—Organized baseball, taking today its first inning in its latest conflict with the Federal league, denied through affidavits of its leading representatives that it violates the antitrust laws; declared its purpose and workings are for the benefit of the ball player instead of for his injury, and charged its accuser with doing some of the very things complained of in the suit.

Emphasis is laid, through the evidence presented, on the allegation that, though the Federal league considered its rivals as forming a trust and "oppressing" players, some of its most prominent members appeared willing to ally themselves with it. In proof of this, the 24 affidavits filed in the federal court here include statements by August Herrmann, Joseph J. Tannin, M. E. Cantillon and Charles Somers, relating to the various proposed plans for peace based on alliances which some of the Federal magnates, it is said, were more than willing to agree to.

The burden of a general denial of the Federal charges and the statement of the case in general is left to August Herrmann, as chairman of the national commission. His affidavit, supported by those of B. B. Johnson, president of the American league, and John Heydler, secretary of the National league, describes the organization of the professional game and defends, as legal and necessary, the 10-day and reserve clauses in players' contracts.

Never Bothered Comiskey. Charles A. Comiskey, giving his history as a ball player since he entered the professional game at Milwaukee in 1876 at a salary of \$70 a month, declares he never broke a contract and never objected to the 10-day clause in any of the contracts he had signed. He complains of the loss of Hal Chase and Ted Easterly, who left his club for the Federals, and also of the effect that the Federal bidding had on the minds of others of the players.

Portions of the Federal league bylaws are quoted in the affidavit of Steve Cusack, formerly on its staff of umpires, to show that the 10-day clause and the reserve rule are also part of the new league's contracts.

That the minor leagues paid to him players in 1914 \$3,095,856, in salaries, is one item of interest in a brief affidavit made out by J. H. Russell, secretary of the National association.

Purposes of League.
The avowed purpose of the National league at its organization in 1876 was, according to Herrmann, as follows: "To immortalize baseball as the national game of the United States."

To surround it with such safeguards as to warrant absolute confidence in its integrity and methods.

To protect and promote the mutual interest of professional baseball clubs and professional baseball players.

To establish and regulate the professional baseball championship of this league.

Similar purposes are declared in the constitution of the American league, according to Mr. Herrmann.

The affidavits deny many of the charges brought against the national commission regarding its control or influence over the National and American leagues.

Demand Exceeds Supply.
The affidavit by Ban Johnson traces the history of the American league and states that he agrees with a portion of the plaintiff's bill, which reads:

"That now and at all times heretofore the supply of expert baseball players of special fitness and unique and extraordinary skill has been unequal to the demand of the various major leagues."

Johnson states that in 1912 there were 43 minor leagues embracing more than 300 clubs, employing 6,000 or more players and having a monthly expenditure of approximately \$600,000 in salaries; these clubs all being members of the National Association of Professional Baseball Clubs.

"Competitive contests," says the affidavit, "cannot be constantly and regularly maintained in professional baseball without the formation of a group of competitors which we call 'league.'"

The affidavit closed with a general denial of any illegal acts charged in the bill of complaint.

COLLEGE ATHLETES MUST NOT WORK IN SUMMER

That is, They Must Not Work for Any Athletic Club for Large Salaries

NEW YORK, Jan. 16.—Whether Ted Meredith, the University of Pennsylvania runner, and 14 other college athletes will be permitted to compete as members of their college teams at the Boston Athletic association games and other amateur meets this winter and spring depends upon the decision today of Frederick W. Ruben, chairman of the national registration committee of the Amateur Athletic union.

President Alfred J. Lill of the Amateur Athletic union recently ruled that Meredith was ineligible to represent Pennsylvania in a special relay race closed to colleges, to be contested at the Boston A. A. games next month. This decision was based upon a ruling by Justice Weeks that if a college athlete once represented his college during his school term he could not represent a club in any event sanctioned by the A. A. U. during the period from October 1 to June 30. Outside this limit he was free to run for either his college or club, but not for both.

If this ruling is upheld Meredith and 14 other college athletes in the east will be ineligible to compete for their colleges in open games by reason of having participated in the senior metropolitan championship here on October 3.

WOLGAST AND MANDOT SIGN FOR TWENTY ROUNDS

NEW ORLEANS, Jan. 16.—Ad Wolgast, formerly lightweight champion, pugilist and Joe Mandot of New Orleans will meet in a 20-round fight here February 14. It was announced tonight.

Dodge Brothers MOTOR CAR

All the luxury and quality of a high priced car for \$785.00. Do not fail to see the car and have a demonstration.

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O. A. MacDOWELL
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Gathered For Gazette Readers

Edited by I. W. Ross

BASKETBALL
WINT LOOMS UP
WICKY & SPERRY

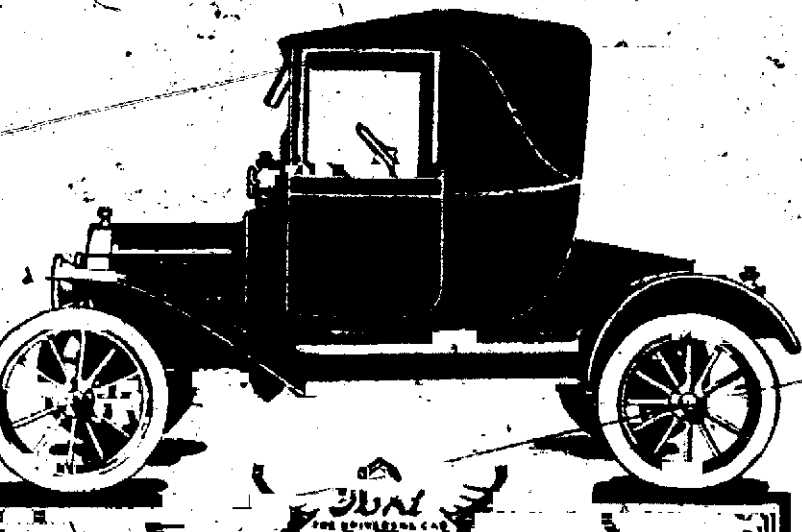
AT DENVER TEAM
BY 30-14 SCORE

for Improvement, Too;
lim Crowd Greet
Sport Opener

ing loss of speed and consid-
amwork at times, the Tigers
jerked the lid off of the
basketball season by decisively
ing the Mu Theta Sigma team
Denver Y. M. C. A. the team
as defeated all of the heavy
the capital city. The score
to 14, and from the first whistle
as no doubt as to the fastest
lack of coaching, and subse-
lack of team play, handicapped
ctors, while the speedy cross-
ction of the Tigers, the cover-
opposing forwards at all times
a basket throwing of Peterson
ffer were outstanding features
play of the Tigers. The game
yed in Cossitt gymnasium.
support given the basketball
from the standpoint of attend-
as poor, and if the same is to
to pay expenses, the crowds
ve to increase. Of course, bas-
is a new game at the college
students as yet are not widely
astic about it, although when
aw an opportunity to protest,
duty ruling against the game,
d so.

cal Director Hickox, who is
Coach Rothgeb in the develop-
of the five, gave his entire squad
portunity to battle, but it was
le what a difference was made
the second string men went on
or. The teamwork of the squad
been perfected by any means.
first five, consisting of Hol-
center, Peterson and Lijestrom
wards, and Turner and Shoffer
work together in good shape.
of these men hear the cry of
teamwork, and this accounts
extent for the way Shaffer,
n and Holman were able to get
of the leather so much of the
Shaffer, although playing a
covers so much territory, that
ready a third forward for the
His men never made a basket
ay. At the bat-off mark, Hol-
and Glezen alternated, and both
ood, the former being heavier
one experienced.

second string courtiers, Mim-
and C. Taylor look good, Mim-
being just husky enough to do
with anything, and Taylor
and ready, but small. It is
t to determine how the local
will compare with the other
teams. Rough basketball
complaint last year, and it is
d that the games here will be
party affairs. The Tigers open
ie regular schedule at Cossitt
um, Saturday, January 20.
from the other conference
ball camps promise some fast
The Aggie squad has been
to McCluskey, Lamb, Hum-
Holbeck, Swink, Afford, Klem-
and Atkins. Klemmedson was
ber of the Terror five last year.
gies will be one of the char-
es in the way of the Tigers.
he title is a lot to hope for. The



The all-kinds-of-weather car snug and tight and
easy when the top is up. A smart, stylish roadster
when the top is folded (and it only takes a minute or
two to raise or lower the top).

By all odds a most practical two-passenger car with
luxury built into durability.

All the speed and power and usefulness of the gas
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electric.

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Buyers will share in profits if we sell
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cause A. J. C. 1914, and August 1915.

THIS IS NOT PALM BEACH--IT'S CONEY ISLAND!



This picture looks as if it were taken at Palm Beach or San Diego, but it wasn't. The scene is good old Coney Island, New York state, and the time is January, 1915. The two bathers enjoying themselves in the tepid water of about 32 degrees Fahrenheit are members of the "Snowbird Club," who believe in enjoying the surf 365 days in the year, when it is not too warm.

BAT NELSON IS A REGULAR PHILANTHROPIST

Saves His Money and Helps the Needy

NOW HE YEARNs FOR A REGULAR COMEBACK



BATTLING NELSON

By FRANK G. MENKE.

NEW YORK, Jan. 16.—Batting Nelson has been grossly insulted. "It happened this way," declared Bat. "When I was in one of the big towns in the west recently, a fellow came to me and told me that there was a fighter in town that was a dead ringer for

me. His name was Bat. This fellow told me that he had fought me once, and I looked up that fighter. I wanted to see what my face looked like when it was hit by another fellow. "Say, who do you think that 'double' of mine was? Nobody else but Soakum Yoakum. Gee, whizz! I may not be a thing of beauty now, but I was once a thing of beauty. I'm a handsome guy in comparison with that Soakum Yoakum. He's the limit—honest, he is. You can bet on it that if I ever catch up with that guy who claimed that 'double' Soakum Yoakum looked like me—or that I looked like him—I'm going to soak that guy and soak him darned good, too."

"Two Five Years Ago. Ad Wolgast put the finger on Nelson something like five years ago. Other lightweights have risen to the heights since then, but somehow or other Batting Nelson remains as the idol of pugilistic fandom. Bat always gave the public his money's worth. Bat always fought. He never skidded. He was came to the core and he always fought fair. And the fans love Bat just as much today as they did when he ruled as king of the lightweight division.

"Bat, after a long lay-off, is yearning to do a comeback. He is confident that he can beat the best men in his class, and he wants to scrap any man in the division. He's particularly anxious to swap punches with Ad Wolgast. "He beat me once, but he can't do it again," says Bat. "I am still good. I'm 30 years old, but I've always kept in good shape. I've never dissipated. I admit that I sort of lost my speed some few years ago, but I think that I saved all my vitality. The lay-off I've had has enabled me to get back into trim again, and I'm certain that I can beat the best men in my class right now."

Saves His Money. Bat is credited with being one of the tightest-fisted cents that ever snared a dollar through pugilistic endeavor. The fact that Bat has the first dollar he ever earned and all the others with interest accumulation. But that is not true. Bat became known as a "tightwad" because he refused to do what other prize did—squander his money by high living.

Those who know Bat intimately know him as a fellow whose bankroll is ever at the disposal of friends in need. And they knew him as a man who does those things for friends and who never courts publicity because of it.

Some years ago a prizefight manager died when he was in Bat's debt for \$1,100. When word came to Bat about his death, Bat got the notes covering the \$1,100, tore them up and tossed them into a fire.

"I might cash in suddenly myself," he said. "And I don't want the executor of my estate to get hold of these and use them as a claim against the estate that the other fellow left. It was little enough and his widow needs it all."

Makes the Needy. Kid Farmer, a -afterweight of some prominence a few years ago, was stricken with tuberculosis. He broke Nelson heard about it and financed his trip to Denver. Kid

FOUR C.S. SHOOTERS ON "AVERAGE" LIST

Rohrer With 9330 Leads

Doner, Patterson and Hilton In

Four Colorado Springs amateur trap shooters figured in the averages just given out by the National association. W. E. Doner, with 7650; J. B. Hilton, 9275; J. C. Patterson, 9367; and John Rohrer, 9330, being those mentioned in the list just given out.

Probably in no state in the Union did the averages run to such proportions as in Colorado, where of the 30 amateurs who faced the traps, 21 broke 90 per cent or better. In addition to this, Colorado had one of the highest average shots in the country in the person of R. A. King of Delta, who, out of 3500 targets, smashed an average of 9537. Ranking next to King came D. Walter Thomas of Hotchkiss, who averaged 9537 on 800 targets. A. W. Huff of Victoria was third, with 9325; C. D. Plank of Denver next, with 9425, and James Higgins and C. A. Gunning following. The leader of the profession was Harry Keefe of Denver, who cracked out 9283 on 2000 targets. The records follow:

Colorado Amateurs.	Shot	Score	Pct.
Allen, Las Animas	680	817	90.7
Baxter, Longmont	20	10	50.0
Bayard, Hotchkiss	400	324	81.0
Bell, Las Animas	380	248	65.3
Belser, Denver	1190	929	78.1
Belser, Las Animas	120	97	80.8
Blain, Pueblo	725	648	89.4
Blair, Delta	29	175	92.1
Brown, La Junta	925	875	94.6
Bowditch, Las Animas	100	74	74.0
Brown, La Junta	159	141	78.3
Bridge, Las Animas	200	173	86.5
Bussay, Sugar City	40	30	75.0
Burnham, Longmont	200	171	85.5
Carter, Delta	400	358	89.5
Collins, Pueblo	180	171	95.0
Cook, La Junta	930	848	91.2
Covens, Sugar City	40	30	75.0
Damher, La Junta	130	128	76.6
Daily, Victor	400	268	67.0
Daly, Sugar City	40	15	37.5
Doner, Colo. Springs	200	141	70.5
Defain, Las Animas	30	15	50.0
Du Bone, Las Animas	700	570	81.4
Eds, Victor	400	550	80.0
Eagan, Longmont	20	4	20.0
Emory, Hotchkiss	800	721	90.1
Field, Longmont	20	14	70.0
Franklin, N. Victor	400	318	79.5
Franklin, La Junta	400	288	72.0
Fulton, Las Animas	180	155	86.1
Gunning, Longmont	2000	1895	94.8
Hessinger, Las Animas	140	115	82.1
Hamilton, Sugar City	40	30	75.0
Hawkins, Longmont	200	158	79.0
Holbrook, La Junta	140	120	85.7
Hilton, Colo. Springs	400	371	92.7
Higgins, La Junta	930	871	93.6
Holland, Fort Lyon	380	292	76.8

month Nelson sends him a check to cover his expenses.

But Nelson did something back in 1913 that no other fighter ever did before. He paid \$132 for the privilege of fighting.

It happened in Tamaqua, Pa., on February 11, 1913. Nelson was matched to fight Harry Dillon. The promoter was Bill Andrews, a friend of Bat's, a man who had helped Bat in his early days as a fighter.

A terrific storm began raging late that afternoon and when the time drew near for the fight the snow was piled in drifts so high that it practically paralyzed railroad traffic. That kept away from the arena hundreds of men who had planned to come from nearby towns.

There was just a handful of fans in the house when the fighters were ready to enter the ring. Andrews went to Nelson and explained the situation.

"We've taken in just about enough to pay for lights and hall rent and about half of Bill's guarantee," he said. "I haven't got a dollar to pay your guarantee."

"That's all right, Bill," answered Bat. "No one's calling off this bout. Let it go on. I'll do without my drive and make up the difference between what you've taken in and what Bill's guarantee is."

Nelson scored a knockout over Dillon. After the fight was over Andrews counted up the proceeds.

Here's Golf Ball That Sells for \$51.46

You, Mr. Golfer, who grumbled when you have to pay 15 cents for a golf ball, what action would you take against the man who asked you to cough up \$51.46 for a single ball?

That is what a golf ball brought in England recently, and it was not studded with diamonds and rubies either. No, it was just an ordinary little gutta percha and marked with the mark of the cleft, the mastic, and the letter.

But it all depends, of course, upon who is handling the club that dents the ball. In this case it was Miss Gladys Ravenscroft, the former woman champion of the United States and England, who cut and slashed at the inoffensive "gutta."

Miss Ravenscroft and Edward Ray, the ex-empire champion of Great Britain, recently played an exhibition four-ball foursome against E. A. Lason, an ex-empire champion, and Ivo Whitton, open champion of Australia, on the links of the Harrogate Golf Club, for the benefit of the Belgian relief fund.

An auction was afterward held at the clubhouse and Miss Ravenscroft's ball fetched \$4.46. It was put on a second time and sold for \$2, and then another enthusiast bid it in for \$1.58. Just to show that they were dead in

the wool sportsmen, the Englishmen then took chances on a raffle for the ball, and this time the piece of gutta percha brought the sum of \$33.86.

Think of the wild dissipation a "duffer" could have with a dozen balls at that price!

Cleveland Team Will Be Known as the "Indians"

CLEVELAND, Jan. 16. — The Cleveland American team will hereafter be known as "The Indians." It was decided this afternoon at a meeting of club officials and baseball writers. The name "Naps" became obsolete when Napoleon Lajoie went to the Philadelphia. It was also decided at the meeting to agree on "Spiders" as a name for the Cleveland American association team.

DILLON GIVES 'PORKY' FLYNN A BAD BEATING IN TEN

NEW YORK, Jan. 16.—Jack Dillon of Indianapolis administered a bad beating to Porky Flynn of Boston in a 10-round bout in Brooklyn tonight. Dillon had the better of every round, the Boston heavyweight being knocked through the ropes in the fourth, the bell saving him from being counted out. Dillon weighed 175 1-2 and Flynn 195 pounds.

Miller Huggins of the Cardinals still ranks as a wonderful second baseman. But Miller's getting pretty well along in years. Johnny Evers still is a wonderful player, but will Johnny be able to answer the major league roll call five years hence, when he will be nearing the 40-year mark?

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John DeWitt, Formerly Foreman Vollmer Bros.

Our Equipment an Efficient Workmen

Insures Perfect Handling of Your Car. For Storage, our location is most convenient. Drive in and let us talk the matter over.

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Everything of Interest

Two Pages of Live Wire Sports

PLAN MEETING OF BASEBALL FANS HERE SOON TO OUTLINE STATE LEAGUE SCHEME

LEWIS GETS DOWN TO BUSINESS IN SCHEME TO PUT COLORADO ON THE MAP OF PROFESSIONAL BASEBALL

Fifteen Cities Requested to Send Representatives Here and Will Select Eight Town Circuit; Local Fans Will Be Called in Meeting Soon to Discuss Colorado Springs Club

If Colorado Springs ever is going to have professional baseball, action to be taken during the next few weeks toward the formation of a Class D league in the state will decide the point. Last year plans for this league were outlined and the negotiations had been carried almost to the point of an organization meeting, when the coal strike troubles and other conditions in Colorado made it seem advisable to postpone the plan a year.

Arthur Lewis, formerly president of the Cotton States league, a Class D organization, who was the prime mover last year, again is working on his plan, and Friday sent letters to the commercial organizations in 15 cities in the state proposing the league plan, asking them to get busy and select a delegate to attend a general meeting to be held in Colorado Springs the last of this month or early in February.

The cities that have been invited to send delegates are Cripple Creek, Victor, Pueblo, Rocky Ford, Las Animas, La Junta, Canon City, Florence, Longmont, Loveland, Fort Collins, Greeley, Boulder, Trinidad, Cheyenne and Boulder. The league is to be either an eight or six club affair, and the cities that look the best and by which the distances can be cut down will be selected.

Cripple Creek already has promised to send a representative here, and is getting ready to organize its club at once. Several prominent business men there have undertaken the plan and there is considerable enthusiasm in the gold camp.

Plans for the league call for opening of the schedule about April 20 and closing on Labor day, giving 125 games to an eight club circuit and 120 games for the six club circuit. Because of this immediate action is necessary. Two to three weeks will be needed to get the league organized, perfectly, the various towns in the circuit will need several weeks to get their managers and players and a two-weeks training season is necessary.

A Class D organization puts a \$1200 monthly salary limit, which calls for 12 men, including a pitching manager. This gives four pitchers, four infielders, three outfielders and a catcher, an outfielder or an infielder being a substitute catcher. Players get no salary until the season opens, but their expenses during the training season.

Plenty of Ball Talent.
According to word, that Lewis has received from prominent baseball men, there will be plenty of material this spring both for managers and players. The part of the proposition will take care of itself for the present. The time at this time to do is for the organization of clubs in the various towns in the state and the meeting in Colorado Springs, the date for which will be set as soon as more definite word is received from the cities that have been requested to be represented.

All of the towns mentioned have had semi-professional ball and Lewis has pointed out to them that professional ball, with its competitive element, real live, money making, is better than the semi-pro game, and offers much better sport than semi-pro ball.

The first year will be in Colorado. Lewis has pointed out to them that professional ball, with its competitive element, real live, money making, is better than the semi-pro game, and offers much better sport than semi-pro ball.

Boomed Last Spring.
At a preliminary meeting held last spring, a temporary organization was perfected and several hundred dollars worth of stock was subscribed in a few minutes without solicitation. It will have to be a stock-selling proposition this year to raise enough money to start the league, but Lewis has been assured of considerable financial support here.

Lewis is local agent for the Rock

SPOILING GOOD DEALERS HAND BONUSES TO MAJORS

Federal League Alleges That Spalding and Reach Pay to Have "Balls Official"

CHICAGO, Jan. 16.—Spalding of the American and National leagues by the Reach and Spalding baseball manufacturers, respectively, was alleged in an affidavit by Lloyd H. Rickart of St. Louis, secretary of the Federal league, today, in connection with its suit for the dissolution of the national commission and major league. Rickart said both leagues received \$20,000 yearly for their designation of the Reach and Spalding goods as official.

In 1911, the American league adopted as official the Reach baseball for a number of years, he asserted. About the same time the Nationals adopted the Spalding ball, he said. He said he believed the agreement is still in force.

The Western Union Telegraph company also pays \$10,000 per year to each league for the exclusive right of installing direct wires in the large parks. The funds so received are divided in equal amounts to the eight clubs belonging to the respective leagues, he claimed.

Affidavits of W. A. Albrough and Edward L. Traubel, ticket seller and ground keeper, asserted agents of the national commission established an espionage over the crowds attending the Federal league games at Baltimore.

Spalding for a state league, has sent to 15 cities in Colorado.

You no doubt will remember my efforts last year to try to organize a professional baseball league in this state. It was through no fault of mine that my efforts did not meet with success, but I also realized the unsettled conditions confronting me at the time, combined with the fact that the smaller towns were not quite ready to take hold of something they knew very little about, was the main cause of my failure.

However, being of the same belief now as then, organized baseball is the greatest medium of advertising that a city and state could possibly have, coupled with our prosperity for the past year, combined with the knowledge of greater and more prosperity the coming year, I am again going to make the effort to try and put organized baseball in six or eight cities in Colorado.

You no doubt have had semi-professional ball the past year. You know the pleasure you have had from same, also the cost and when I tell you that organized ball will give you more pleasure and more excitement for less cost, coupled with the fact that the Associated Press will send the official scores each day to all the large daily newspapers, and when I tell you that you can readily see that Colorado and its doings will be read by millions of people who have never heard of your city before.

I am addressing this letter to you to take this matter up before your organization, and have them stand sponsor for the biggest boost and advertisement your city could possibly wish for, and no amount of advertising could bring half the results that professional baseball would.

Also take this matter up at once with the manager of the city who has been behind the semi-professional ball that you have had, and get them interested, and I am sure, with a little push and an effort to pull together, we can organize a state league that will not only give us a good form of amusement for the summer, but will also prove a profitable investment.

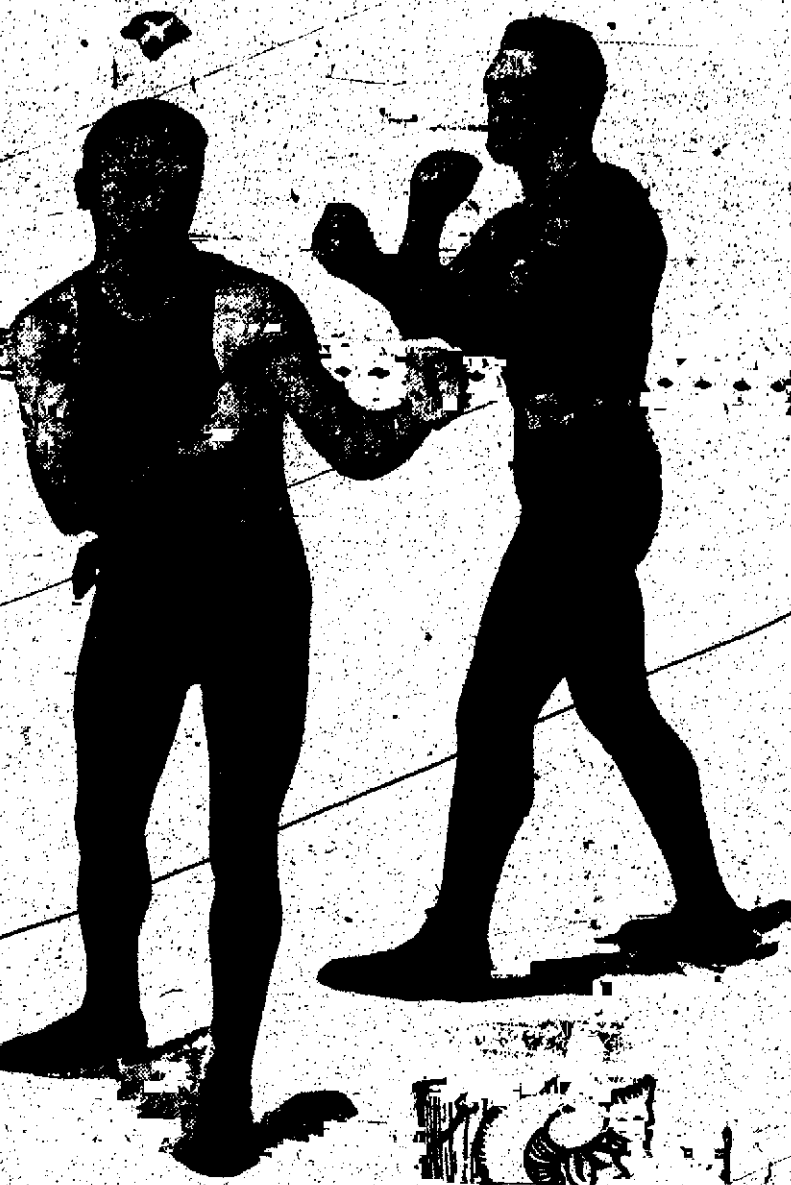
I am not going into details in this letter, as I fully explained my position to all in my circular letter last year, and to some of you that I came to see I outlined it in very thorough detail. If I can get enough cities interested, and they will each appoint a committee of one or more that would attend a preliminary meeting, I would call a meeting to take place in Colorado Springs the last part of the month, where I would cheerfully go into details and explain all of the advantages, costs, etc., of having organized baseball in your midst. Owing to my business connections here, it will be impossible for me to come and see you personally, as I did to most of you last year, therefore, it will be left to you to get busy and try to get together in such a way that you can send someone here to represent your town at the proposed meeting.

I write to again state, as I did last year, that I am expecting nothing, nor do I want anything for my efforts to organize this league but your good will, but more than that, I want to see the national game played here as it is throughout our country, and the rivalry between cities has helped to make both state and cities prosper and learn to know more of each other. As time is precious in this matter, I hope and trust that you will give me your prompt attention, and that I will be favored with a prompt reply.

Yours very truly,
A. G. SPALDING, PRES.
H. D. BURTON.

Lewis' Letter to Colorado Cities
Following is the letter that Arthur Lewis, who is taking head of the pro-

Rantam and Featherweight Champions to Box



POSES OF KID WILLIAMS, THE BANTAM CHAMPION

One of the most interesting matches the country has known will be that of Kid Williams, bantam champion of the United States, and Johnny Kilbane, featherweight champion, if the promoters succeed in bringing them together.

An offer of \$3,000 for 10 rounds has been made to Kilbane in his home in Cleveland. He must weigh 122 pounds at the ringside. Williams has been boxing as the bantam champion, which requires a weight of 116 pounds. However, many persons who have seen him recently believe he cannot make that weight any longer. They think that he cannot go lower than 118. And Kilbane has recently been climbing toward the lightweight class, so it is not certain that he could be in fighting condition at 122.

The two have very different styles of fighting. Williams is a strong youngster, who depends on his tremendous development. Kilbane is not built along his lines. He is a clever boxer, who relies more on his brains to win. He would have difficulty in holding off Williams.

U. S. MIDGETS DOWN HUSKY DENVER "5"

Faster Handling of Ball Is Too Much for "Tired Business Men"

Faster handling of the ball and more accurate shooting gave the Terrers their second victory of the season last night, when they defeated the M. Theta Sigma team of the Denver Y. M. C. A. league by the score of 25 to 18.

The game was played at the Y. M. C. A. gymnasium. The visitors' fan from the east, after their milking with the Terrers yesterday afternoon, outweighed the locals considerably but never got the lead from the first foot of the whistle. The game was pretty rough, 12 fouls being assessed against the Terrers and 10 against the Greeks.

The Terrers made three points on free throws and the visitors made six. Besides, a member of last year's championship Terrer team, played with the Denver team. The locals lined up as follows: Barnes, Schipper and Johnson, forwards; Simpson, center; F. Thompson and T. Thompson, guards.

Friday night the Terrers play the Wheatridge team, now leading in the Denver suburban basketball league. Plans are under way for a game with Central high school of Pueblo in February. Early in the season the Pueblo team, which last year lost continually to the Terrers, refused to play the locals on the grounds of out-of-town contests. However, this rule probably will be broken. The rivalry over basketball between Pueblo and Colorado Springs is long standing. Last year, when the Terrers defeated the Pueblo team five for the state interscholastic championship, the locals gave the fans something extra for their money.

The Boulder Press have announced that they were not defeated last year and they expect to continue this season in the same manner. The Terrers defeated the Press last season by 18 points.

In the grammar school basketball league last night at the Y. M. C. A. the following were the scores: Senior division—Liller, 31; Lowell, 16; Washington, 15; Columbia, 14. Junior division—Liller, 15; Columbia, 11; Liller, 12; Washington, 7.

Chicago U. Paper Advises Paying Football Players

CHICAGO, Jan. 16.—Quite a storm of talk centered over Chicago college athletics following Thursday's issue of the Daily Star, Chicago university student paper. The paper for college athletes, and especially for football players, was urged in an editorial. The editorial asserted that as long as college professional college debaters and college vice clubs and dramatic club members get pay for a bit of change on the side, athletes should fare as well, financially.

Why not give the football player a hand in the \$20,000 which the Chicago club makes over \$20,000 every year? The editorial.

The writer is sorry," said J. J. Walker, C. McCook, member, who is a player on the Chicago team. "A man who plays football is a man of honor."

O. B. DECLAR'S THAT IT IS FOR THE PLAYER

Affidavits in Ball Suit Are Filed DENIES MAJORITY OF FEDERAL'S CHARGES

CHICAGO, Jan. 16.—Organized baseball, taking today its first inning in its latest conflict with the Federal league, denied through affidavits of its leading representatives that it violates the antitrust laws; declared its purpose and workings are for the benefit of the ball player instead of for his injury, and charges its accuser with doing some of the very things complained of in the suit.

Emphasis is laid, through the evidence presented, on the allegation that, though the Federal league considered its rivals as forming a trust and "oppressing" players, some of its most prominent members appeared willing to ally themselves with it. In proof of this, the 24 affidavits filed in the federal court include statements by August Herrmann, Joseph J. Lannin, M. E. Cantillon and Charles Somers, relating to the various proposed plans for peace based on alliances which some of the Federal magnates, it is said, were more than willing to agree to.

The burden of a general denial of the Federal charges and the statement of the case in general is left to August Herrmann, as chairman of the national commission. His affidavit, supported by those of R. B. Johnson, president of the American league, and John Heydler, secretary of the National league, describes the organization of the professional game, and defends, as legal and necessary, the 10-day and reserve clauses in players' contracts.

Never Bothered Comiskey.
Charles A. Comiskey, giving his history as a ball player since he entered the professional game at Milwaukee in 1876 at a salary of \$70 a month, declares he never broke a contract and never objected to the 10-day clause in any of the contracts he had signed. He complains of the loss of Hal Chase and Ted Easterly, who left his club for the Federals, and also of the effect that the Federal bidding had on the minds of others of the players.

Portions of the Federal league bylaws are quoted in the affidavit of Steve Cusack, formerly on its staff of umpires, to show that the 10-day clause and the reserve rule are also part of the new league's contracts.

That the minor leagues paid to ball players in 1914 \$3,095,350, in salaries, is one item of interest in a brief affidavit made out by J. H. Farrell, secretary of the National association.

Purpose of League.
The avowed purpose of the National league at its organization in 1876 was, according to Herrmann, as follows: "To immortalize baseball as the national game of the United States."

"To surround it with such safeguards as to warrant absolute confidence in its integrity and methods."

"To protect and promote the mutual interest of professional baseball clubs and professional baseball players."

"To establish and regulate the professional baseball championship of this league."

Similar purposes are declared in the constitution of the American league, according to Mr. Heydler.

The affidavit denies flatly many of the charges brought against the national commission regarding its control or influence over the National and American leagues.

Demand Exceeds Supply.
The affidavit by Ban Johnson traces the history of the American league and states that he agrees with a portion of the plaintiff's bill, which reads: "That now and at all times heretofore the supply of expert baseball players of special fitness and unique and extraordinary skill has been unequal to the demand of the various major leagues."

Johnson states that in 1913 there were 43 minor leagues embracing more

COLLEGE ATHLETES MUST NOT WORK IN SUMMER

That Is, They Must Not Work for Any Athletic Club for Large Salaries

NEW YORK, Jan. 16.—Whether Ted Meredith, the University of Pennsylvania runner, and 14 other college athletes will be permitted to compete as members of their college teams at the Boston Athletic association games and other amateur meets this winter and spring depends upon the decision today of Frederick W. Ruben, chairman of the national registration committee of the Amateur Athletic union.

President Alfred J. Lill of the Amateur Athletic union recently ruled that Meredith was ineligible to represent Pennsylvania in a special relay race, closed to colleges, to be contested at the Boston A. A. U. games next month. This decision was based upon a ruling by Justice Weeks that if a college athlete once represented his college during his school term he could not represent a club in any event sanctioned by the A. A. U. during the period from October 1 to June 1. Outside this limit he was free to run for either his college or club, but not for both.

If this ruling is upheld Meredith and 14 other college athletes in the east will be ineligible to compete for their colleges in open games by reason of having participated in the senior metropolitan championship here on October 3.

WOLGAST AND MANDOT SIGN FOR TWENTY ROUNDS
NEW ORLEANS, Jan. 16.—Ad Wolgast, formerly lightweight champion pugilist and Joe Mandot of New Orleans will meet in a 20-round fight here February 14, it was announced tonight.

DODGE BROTHERS MOTOR CAR

All the luxury and quality of a high priced car for \$785.00.

Do not fail to see the car and have a demonstration.

THE MARKSHEFFEL MOTOR CO.

Phone Main 238-239
22 North Cascade Avenue

Announcement

The Steninger-McDowell Rubber Co. have dissolved partnership and will be known in the future as the McDowell Rubber Co. Tires exclusively. Tire repairing and vulcanizing. A full line of all makes of new tires carried in stock.

MacDowell Rubber Co.

O. A. McDOWELL,
117 E. BROAD.

AFFAIRS IN SOCIETY

My Story Painting Pictures.

Mr. James H. Phillips, the celebrated portrait painter, who with Mrs. Stiles is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Spencer Penrose in making contributions to the world of art during his stay here. Mrs. Penrose is at present working for the portrait, while Mr. Penrose will be at the house with no subjects for later work in the near future.

Luncheon for Nine.

Mr. and Mrs. Spencer Penrose entertained at luncheon Friday noon. Covers were laid for nine.

Mr. and Mrs. Baldwin at Exposition.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles A. Baldwin of Brownwood, Tex., are spending the winter at San Diego, where they accompanied a large party of friends in a private car to attend the opening of the San Diego exposition.

Luncheon for Mrs. Ladenberg.

Mrs. Emily Ladenberg, who leaves today for California, was the guest of honor at a brilliant luncheon given Monday by her daughter, Miss Eugenia Ladenberg. Mrs. Ladenberg came on from her home in New York in December to visit here.

Dinner Parties to Precede Ball.

Preceding the annual ball of the Cheyenne Mountain Country Club, which will take place at the club house at Broadmoor Friday evening, February 12, numerous dinner parties will be given. In spite of the many charitable affairs being given this winter there will be no relaxing of interest in this one of the season's most brilliant events. Indeed, it is being predicted that next month's affair will surpass all its predecessors.

The committee in charge of arrangements for the ball consists of Messrs. Butler Williamson, president of the club, Walter H. Brunning, William M. Handel and George H. Rusehill.

Chess Champion Coming.

Mr. Frank J. Marshall of New York, who comes here February 4 to play the El Paso club chess experts was fifth in the world's championship game played in Russia last year. He was here a year ago also, and at that time played 14 of the El Paso club's track players, beating all but Mr. W. M. Vance, who tied him. It is believed that he will increase the odds against himself on this forthcoming visit.

Mr. Giddings Gives Annual Supper.

At the El Paso club Friday evening, Mr. Ralph O. Giddings gave his annual stag supper, the piece de resistance being a barrel of oysters sent up from the Gulf for the glad and festive occasion. The guests were Messrs. Spencer Penrose, Julian Storr, Lewis Gibbs Carpenter, C. E. Noble, Rush L. Holland, Paul Holland, R. H. Henley, M. H. Wilbur, Wilmer D. Hemming, Clarence Hamilton, Harry Lowe, Charles T. Ferris, Edmund Allen, William S. Dunning, J. B. Crails, Fred C. Matthews, Alfred H. Hunt, J. P. Murphy, J. Dawson Hawkins, F. M. P. Taylor and Dr. Beverly Tucker.

Death of Well Known Author.

Lieut. Harold Colvocoresses, U. S. M. C., retired, on Monday received word of the death of his uncle, Mr. John Denison Champlin, the well known author, at his home in New York city at the age of 80 years. Mr. Champlin was the author of many valuable works on educational subjects, and contributed a great deal to compilations of various encyclopaedias and other standard references. Mr. Champlin was also a relative of Mr. Eugene L. Preston of this city.

Luncheon for Ten.

Thursday Mrs. E. E. Nichols was hostess at a very pretty luncheon. American beauty roses being used for decorations. Covers were laid for ten.

Dr. Porritt's Reception.

At the home of Mr. William Lennox Thursday evening, Dr. Walter Porritt, superintendent of Beth-El hospital, tendered a large reception to the physicians of this city and their wives. Dr. Porritt was assisted by Mr. Lennox and Mr. and Mrs. Loring Lennox, while the duties of hostess were shared by Mrs. Edgar Howbert and Mrs. Francis W. Goddard. Service at the punch table were a graduate nurse, Miss Huist and Miss Duham, of Beth-El hospital.

One of the most notable features of the occasion was a program rendered by Miss Alice McNutt of Denver, the well known soprano, whose German folk songs made a profound impression. In hearing her expectations of music lovers were amply fulfilled. Miss McNutt has recently returned from a five years' course of study in Europe and the merit of her voice had been demonstrated to good advantage when she was heard at the Minnequa club in Pueblo a short time ago. At that time she created somewhat of a sensation in musical circles by her singing of the "Jewel Aria" from Faust. Thursday evening's program, in which she was ably accompanied by Mrs. Frederick A. Faust, was as follows:

Aria from Samson et Delilah, Saint-Saens.
Verborghenheit, Wolf.
Mein Madel hat ein Rosenmund, Brahms.
Das Madchen Lied.
Wienlied.
Jewel Aria from "Faust," Gounod.
Nightbird, Hendrick.
Ashes of Roses, Woodman.
Scottish Love Song, Thayer.
Plantation Song, Gluckman.

Those present were: Dr. and Mrs. W. F. Martin, Dr. and Mrs. J. A. Patterson, Dr. and Mrs. J. A. Madden, Dr. and Mrs. Frederick A. Faust, Dr. and Mrs. Alfred A. Blackman, Dr. and Mrs. Frank L. Dennis, Dr. and Mrs. J. V. Schofield, Dr. and Mrs. D. P. Mayhew, Dr. and Mrs. Z. H. McDaniel, Dr. and Mrs. P. O. Hanford, Dr. and Mrs. H. P. Daniels, Dr. and Mrs. L. A. Miller, Dr. and Mrs. W. Arnold, Dr. and Mrs. E. L. Timmons, Dr. and Mrs. D. Vanderhoof, Dr. and Mrs. Samuel L. Caldwell, Dr. and Mrs. M. Marbourg, Dr. Frank T. Stewart, Dr. Omar R. Gillett, Rev. and Mrs. Merie N. Smith, Mr. and Mrs. John S. Tucker, Mr. and Mrs. F. L. House, Mrs. W. L. Hartman of Pueblo; Mrs. Franklin Bartlett, Mrs. John Lennox, Mrs. Paul M. Lennox, Mrs. Oliver H. Shoup, Mrs. Francis W. Goddard, Mrs. S. B. Scholz, Mrs. Inez J. Lewis, Mrs. Jennie Field, Mrs. Alice McNutt, Mrs. Fannie D. Byher, Mrs. Edgar Howbert, Mrs. A. Armentraut, Mrs. Clarence C. Hamilton, Mrs. Frank H. Tourret, Mrs. E. U. Parquhar, Mrs. Theodore W. Gauss, Mrs. James R. Burns, the Misses Johnson, Anthony, Augusta Holmes, Frances Rouse, Jennette Scholz, Eloise Field, Helen Gauss, Marguerite Ballard, Carolyn E. Spencer, and Agnes Neider; the Messrs. H. Howard Brown, Theodore Fisher, Nelson Brett and Gordon Russell Thayer.

Prize for Springs Soloist.

The Musical News of Chicago of recent date had the following to say of the singing of Mrs. George Fritch, who was Miss Jennie Pinckney, daughter of Mrs. J. F. Sanford of this city:

"On Sunday morning the choir of the First Presbyterian church gave a program of Christmas music. Mrs. Jennie Pinckney-Fritch sang 'Heard in Gounod's Adore and Be Still,' which was given with excellent spirit."

In a long list of participants in the program mentioned, Mrs. Fritch was the only one to be given individual praise.

Sims-MacGinley.

The wedding of Mr. Robert D. Sims of this city and Miss Margaret Marshall MacGinley of St. Joseph, Mo., occurred yesterday at Excelsior Springs, Mo. The ceremony, an unostentatious one, was performed by Bishop Tuttle of eastern Missouri.

Mr. Sims is the son of Mrs. Victoria D. Sims, and is connected with the credit reporting company, Mrs. Sims, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. D. MacGinley of St. Joseph, but has spent much time in Colorado Springs as the guest of her aunt, Mrs. W. H. R. Mote, and has many friends here.

After February 1 Mr. and Mrs. Sims will be at home at 1130 North Corona street.

College Glee Club Concert.

The Colorado College glee club gave a highly successful concert before a large audience in Perkins hall last evening. Following was the program:

PART ONE.
Director's Chorus. Liddell.
The Sublime. Liddell.
Reading. Quilley. Selected.
Comrades in Arms. Adam.
INTERMISSION.
PART TWO.
Cecile Waitzes.
Mandolin Trio. Parks.
Cottonfield Melodies. Selected.
Reading. E. A. Compton. Selected.
Quartet. Selected.
The Hunter's Song. Mendelssohn.
Glee Club.
Third Maypole Dance.

Third in the winter series being conducted by the local Masonic lodge, the dance held in Masonic temple Wednesday evening was one of the most enjoyable yet consummated. Pink's orchestra furnished the music, and an appetizing lunch was enjoyed at a late hour. The committee in charge of affairs was headed by Mr. R. D. Sims.

Among the dancers were Mr. and Mrs. Ray Davis, Mr. and Mrs. E. L. MacKenzie, Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Winslow, Mr. and Mrs. Frank E. Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. R. H. McLean, Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Goldworthy, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Mahneke, Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Mulder, Mr. and Mrs. William Richards, Mr. and Mrs. John Friedel, Mr. and Mrs. Forrest Gardner, Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Syddall, Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Morrison, Mr. and Mrs. E. K. Robinson, Mr. and Mrs. Julius Falk, Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Stark, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Russell, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Stockdale, Dr. and Mrs. George W. Pauley, Mr. and Mrs. Misses Alice Perkins, Flo Satterfield, Shirley McKinnis, Lodice Ferguson, Corina Ord, Beth Mayhew, Eloise Southwick, Daisy Trickey, Edna McReynolds, Sally Brown, Geraldine Ellis, Marguerite Percival, Ethel Rice, Maud Huron, Virginia Whitfield, Lilla Mitchell, Nell Wehber, Polly Walker, Eva Franklin, Ina Bowen, Dorothy Gill, Jo Haverstock, Shafar, Richards, Falk, Albert Baker, Messrs. O. R. Gillett, Nicholas Witschen, Harry Puffer, Ray Puffer, Robert Potts, Howard Hull, Harry Smith, Walter McDonald, Edwin Cox, Ralph Brown, Elmer Kautz, T. E. Burham, M. K. Abbott, Albert Rodney, P. D. Swan, W. H. Cobb, Leo Ronayne, C. H. Nielsen, E. H. Ross, Henry Leslie, Herbert M. Sommer, W. H. King, Arthur S. Dwyer, P. H. Woods, H. L. Stanley, William Homanway, Edgar Arnett, Bradford Russell, Walter Wehner, George A. Taft Jr. and O. F. Patrick.

High School Fancy Dress Ball.

Under the auspices of the Era society and its four chapters, the annual fancy dress ball, always an affair of much interest and significance to high school students, was held Thursday evening in the school gymnasium. The great room was decorated in pink and gray, which with the great array of elaborate and artistic costumes in evidence, made the ball one of the most spectacular affairs of the season.

The ball was arranged by Miss Eleanor Bartlett, president of the Era society, and Miss Frieda Schmitt, president of Alpha Kappa, and Miss Margaret Reid, president of Sigma Kappa. The chaperones were Miss Frances Fickers, Miss Deering and Miss Shriner, faculty members of the society. Miss Strong's orchestra furnished the music.

Two solo dances, given by Miss Alice Tolley, were warmly applauded for their grace and skillful execution. Among those present were the Misses Gladys Silver, Hazel Lucas, Alice Gilmore, Margaret Bootman, Hilda Kirtland, Eleanor Bartlett, Myrtle Cunningham, Geraldine Hull, Winona Rundquist, Florilla Curtis, Anna Borquin, Marguerite McKinnis, Dorothy Soper, Mildred Swope, Margaret Lawton, Evelyn Arnold, Dorothy Emery, Martha Howbert, Edith Hill, Annetta Clair, Freda Schmitt, Mary Kistler, Neva Ritter, Christine Singler, Wilhelmina Schuler, Josephine Hamilton, Mildred Finch, Grace Van Winkle, Alice Tolley, Josephine Erps, Helen Tracy, Horace Scott, Rosella Craig, Margaret Weir, Mary Katherine Hayden, Miss Davis, Margaret Fortis and Mrs. Hull.

Kensington Tea.

Mrs. A. E. Yab gave a pleasant and informal Kensington tea at her home Wednesday afternoon. Her daughter, Miss Lenoreaux Yab, and Miss Mildred Vermeire served. Those present were Mrs. W. P. Kautz, Mrs. Charles E. Emery, Mrs. G. W. Pauley, Mrs. Joseph Schuster, Mrs. T. J. St. John, Mrs. Frank Scott, Mrs. W. H. R. Mote, Mrs. F. G. Shaw, Mrs. Arthur Smith, Mrs. T. J. Fisher, Mrs. Korn and Mrs. Turnbull.

Mrs. Toussaint to Give Luncheon.

Mrs. Lida M. Toussaint has issued invitations for a luncheon at her home, Wednesday, January 20.

A Round of Pool Tournament.

A few matches of the El Paso club tournament have been played off with the following results:

Leebold beat Hunderlin, 20-15.
L. Carpenter beat Loomis, 20-15.
Kraus beat C. Carpenter, 15-10.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Q. A.

Mr. and Mrs. Allen H. Crow are the parents of a son, Walter Allen Crow, born at 10:30 a. m., Jan. 17, at the home of Mrs. Crow, who was Miss Eleanor Thorne.

New College Debating Club.

Newest of Colorado college's social organizations is the honorary club for the purpose of discussing social, political and economical questions, which has just made its debut. Meetings are to be held at the various fraternal houses and such other places as may be selected, and from time to time it is proposed to invite prominent local men to speak before the club. Upper classmen, interested in economic and business problems are eligible for membership, and must receive a unanimous election. The charter members are Dean, Warren M. Persons, Dr. Rhum, Messrs. Walker Van Riper, Edward Klatt, DeWitt Robinson, Frederick Kamp, Charles Emery, James Hall, Fred McNeil, C. E. Taylor and Elmo Gimsley.

Pretty Party for Bride-to-Be.

The young women's class, known as the Royal Messengers of the First Presbyterian Sunday school, gave a very pretty and appointed party Monday evening in honor of one of their members, Miss Anna Katherine Stemmerman, whose engagement to Mr. Charles R. Johnson of Chicago was recently announced.

Pink and white were used in the decorations, and the same colors were daintily carried out in the refreshments. After the dishes had been removed, the bride-elect found all the ribbons leading to her place, the other ends being attached to various mysterious looking packages scattered over the long table. As she drew these to ward her and opened the packages she found numerous dainty and useful articles for her personal adornment or for use in her new home, which will be in Oak Park, Chicago.

Miss Manning was an invited guest of the evening and the following members of the class were present: The Misses May Shulsky, Jessie Foster, Ethel Barrett, Kate Shoup, Emma Nassour, Grace Hughes, Winifred Atwater, Helen Owen, Anna McCroskey, Ethel Dugan, Victoria Hill, Mae Shultz, Laura Brock, Eva Bell Osborn, Mary Ellis, Marguerite Douds, Ida Gilbert, Mrs. M. Q. West, Mrs. T. Howland, Mrs. Louise Fields, the guest of honor and the teacher, Mrs. E. A. Stetson.

Mrs. Holt's Luncheon.

Mrs. Harrison J. Holt entertained at luncheon Wednesday at her home in Manitou. Her guests were Mrs. Theodore W. Gauss, Mrs. A. L. H. Friedman, Mrs. Edward H. Heath, Mrs. James L. Burns, Mrs. Frank H. Tourret, Mrs. J. H. Parker, Mrs. Seth Hawley, Mrs. E. E. Nichols, Mrs. E. M. McClure and Mrs. W. D. Weir.

Dinner for Mrs. Compton.

Mrs. Frances Boyle gave a dinner party Wednesday evening at Mrs. Lillie Compton of "The White" company. The decorations were red and white carnations. During the evening Miss Olive Boye delighted her hearers with musical selections.

Dinner for Mr. and Mrs. Cundey.

Mr. and Mrs. R. P. Lowell entertained at dinner Monday evening in honor of Mr. and Mrs. William H. Cundey, who are soon to make their home in Denver. Covers were laid for 12.

Mrs. McClurg's "At Home."

At her fortnightly "At Home," Tuesday afternoon Mrs. Gilbert McClurg had as specially invited guests the members of the Colorado Art Dwellers association. Mrs. Arthur Gay Brigham poured.

Golden and Silver Wedding Anniversaries.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles C. Clark observed the fiftieth anniversary of their marriage, and Dr. and Mrs. George W. Dickey celebrated 25 years of wedded life, at an elaborate dinner party given at the latter's home Sunday evening last. Mr. and Mrs. Clark, who are Mrs. Dickey's parents, were married at South Bend, Ind., January 10, 1865. Dr. and Mrs. Dickey's wedding occurred at Seward, Neb.

Decorations consisted of Richmond roses and potted plants, profusely disposed about the library and dining room.

The guests included Mr. Charles N. Clark and Mr. Clement S. Clark, brothers of Mrs. Dickey; Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Johnston and son of Denver; Mr. and Mrs. C. N. Wheeler; Mr. and Mrs. David Anderson; Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Seymour and Mr. Floyd McCann.

Mr. and Mrs. Hagerman Have Dinner Party.

Mr. and Mrs. Percy Hagerman entertained at a dinner party Thursday evening. Covers were laid for eight. Their guests were Mr. and Mrs. Chester Alan Arthur, Mr. and Mrs. Spencer Penrose and Mr. and Mrs. Julian Storr.

Miss Robinson to Attend Chinese Ball.

The Chinese ball which will be given at the Hotel del Coronado, Colorado Beach, Cal., January 22, promises to be the most elaborate and brilliant affair of the kind ever held in the southwest. Miss Winifred Robinson, daughter of Mr. Charles S. Combs of this city, will be among the parties of the guests in the previous paragraph.

College Y. W. C. A. Gives Sketch.

Girls of the Colorado College Y. W. C. A. Wednesday evening gave the first of a series of sketches which they plan to continue every six weeks. The scene of the first of these nameless but pleasing little sketches was laid in the office of the Y. W. C. A. in Buenos Ayres. The characters are as follows:

French girl, Eleanor Hendale; English girl, Cornelia Schuyler; American girl, Evelyn Estabrook; Y. W. C. A. secretary, Florence Youngman; secretary's assistant, Blanche Johnson; South American girls, Dorothy Waples and Maurine Carley.

New Era Society Officers.

Newly elected officers of the Zeta chapter of the Era society at the High school, whose term of office begins tomorrow with the opening of the second semester, are as follows: Miss Frieda Schmitt, reelected president; Miss Marjorie Cooper, reelected faculty supervisor; Miss Vivian Beebe, vice president; Miss Hazel Lucas, secretary; Miss Josephine Erps, treasurer.

C. Y. G. I. Club Progressive Dinner.

Young ladies of the C. Y. G. I. club of Manitou and their friends gave a very pleasant progressive dinner Saturday evening. The different courses were partaken of respectively at the homes of Miss Ina Campbell, who was assisted by Mrs. Evans; Miss Victoria Walker, who had as aides the Misses Frizzell and Harris; Miss Helen Price, whose helper was Miss Edna Reitz; Mrs. Broadbent, assisted by Mrs. Elliott; Mrs. O. O. Dick, who was aided in the duties of hostess by Mrs. O'Neill; and lastly, by the Misses Turner, assisted by Mrs. Charles Baker. From here on their departure the guests took small gifts, souvenirs of the happy occasion.

Those present were the Misses Ina Campbell, Lottie Frizzell, Mary Harris, Helen Price, Victoria Walker, Edna Reitz, Jessie Turner, Laura Turner, Helen McKewen, Mr. and Mrs. O. O. Dick, Mr. and Mrs. John Broadbent, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Elliott, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Baker, Mrs. Ella Evans, Messrs. Edward Johnson, Paul Clifford, Clement Gillis, Eugene Gillis, Charles Gillis, David Range, Charles Shadford, Taylor Schuler, Roberts, McNulty.

Visiting Nurse Association.

Following are the officers of the Visiting Nurse association recently elected for the ensuing year: President, Mrs. Arthur Lennox Drummond; vice president, Mrs. William A. Otis; second vice president, Mrs. George K. Shields; third vice president, Mrs. James F. Burns; secretary, Mrs. Leonard E. Curtis; treasurer, Dr. Mary R. Noble.

Mr. and Mrs. Smith's Dinner Party.

Mr. and Mrs. Francis Draxel Smith were host and hostess at an attractively appointed dinner party last evening at their home on North Cascade avenue.

To Give Series of Luncheons.

Mrs. Ira J. Morse gave the first of a contemplated series of luncheons Friday noon. Covers were laid for six.

Party for Miss Hamp.

Mrs. Margaret Hamp entertained at a pretty party Thursday evening in honor of her grandniece, Miss Julia Hamp of Limon, who is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Siford F. Hamp.

Colorado Springs Musical Club.

The season's fifth meeting of the Colorado Springs Musical club, held at the Antlers hotel Monday afternoon, was pronounced one of the most successful of the year. Following the rendition of the program tea was served in the sun parlor. Mrs. Arthur Lennox Drummond and Mrs. James F. Burns presiding. They were assisted by Mrs. Arthur Bartlett, Mrs. E. E. Talbot, Mrs. Albert Hanson, Misses Clyde and Henrietta Templeton, Mabel Schott, Nana Dickey, Lucile Fisher and Nellie Cain.

The program, which embraced the classic-romantic period, was as follows:

Adagio from Sonata, Op. 31, No. 1. Beethoven.
Mr. A. C. Pearson.
Bass and Male Chorus.
Brander's song from La Damnation de Faust.
Soprano—Mrs. Diana Nelson as Brander.
Mr. Fred G. Broege as Mephistopheles; double male quartet, Mr. Nelson Brett, director.
Violin—Elegie, Op. 10, No. 3. Ernst.
Miss Zola Johnston.
(Mr. Brett at the piano).
Piano—Concerto in C Minor. Beethoven.
Allegro con brio (Reinecke Cadenza).
Largo.
Rondo Allegro.
(Miss Clyde Templeton at the second piano).
Woman's Chorus.
Twenty-third Psalm. Schubert.
Colorado College Girls Glee Club; Miss Lota Harris, director.
(Mr. Brett at the piano).

Second Elks Dance.

Wednesday evening, January 20, is the time set for the second of a series of dances being given this winter under the auspices of the local lodge of Elks. Supper will be served at 12 o'clock p. m., and Pink's orchestra will supply the music.

The committee in charge of arrangements consists of Messrs. Earl H. Thurston, H. E. Denbow, S. M. Dunning, W. H. Deul, M. E. Gilbert, A. E. Ulick and C. L. Smith.

El Paso Medical Association.

The El Paso County Medical association held an open meeting in the ballroom of the Antlers hotel Wednesday evening, the members being accompanied by their wives and friends. Dr. Horace C. Wetherell of Denver, who lately returned from abroad, gave a fascinating lecture, illustrated by stereopticon views, entitled "English Highways and Byways From a Motor Car."

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MRS. MARGARET MACGINLEY

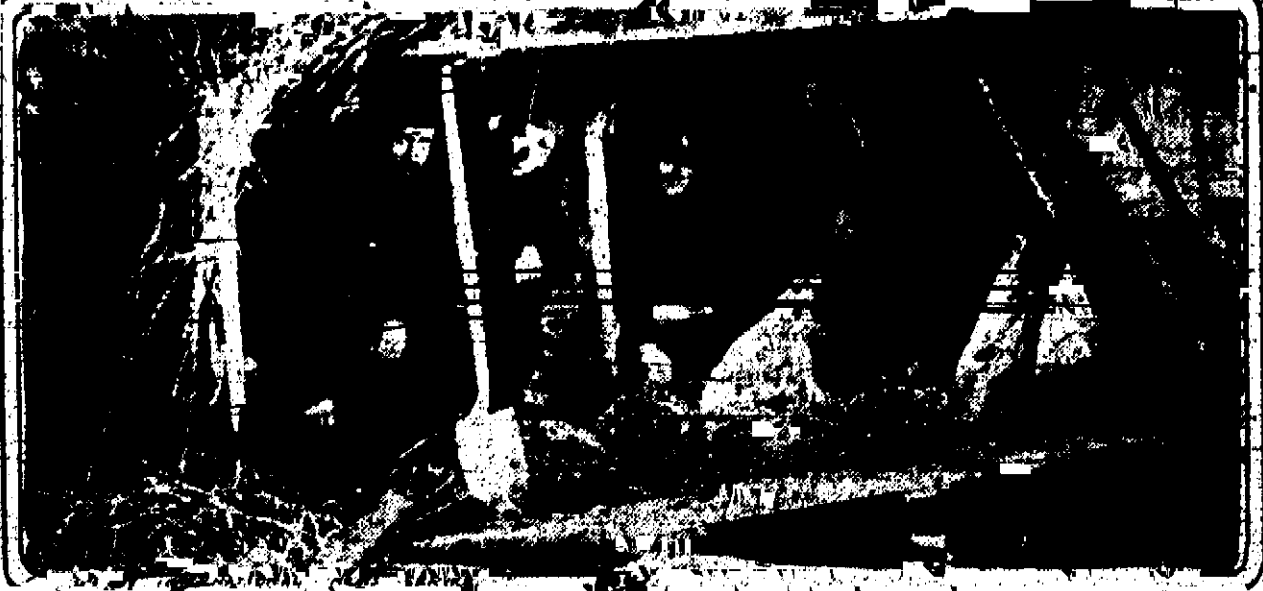
Mrs. Margaret MacGinley of St. Joseph, Mo., whose marriage was consummated at Excelsior Springs, Mo., yesterday. The bride has a wide circle of friends in Colorado Springs, having visited here on several occasions. Mr. and Mrs. Sims will be at home in this city after March 1.



MISS WINIFRED ROBINSON

of this city, in the oriental car, which she will wear at a Chinese ball to be given at the Hotel del Coronado, Coronado Beach, Cal.

[illegible]



ON THE BELGIAN FIRING LINE

Here are shown the bomb-proof shelters under which the Belgians lie for days on end. Note the little dog mascot, a favorite with the troops.

Some Real War Letters

From a Doctor in the French Army Medical Corps.

We came one night to the little village of Vassinecourt. As soon as we had finished eating the gruel I came and told me that a man wanted to speak to me. It was one of our stretcher-bearers, a brave lad, who had always previously kept in the background.

"Monieur le Medecin or Chef," he said to me, "tomorrow is Sunday, ask permission to go to mass at the church."

"You are there," I said.

"Near in my own village" was the reply.

his hands, where to do, and the others all followed my example.

Then suddenly our soldier-priest began to speak to us. He told us that there were only soldiers in the church; that all who took part in the mass were for their country; that many might have stayed comfortably at home, considering their age! And then he suggested that there were many among us who neglected a little the Good God, and that he would like to see the same time serving him by our work. And he added that if was better not to invoke unceasingly the spirit of the Lord, not to proclaim that he is with us on the buckles of

"Granted,"

"Many thanks, M. le Ministre-en-Chef."

"As soon as he had gone it was said that all the mess should go in a body to the mass of the strength-bearing, and this proposition was carried by acclamation. The other two embassadors were satisfied, and they all jumped to the aid. And your belts and on the plates of our helmets—but to respect his teachings more the first of which was to fasten the throat of each of our brothers' throats. After that, he started talking about our families, about our wonderful at home consumed with anxiety about us and about the future of the world. We should never see again, about the

"Sunday morning came. As I was the senior officer, the place of honor was given to me facing the choir. My brother officers sat on each side of me and behind us were the nurses and stretcher-bearers who came, because we had come. The officiating soldier-priest, currier, and what struck me at first were the and trousers below the plausible and the alms. But we were in the presence of the enemy, and the priest, the soldier-priest, and the uniform, I had not been to mass that I know of, since my first communion, except occasionally at marriages and funerals, but these did not count. And at the commencement was very impressive, I could not remember when I was, when to go down, when to bow. But our soldier-priest made a sign to me with

example, which those of our corps had left us, who had died in doing their duty.

"Then I began to feel something sharp running down to the end of my spine. I looked to my right, and there I saw our dispenser, and know the old pill-pusher, old believes in nothing, but even midnight-haunting the most horrible struggles in order to hide us from the enemy, while on my left the other dispenser, who was busy scribbling his misanthrope with his handkerchief as he went, as he could, I drew out my backsheet, and this seemed to act as a signal. Soon other handkerchiefs were fluttering all over the little church. Then some one sobbed loudly. It was Sid, an old soldier from Africa, who, in early life, is the keeper of a stall in some part of Montmartre. And

then just at that moment, as if to enable us to hide our snufflings, the whole building began to vibrate and we heard music of a kind which certainly did not come from the organ. It was cannon, on all sides of us. We ran to the doors, and the last thing I saw was our soldier-priest giving us a hasty blessing and then, running to the sacristy to put off his sacerdotal vestments and become a soldier once more. That was the last mass for me. The day who sang at Vassincourt on that beautiful autumn Sunday of 1914. It was also the last mass at the poor little church in which we had mingled our tears. She also died a soldier's death; she was burnt by the Prussians.

PENROD

(Continued From Page 1, This Section.)
for years. Including the family and Margaret's callers there were 33, she said.

At that she forgot to count Penrod and Della and Katie and Katie's cousin. Altogether there were 37.

"Mom-muh!" Penrod began as he rose from the floor.

"You put those things away!" commanded his father.

"Mom-muh!"

And then you go straight to bed!" his father concluded sternly.

"Mum-moh, aren't you going to have ice cream?"

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FINALLY HE TUMBLED

"These opera glasses were given to me a year ago," she said sweetly. "Aren't they beautiful?" he replied. "Yes," she answered, "but I discovered this afternoon that they're beginning to rust from lack of use."

Whereupon he tumbled to himself and invited her to go to the theater.

**CENTRAL AMERICA
GREAT FILL UP ON
AMERICAN DOLLARS**

**Little Countries Are Rich in
Natural Resources; Need
Development Only**

WASHINGTON, Jan. 16.—The general opportunity the European war has brought the United States to increase its South American trade and, at the same time, to knit bonds of interest between itself and the 20 South American republics, the countries of the Caribbean form a vitally interesting phase. It is peculiarly desirable that the Panama canal, a most important national investment, shall be increased by prosperous countries, possessing a big and friendly government. William Joseph Shwallier, in a survey made for the National Geographic society, points out that Central America is of great potential richness; that it deserves much from the war-awakened determination on the part of United States business to enter the Latin American market; that good government alone is useful to turn this region into one of the earth's most favorable. He writes:

"Guatemala, Honduras, Salvador, Nicaragua, Costa Rica, Panama, Cuba and the neighboring islands are rich in natural resources almost beyond imagination. Nowhere else in the world has Nature been more bountiful in her

blessings than in the Caribbean
 region. Everything that her treasure
 house holds has been bestowed here
 with lavish hand. As someone has
 said, if you tickle the ground with a
 hoe, it smiles back with a yam. Some
 of these lands are filled with a wonder-
 ful plenty. Others are in wretched
 poverty. In traveling through them,
 one is impressed with the fact that
 prosperity abides with good rule and
 poverty dwells with misrule.

Rich in Natural Resources.
Honduras, poor, badly administered, and undeveloped, is nevertheless blessed beyond measure in natural resources. It has vast deposits of minerals, untold thousands of acres of the finest tropical fruit and vegetable lands of the world, and great areas of magnificent coffee and grazing lands. With a stable government, it must become a land of plenty.

Salvador, across the border, is prosperous. Although containing only 7,225 square miles, it supports nearly 2,000,000 people in comfort and returns a balance of trade of about \$3,500,000 a year.

Nicaragua, like Honduras, is a poor land, teeming with resources and revolutions, undeveloped, unsettled and hopeless.

"In Costa Rica, Cuba, Panama and the Dominican republic, all possessing marvelously productive orchard and farm lands, wealthy in their outputs

CUTTING OFF



MARQUIS DE LA FAYETIE
 09 DE GEN-11 U.S.A. 1776-177

THE LA FAYETTE RUI

Two Dollars provides, and by arrangement with the French *Administration* dispatches to the trenches, a list of **AMERICAN MADE GOODS.** The whole of 1914 contribution goes to the soldiers in the front.

EACH KIT CONTAINS THE FOLLOWING ARTICLES:

Plastic Lined Sh. 1 Pl. Lined Drawers 2 Pair Women's Socks 1 Pair Women's G. W. Socks
Abdominal B. with Six Safety Pins Dark Heavy M. G. Socks
Colored Handkerchiefs 50 All Purpose Soap

THE NAME OF THE CONTRIBUTOR WILL BE ENCLOSED IN EACH KIT

of sugar, tropical fruits, coffee and various cabinet woods, every preparation is being made to take advantage of the trade opportunities that these countries expect to derive from the Panama canal. Everywhere in the Caribbean countries there is anticipation that the canal is going to bring in a great stream of capital for development purposes, and that an era of unprecedented growth and expansion will result. In aiding these countries to realize their expectations, the United States will not only open up a rich field for its own produce, but, also, will strengthen the community interest with the neighbors at its gate, whose lands surround the vitally important canal.

U. S. Must Get Trade.
 "United States business has already a large and growing share of the trade of the Caribbean lands. In Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Costa Rica, Panama, Cuba, the Dominican republic and Haiti, the imports from the United States represent more than one-half of all the imports into the countries. The greater part of the export of these countries is sent to the United States. The great trade competitors of this country in the markets of South America have been Great Britain and Germany, but their competition was never as effective in

Caribbean lands as it was further
the south.

"The total foreign trade of South America in 1913 was valued at \$64,876,244. While this is not large in proportion to population, and on the other hand is decidedly small in comparison with the volume of foreign trade of many other countries (the United States, for example), the possibilities are shown by the statistics that in 1913 the United States was among the large per capita buyers in the markets of the world, as Cuba is today. It will demand imports worth \$2,000,000,000 annually, and when it has as much to sell per capita as Cuba has today it will have an export business worth \$2,250,000,000 annually.

"Run backward as South America in its foreign trade, it is by no means as backward as Central America. The volume of the exports of the six countries which constitute Central America is smaller in proportion to area than those of any other region of the world. The population of the six Central American States is small; it actually is may be illustrated by another comparison with Cuba's foreign trade. Having a population five times as great as that of Cuba, the six Central American states buy only a third as much in the mainstays of the world as the island republic; and they sell only one-fourth as much as Cuba. Their per capita

to imports, therefore, are only one-fifth as large as those of Cuba and their per capita exports only one-fifth as large. Yet no one thinks that Cuba has reached the fullness of its possibilities, and no one believes that Central America, once it becomes fully developed, will fail to show a larger foreign trade per capita than Cuba shows today."

PORTO RICO'S PHONE PLAN

From Telephoning.

This "telephoning plant" is not easy to explain, nor to disproot. It is growth of most peculiar habits, requiring electric wires to the nourishing earth.

It is an air plant something like an orchid. It has no roots, but derives its nourishment from the air. Its seeds evidently being carried by the wind or birds and insects to some standpoint where they lodge and sprout.

The growth is found most frequently on insulated wire, although it has been observed on bare iron wire that has rusted. It has never been seen on new bare iron, copper wire or cable and causes little trouble, as the mass is seldom large enough to cross to wires.

DOTTY DIMPLE'S DOINGS:



A high-contrast, black and white photograph showing a group of people, possibly soldiers or laborers, gathered around a large, dark, irregular object (possibly a body or a large animal) in a rugged, outdoor setting. The image is heavily stylized with high contrast and grain.



Since then, continually pondering over and verifying the impres-

"The first was an error. "A few old lovers are trying to console themselves with casual, passing, passing companions. Many others were no doubt rather inspired for the first week or so; but the vast majority of emotional delinquents who were once rather weak, rather careless and rather selfish have called into the smooth waters of decent living again. "The work has been done; and the masses of men and women are already declaring we are told, that in spite of the miseries of war, Russia has become

is necessary to industry and innovation, and the liberation of trade will be minimized as far as possible. Presumably the vodka shows will devote themselves to tea and kvas. "And is it not possible for our own country to deal in a like way with the problem? Cannot the United Kingdom make a similar sacrifice and take over, bit by bit that trade in alcohol which, so long as it is in private hands, will prove not through any special wickedness, but through the natural mo-



The journey accomplished with God's help during the last year through some of the Provinces of Russia afforded me the means of directly acquainting myself with

It should be the aim of de-
able reform of the success of the
fulfillment and of their urgent
for the welfare of my people
all the more convinced, inasmuch
as the Imperial Diet and the Im-
perial Council in deliberating
the law for the State sale of liquor

THE First Legislature.—The first representative Assembly was held in Amherst, at the Lancaster "Yale" July 1617, a year before the Pilgrims landed at Plymouth and a decade before the Massachusetts Bay colony was begun. It consisted of the Governor, Sir George Yeardley, his Council, two Burgesss elected by each of the eleven incorporated plantations. The Assembly sat in the chapel of the little church where five years before Pocahontas had been married to John Rolfe. John Twine, the clerk of the Assembly, says in his "Plymouth Reminiscences" that the first place was the rude settlement place where the Indians came to the Quaker of the English, where Sir George

Yeardley, the Governor, presided over the session, which was held in the hall of the General of Estate and was held on both sides, the Governor, the Secretary, then appeared. Speaker who was present before Mr. John Towne, clerk of the General Assembly, then, placed the Speaker, Mr. Thomas, then, the Secretary, then, the Clerk, then, the ready for any service the Assembly should require, but for as much as men's affairs, due to the presence where the service is being held, the Secretary, then, the

Improving Canada Farms.—The government is arranging through the Department of Agriculture for a series of conferences this winter between provincial agricultural experts and farmers in each district throughout Canada, with a view to making all possible steps toward raising Canadian agricultural productivity. The conferences will be held in the winter months of 1939-40, and will be held in Ontario, Quebec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island, and Newfoundland. The conferences will be held in each province in such a way as to show how to increase production and what steps to take.

These matters will be planned on the basis of the requirements of local markets and of the needs of the present and future of the European population. As regards the complete information being gathered as to the needs of Great Britain and her dependent areas, as well as the needs of the home market. The provincial departments of agriculture and all farmers' organizations are being asked by the Hon. Maclean Bursell, Minister of Agriculture, to co-operate with the federal officials.

Enjoying The SNOW At The ZOO

Birds and Animals Which Are Used to Cold in Their Native Heath Like Winter While in Captivity, While Those From Warm Climates Are Sheltered in Hot Houses



The thousands of monkeys in the North American zoological gardens are toasting their toes over stoves while winter reigns, or are sitting as close together as possible to warm each other with their bodily heat. The monkey is a tropical animal and winter is a terror for him.

Down in the lion cages stoves are needed also to give a tropical temperature to the king of beasts, who would soon expire were he turned loose on a winter morning in the Northern United States. The keeping of the great zoological gardens in New York entails an enormous expense in addition to the caging and feeding of the animals, for the beasts from the tropics and even from the semi-tropical countries up to a big coal bill is exacted in the winter bill with a 20 per cent found.

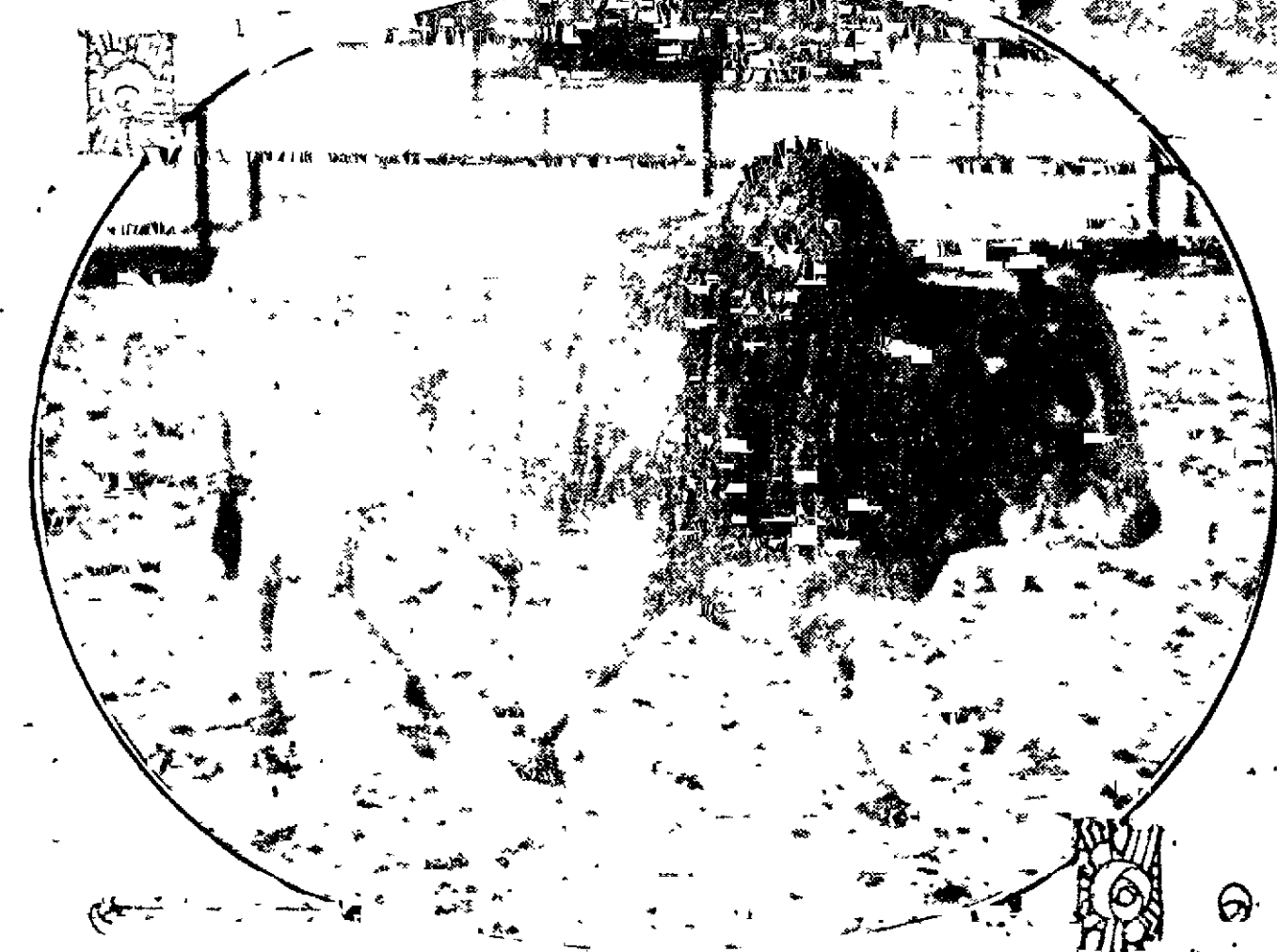
There is one animal which on the cold weather to the lion and that is his mate, the polar bear. Unlike his darker colored cousin who crawls into a hole and snuggles his paw for from six weeks to three months every winter, the polar bear

mate. While in their wild state they migrate south when winter comes. But in captivity they cannot go south and they do as well in the North as if they had left home. Birds do not fly south for warmth so much as for food. When winter sweeps across Hudson Bay the wild water fowl must move on because their feeding places are covered with snow. In city zoo they are provided with food and are willing to remain where they are.

Turtles and oaks do not migrate. They usually nest in protected places and they live on animal food mostly, which can be found in winter as well as in summer.

The buffalo, which migrated across the country before the days of the white man, is still as well adapted to the cold as it was in the days of the National Park. The year around it is kept in the government in winter.

When the ground is deep, they have to be led up to keep them from tramping over the ground and to keep their legs from being



loves the cold weather. If this is the case, the lion and his mate, the polar bear, are the only animals in the zoo which are not provided with stoves to keep them warm.

There is one animal which on the cold weather to the lion and that is his mate, the polar bear. Unlike his darker colored cousin who crawls into a hole and snuggles his paw for from six weeks to three months every winter, the polar bear

The bear in his den is well provided and he does not get cold. Another change in habits is needed in migratory birds and ani-

mals. While in their wild state they migrate south when winter comes. But in captivity they cannot go south and they do as well in the North as if they had left home.

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trimming a lion's claws is about as ticklish a job as could be executed, because the biggest of cats is especially concerned about his teeth and claws. The loss of either, to the wild carnivora of any kind usually ruins digestion.

But it had to be. The cement floor at Walbridge Park where the den is located, gave the big lion, King and his mate, Queen a disease of civilization—the ingrown toe nail. An operation was declared necessary by the specialists from the Toledo Zoological Society. Louis Scherer was assigned to the job. Scherer shirks no duties among the animals which will bring to them relief. Anytime from giving them a dose of castor oil to amputating limbs is his joy and delight.

DID NOT USE MAGNETIC TAP

Fiction always has it that the man who handles lions in the den is a mysterious personage who stalks about in high boots and has a magnetic tap that causes lions and tigers to shrink away. There's nothing to it and it's nature faking of the worst sort.

Scherer is just a tall, soft-hearted German, who loves animals. He has a shoe of hair that falls over his temples. His hearing is better than that of the crane person, and he has an ability to move quiet King when reason demands it. Then, too, he has the most potent feature of the lion keeper's art—an ability to suppress upon the king of beasts that he can be depended upon always to deal kindly with him.

Scherer noted late in December that King's eyes, which are usually brown and sleepy, had become overnight red and furious. Like a three-wheeled car, he was walking "lurchily" on the den, his head thrown forward, his shoulders growing rigid, and switching his tail back and forth. At times he would even appear to throw out sparks of flame.

At first he was thought to be suffering from a case of indigestion and he was given a dose of castor oil. Then came the news that King was suffering from a case of indigestion and he was given a dose of castor oil. Then came the news that King was suffering from a case of indigestion and he was given a dose of castor oil.

He had never over all brute errand at the park he roared. When King came his roaring onslaught that melts from a blood curdling double howl to a discontented growl and



little that turns away for the first time in a third of the year. The king of the beasts is the most temperamental of all the animals in the zoo. He is the most temperamental of all the animals in the zoo. He is the most temperamental of all the animals in the zoo.

He had never over all brute errand at the park he roared. When King came his roaring onslaught that melts from a blood curdling double howl to a discontented growl and



He stroked King on the mane until he was confident. Then he grasped the offending claw in the pincers. For one moment the big cat knotted his muscles, he swung back on his haunches for a spring, and the air was tense because it was a critical moment for Louis Scherer. Then he snatched right back at King and dipped the claw.

It is a pretty neat job, I can tell you, said Louis Scherer. King gave a subdued spasmodic snuffle of his nose and seemed to echo the sentiment that it was a job put to him. Then he went through the same ceremony. That, too, was a good job.

Marble in Utah

Large deposits of travertine and onyx marble have been discovered in the mountains of this state, which has within its borders a great variety of rare stone of this kind. It is believed that in time the marble industry of Utah will be one of the greatest in the intermountain region.

Chemical analysis of the Utah

whites through creams, pinks and lavenders to rich yellows shaded with brown. One distinctive Utah marble is known as birds-eye, owing to its peculiar formation, and is of a type hitherto unknown in the American market.

Dr. George P. Merrill, head curator of the United States National Museum at the Smithsonian Institution, commenting on the birds-eye marble after visiting the quarry, said: "There is nothing like it in the world—at least if there is it has not yet been uncovered. The marble that approaches nearest to it in coloring and markings is found at Nassau, Germany, where two marbles called Formosa and Bougainville are quarried. The birds-eye marble is firm hard and strong, and cuts to a sharp edge. It acquires a perfect finish of surface and polish not equalled by any colored marble now in use."

The onyx marble also is extremely firm and tough and is capable of a high polish. It hardens on exposure, is easy to finish and works smoothly in the machines.

Onyx marble, because of its security has hitherto not been used extensively for building purposes, rather having been reserved for decoration. Owing to the quantities now uncovered in Utah, it can be used more freely than ever. The interior of the Farmers and Stockmen's Bank of Salt Lake City is finished entirely with Utah birds-eye marble and presents a most beautiful appearance. The corridors in the city and county building of Salt Lake City are wainscotted with Utah onyx. The Senate chamber and main vestibule of the state capital are finished in white onyx. The Governor's reception room, the House of Representatives and the Supreme Court room are finished in a rich brown birds-eye marble from the Utah quarries.

Salt Lake City has a large plant in operation provided with the best and most modern machinery for cutting, polishing and finishing the blocks of marble in any size or shape.

Business in His Head

Recently Philip O'Day, a coal dealer of Brooklyn, died and it was found that for nearly twenty years he had kept complete tally of his business in his head. He had not the slightest knowledge of arithmetic as taught, but according to his own methods was able to remember who owed him and whom he owed, down to a cent.

His sons associated with him in the business kept a private account book, but they never dared let their father know about it. Just before his death the coal merchant told them the names of all debtors and the amounts due. Even in his dying moments he spoke with accuracy and paper to take down what he told them. After their father had passed away the sons found the list in short was even better than their account book, for they had neglected putting down certain sums the old merchant had reported to them.

There was a lumber merchant of Buffalo named Robert Masterson, who even excelled O'Day in his ability to run his business without books. He had a kind of association with him from a business transaction as that in case of a fire, Masterson was the partner of the lumber merchant. It was the afternoon of a fine day in the summer when he had brought the lumber merchant to his home. The lumber merchant was a young man and he was looking at him with a smile. The lumber merchant was a young man and he was looking at him with a smile.

His reputation as a spread because of this family that Buffalo business men often called on him for corroboration of certain transactions. Although they did not concern him in this way he was a sort of Samuel Pepys, the prompting to observe everything and everywhere about him being very strong. But, unlike Pepys, he kept no journal, more than he did a ledger.

THE HYPOCKRITES & A CHICK

EVERYBODY LOVES A CHICK
 I have many bargains for
 you. Call me.
ALLI H. LEPPER
 Phone 187. P. R. Cas
 RHOODE ISLAND RED cock
 from Rhode winning stock, 22 to
 a few good heading pullets
 from Eaton, 420 S. El Paso.
 WHITE Langshan cockerels.
 blood one incubator, 185 egg
 phone 3695 W.
 BUFF Orpington laying hens, pul
 and milk chickens. 1015 W. C
 Harrison, Oakview.
 FOR SALE—OM Trusty incubator,
 chicks, both good condition.
 Spruce.
 FOR SALE—Rose Comb Red cock
 and black stock. Hens, 1
 Phone 4042.

Cambridge cockerels, \$2 each. Nuts
Walnut St.
FOR SALE—Good White w/and
cockerel, one White Plymouth R
6 laying hens. 409 Jefferson, Colo. 6
BRAND new electric heater
Mandy Lee broods, half price

THOROUGHBRED Barred Rocks.
Orpington cockerels. Main 9th
N. Corona.
FEW thoroughbred Buff and
Orpington cockerels. Selected's
Second. Ivywild.
SILVER White Wyandotte cock

THOROUGHBRED Silver Taced
andotte cockerels. Phone Main 38
1307 Washington.

FIVE young thoroughbred Black
norge cockerels. 419 E. D.

TWO S. C. R. I Red cockerels
sale, \$1 each. 317 N. Second
Hill.
BARRED Rock pullets, males;
Orp. pullets; fancy stock. 24 N. 1
pect.
S. C. RED cockerels, White Leg
laying pullets; fine stock; ch
Edwards. 4027J.

I HAVE a few Buff and White
ingtons left. All at 221 West Mo
HICKENS, chicken house and c
er wire, 110 N. Wabash

years. Ch. \$1.50 724 E. Kosa
FRESH eggs and choice pullets
sale. 1327 N. Prospect.
WHITE Leghorn and Buff Orpington
cockerals for sale or trade. Ph.
FOR SALE—R. I. Red cockerals.
S. Thirteenth St. Phone Black

R. R. AND Buff Orpington B
cockerels. 440 Cooper Ave. M.
FOR SALE—Alfalfa cutter. M
bone cutter. 507 N. Franklin S

R. C. RED cockerels and cocks. I
right Dr. Crooks. Phone 1014.
R. C. R. I. Red cockerel for sale
fine bird. 715 E. Platte.

MRS. Dainwood, successor to
Vogel, 42 First Natl. Bank
Main 320.

CHIROPRACTORS

PRACLORE. 206 E. Pikes
Telephone Main 895.

CAPSHAW. "THE PIONEERS"
First Nat'l Bank Bldg. Phone

FOUND-The way to recover lost articles. Just put a lost ad. in Gazette. We guarantee the return of the article or no charge for the ad.

TAKEN up, one sorrel mare, brown horse, one left hind. Owner call.

APPENDIX

Line Per Week
\$1.00 a Line Per Month

one 215

Adverse Results

Abstract

NY 100-100000

REAL ESTATE PORTFOLIO

5 PER CENT ANNUAL INTEREST

Paid semi-annually on ordinary savings accounts. This is more than you get elsewhere. The very low cost of operating the association makes it possible for us to pay more than others do.

CITY SAVINGS, BLDG. & LOAN ASSOCIATION
WALTER C. DAVIS, Pres.
First Nat'l Bank Bldg.

DON'T READ THIS

Unless You Appreciate Real Value.

It is a good, 6-room bungalow, fully modern, has best heating furnace, 3-room basement, finished in Oak, Oregon Fir and Maple; full lot, located north; has a garage and a tool house. If you are interested in a fine bungalow at only \$1,250, see us before this one is sold.

W. W. WILLIAMSON
SUITE 40, FIRST NAT'L BANK.

FOR SALE Real Estate

A NORTH TEJON SNAP

A fully modern 8-room residence, east front, 3 blocks north of the college campus. The house is heated by a dandy hot water plant. Has fine large chambers and 2 sleeping porches, large cement basement, 2 baths; full lot, good garage for 2 machines, barn for horse or cow. The Cut Price is now \$5,700.

THE SUN REALTY COMPANY
AGENTS
234 North Tejon St.

Nine Hundred Acre Ranch For Sale

There is a good six-room house, water piped in the house, and milk house from a never failing spring; stone basement, barn; living water, fenced and cross-fenced about 15 acres alfalfa, some fruit trees, and shade trees, current and gooseberry bushes; price reduced from \$16,000 to \$12,000; \$4,000 can remain on the place at 7 per cent.

Wills, Spackman & Kent
15 Gazette Building

\$1,350 ONLY \$1,350

5-room, nickel-plumbing, close in, south front, large lot and payments to suit.

ALSO

2 good properties on Tejon, near car barn; one 7-room and one 5-room to exchange for land; these properties will pay 10 per cent on the investment.

NATIONAL REALTY CO.
Suite 410, Exchange Nat'l Bank Bldg., Main 199.
J. C. Croft, Pres.

THIS IS A REAL SNAP \$1100

5 rooms, modern every last; good lot; one block to car line; location is excellent; part cash, balance can stand; this house is less than 3 years old.

THE SUN REALTY CO.
234 N. Tejon St. Phone 209.

Price Reduced From \$8,000 Dollars to Five Thousand

On this 4-acre tract, located in five-acre tract, level, fertile soil, good water right; there is a 6-room cottage and two tool cottages and some other outbuildings.

WILLIS SPACKMAN & KENT
ESTABLISHED WITH THE TOWN
GAZETTE BUILDING PHONES 350-351

We are all sure prospective will be interested in this. They are picking up a lot of real estate. They are picking up a lot of real estate. They are picking up a lot of real estate.

NORTH

END

THE SUN REALTY CO.
234 N. Tejon St.

TWO 4-ROOM FLATS. 12-14-16-18-20-22-24-26-28-30-32-34-36-38-40-42-44-46-48-50-52-54-56-58-60-62-64-66-68-70-72-74-76-78-80-82-84-86-88-90-92-94-96-98-100-102-104-106-108-110-112-114-116-118-120-122-124-126-128-130-132-134-136-138-140-142-144-146-148-150-152-154-156-158-160-162-164-166-168-170-172-174-176-178-180-182-184-186-188-190-192-194-196-198-200-202-204-206-208-210-212-214-216-218-220-222-224-226-228-230-232-234-236-238-240-242-244-246-248-250-252-254-256-258-260-262-264-266-268-270-272-274-276-278-280-282-284-286-288-290-292-294-296-298-300-302-304-306-308-310-312-314-316-318-320-322-324-326-328-330-332-334-336-338-340-342-344-346-348-350-352-354-356-358-360-362-364-366-368-370-372-374-376-378-380-382-384-386-388-390-392-394-396-398-400-402-404-406-408-410-412-414-416-418-420-422-424-426-428-430-432-434-436-438-440-442-444-446-448-450-452-454-456-458-460-462-464-466-468-470-472-474-476-478-480-482-484-486-488-490-492-494-496-498-500-502-504-506-508-510-512-514-516-518-520-522-524-526-528-530-532-534-536-538-540-542-544-546-548-550-552-554-556-558-560-562-564-566-568-570-572-574-576-578-580-582-584-586-588-590-592-594-596-598-600-602-604-606-608-610-612-614-616-618-620-622-624-626-628-630-632-634-636-638-640-642-644-646-648-650-652-654-656-658-660-662-664-666-668-670-672-674-676-678-680-682-684-686-688-690-692-694-696-698-700-702-704-706-708-710-712-714-716-718-720-722-724-726-728-730-732-734-736-738-740-742-744-746-748-750-752-754-756-758-760-762-764-766-768-770-772-774-776-778-780-782-784-786-788-790-792-794-796-798-800-802-804-806-808-810-812-814-816-818-820-822-824-826-828-830-832-834-836-838-840-842-844-846-848-850-852-854-856-858-860-862-864-866-868-870-872-874-876-878-880-882-884-886-888-890-892-894-896-898-900-902-904-906-908-910-912-914-916-918-920-922-924-926-928-930-932-934-936-938-940-942-944-946-948-950-952-954-956-958-960-962-964-966-968-970-972-974-976-978-980-982-984-986-988-990-992-994-996-998-1000-1002-1004-1006-1008-1010-1012-1014-1016-1018-1020-1022-1024-1026-1028-1030-1032-1034-1036-1038-1040-1042-1044-1046-1048-1050-1052-1054-1056-1058-1060-1062-1064-1066-1068-1070-1072-1074-1076-1078-1080-1082-1084-1086-1088-1090-1092-1094-1096-1098-1100-1102-1104-1106-1108-1110-1112-1114-1116-1118-1120-1122-1124-1126-1128-1130-1132-1134-1136-1138-1140-1142-1144-1146-1148-1150-1152-1154-1156-1158-1160-1162-1164-1166-1168-1170-1172-1174-1176-1178-1180-1182-1184-1186-1188-1190-1192-1194-1196-1198-1200-1202-1204-1206-1208-1210-1212-1214-1216-1218-1220-1222-1224-1226-1228-1230-1232-1234-1236-1238-1240-1242-1244-1246-1248-1250-1252-1254-1256-1258-1260-1262-1264-1266-1268-1270-1272-1274-1276-1278-1280-1282-1284-1286-1288-1290-1292-1294-1296-1298-1300-1302-1304-1306-1308-1310-1312-1314-1316-1318-1320-1322-1324-1326-1328-1330-1332-1334-1336-1338-1340-1342-1344-1346-1348-1350-1352-1354-1356-1358-1360-1362-1364-1366-1368-1370-1372-1374-1376-1378-1380-1382-1384-1386-1388-1390-1392-1394-1396-1398-1400-1402-1404-1406-1408-1410-1412-1414-1416-1418-1420-1422-1424-1426-1428-1430-1432-1434-1436-1438-1440-1442-1444-1446-1448-1450-1452-1454-1456-1458-1460-1462-1464-1466-1468-1470-1472-1474-1476-1478-1480-1482-1484-1486-1488-1490-1492-1494-1496-1498-1500-1502-1504-1506-1508-1510-1512-1514-1516-1518-1520-1522-1524-1526-1528-1530-1532-1534-1536-1538-1540-1542-1544-1546-1548-1550-1552-1554-1556-1558-1560-1562-1564-1566-1568-1570-1572-1574-1576-1578-1580-1582-1584-1586-1588-1590-1592-1594-1596-1598-1600-1602-1604-1606-1608-1610-1612-1614-1616-1618-1620-1622-1624-1626-1628-1630-1632-1634-1636-1638-1640-1642-1644-1646-1648-1650-1652-1654-1656-1658-1660-1662-1664-1666-1668-1670-1672-1674-1676-1678-1680-1682-1684-1686-1688-1690-1692-1694-1696-1698-1700-1702-1704-1706-1708-1710-1712-1714-1716-1718-1720-1722-1724-1726-1728-1730-1732-1734-1736-1738-1740-1742-1744-1746-1748-1750-1752-1754-1756-1758-1760-1762-1764-1766-1768-1770-1772-1774-1776-1778-1780-1782-1784-1786-1788-1790-1792-1794-1796-1798-1800-1802-1804-1806-1808-1810-1812-1814-1816-1818-1820-1822-1824-1826-1828-1830-1832-1834-1836-1838-1840-1842-1844-1846-1848-1850-1852-1854-1856-1858-1860-1862-1864-1866-1868-1870-1872-1874-1876-1878-1880-1882-1884-1886-1888-1890-1892-1894-1896-1898-1900-1902-1904-1906-1908-1910-1912-1914-1916-1918-1920-1922-1924-1926-1928-1930-1932-1934-1936-1938-1940-1942-1944-1946-1948-1950-1952-1954-1956-1958-1960-1962-1964-1966-1968-1970-1972-1974-1976-1978-1980-1982-1984-1986-1988-1990-1992-1994-1996-1998-2000-2002-2004-2006-2008-2010-2012-2014-2016-2018-2020-2022-2024-2026-2028-2030-2032-2034-2036-2038-2040-2042-2044-2046-2048-2050-2052-2054-2056-2058-2060-2062-2064-2066-2068-2070-2072-2074-2076-2078-2080-2082-2084-2086-2088-2090-2092-2094-2096-2098-2100-2102-2104-2106-2108-2110-2112-2114-2116-2118-2120-2122-2124-2126-2128-2130-2132-2134-2136-2138-2140-2142-2144-2146-2148-2150-2152-2154-2156-2158-2160-2162-2164-2166-2168-2170-2172-2174-2176-2178-2180-2182-2184-2186-2188-2190-2192-2194-2196-2198-2200-2202-2204-2206-2208-2210-2212-2214-2216-2218-2220-2222-2224-222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6-4228-4230-4232-4234-4236-4238-4240-4242-4244-4246-4248-4250-4252-4254-4256-4258-4260-4262-4264-4266-4268-4270-4272-4274-4276-4278-4280-4282-4284-4286-4288-4290-4292-4294-4296-4298-4300-4302-4304-4306-4308-4310-4312-4314-4316-4318-4320-4322-4324-4326-4328-4330-4332-4334-4336-4338-4340-4342-4344-4346-4348-4350-4352-4354-4356-4358-4360-4362-4364-4366-4368-4370-4372-4374-4376-4378-4380-4382-4

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- \$10,000 Pueblo, Colo. 4 1/2% Water Bonds
- \$35,000 Colo. Sigs. L. H. & Power Ref. 5%
- \$10,000 New Orleans Ry. & L. Co. General 4 1/2%
- \$12,000 Denver Gas & Electric L. Co. 6% Notes
- \$17,000 Chicago Elevated Ry. 5% Notes
- \$15,000 Central States Elec. Corp. 5% Notes
- \$5,000 Pueblo & Suburban T. & L. Ref. 5%

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NEWHOLD, TAYLOR & GAUSS

MINING EXCHANGE BUILDING

NEW YORK, Jan. 16.—The market for wheat was active during the day's two-hour session, with a more than ordinarily active, but an unusually large proportion of the business was in shares of the market for inactive issues. Standard wheat futures were in demand, but the market was generally quiet. United States steel, Amalgamated Copper, Reading and the Transcontinental, which generally supply the bulk of the trading, were relegated to the background, and were disposed in weakness. They stood at the close: Standard steel, 10 1/2; Amalgamated, 10 1/2; Reading, 10 1/2; Transcontinental, 10 1/2. The market for wheat was active during the day's two-hour session, with a more than ordinarily active, but an unusually large proportion of the business was in shares of the market for inactive issues. Standard wheat futures were in demand, but the market was generally quiet. United States steel, Amalgamated Copper, Reading and the Transcontinental, which generally supply the bulk of the trading, were relegated to the background, and were disposed in weakness. They stood at the close: Standard steel, 10 1/2; Amalgamated, 10 1/2; Reading, 10 1/2; Transcontinental, 10 1/2.

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Reading	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Transcontinental	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Standard Steel	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
United States Steel	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2

FINANCIAL REVIEW

NEW YORK, Jan. 16.—The increasing strength of the country's credit position in the international market was the outstanding feature in the week's financial developments. The world's financial centers all quoted a premium on "dollar exchange". China shipped gold to San Francisco for New York in place of its customary London operation. Russia began to pay its foreign obligations in New York to purchase supplies here and means were sought to place in New York part of the French treasury notes sold in London. That gold in large volume is not moving to New York is due only to our own abundance of money, together with a tacit understanding of our bankers with London and Paris.

HAMBURG IS BEING STIFFED

British Fleet Still Holds the Throat of the Elbe
From the London Chronicle
Hamburg is paralyzed. It is like a city of the dead.
This recent description of the town is a tribute to the work of the British fleet. The gateway of Germany is closed. Hundreds of ships are held up at a tremendous cost, the once busy wharves and docks are deserted.
This fact is quite sufficient to explain the bitter hatred of the Prussians for the English. Since August 5 our submarines have held, and still hold, the "throat of the Elbe," and it is rumour, more than one "daring" young commander in charge of these shark-like boats has ventured inside the mouth of the river to examine the anchorages and mine beds at Cuxhaven. German energy, money and brains have pretty well succeeded in making it the gateway of Europe. The foreign trade of Hamburg in 1914 was 26,655,000 pounds. In 1909 it had grown to 32,000,000 pounds. In addition to this, the rail and river borne traffic within the interior had grown from 10,000,000 pounds to 180,000,000 pounds in the same period.
In 1911 the city of Hamburg alone owned 1,225 seagoing vessels aggregating 1,604,000 tons, including the ships of the Hamburg-America line, which possesses some of the largest ocean passenger ships. Later it had become the principal port of embarkation for emigrants from the middle and east of Europe. It is already the third largest seaport in the world.
Now this great port, the pride of the whole German people, is stifled and throttled by the silent fleet. Should the blockade continue for another six months, as seems more than likely, the loss to Hamburg will be incalculable.
Germany has plenty of goods to export, chiefly merchandise, and plenty of ships to load with, but she dare not send them out, for within 48 hours they would fall as prizes to the British scouts.
Take, for instance, the Vaterland, now eating her head off in New York harbor. This ship cost nearly \$2,000,000 and even with a depreciation of 10 per cent, it has been estimated that, including cost of maintenance, depreciation and interest upon capital, it is costing the owners of this ship 25,000 pounds weekly.

Railroad Time Tables

DENVER & RIO GRANDE

Effective November 1, 1914	City Ticket Office, 125 E. Pike's Peak Ave., Phone Main 94
1-Salt Lake City and Pacific	10:35 am
2-Salt Lake City and Pacific	11:45 am
3-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:35 pm
4-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:55 pm
5-Salt Lake City and Pacific	10:35 pm
6-Salt Lake City and Pacific	11:45 pm
7-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:35 am
8-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:55 am

SANTA FE

Effective November 1, 1914	City Ticket Office, 125 E. Pike's Peak Ave., Phone Main 94
1-Salt Lake City and Pacific	10:35 am
2-Salt Lake City and Pacific	11:45 am
3-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:35 pm
4-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:55 pm
5-Salt Lake City and Pacific	10:35 pm
6-Salt Lake City and Pacific	11:45 pm
7-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:35 am
8-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:55 am

MISSOURI PACIFIC

Effective Nov. 1, 1914	City Ticket Office, 125 E. Pike's Peak Ave., Phone Main 94
1-Salt Lake City and Pacific	10:35 am
2-Salt Lake City and Pacific	11:45 am
3-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:35 pm
4-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:55 pm
5-Salt Lake City and Pacific	10:35 pm
6-Salt Lake City and Pacific	11:45 pm
7-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:35 am
8-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:55 am

COLORADO & SOUTHERN LINES

Effective Nov. 1, 1914	City Ticket Office, 125 E. Pike's Peak Ave., Phone Main 94
1-Salt Lake City and Pacific	10:35 am
2-Salt Lake City and Pacific	11:45 am
3-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:35 pm
4-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:55 pm
5-Salt Lake City and Pacific	10:35 pm
6-Salt Lake City and Pacific	11:45 pm
7-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:35 am
8-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:55 am

COLORADO MIDLAND

Effective Nov. 1, 1914	City Ticket Office, 125 E. Pike's Peak Ave., Phone Main 94
1-Salt Lake City and Pacific	10:35 am
2-Salt Lake City and Pacific	11:45 am
3-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:35 pm
4-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:55 pm
5-Salt Lake City and Pacific	10:35 pm
6-Salt Lake City and Pacific	11:45 pm
7-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:35 am
8-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:55 am

ROCK ISLAND LINES

Effective Sunday, November 22	City Ticket Office, 125 E. Pike's Peak Ave., Phone Main 94
1-Salt Lake City and Pacific	10:35 am
2-Salt Lake City and Pacific	11:45 am
3-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:35 pm
4-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:55 pm
5-Salt Lake City and Pacific	10:35 pm
6-Salt Lake City and Pacific	11:45 pm
7-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:35 am
8-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:55 am

THE CRIPPLE CREEK TRIP

Effective Nov. 1, 1914	City Ticket Office, 125 E. Pike's Peak Ave., Phone Main 94
1-Salt Lake City and Pacific	10:35 am
2-Salt Lake City and Pacific	11:45 am
3-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:35 pm
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5-Salt Lake City and Pacific	10:35 pm
6-Salt Lake City and Pacific	11:45 pm
7-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:35 am
8-Pueblo, Canon City, Kansas City and St. Louis	2:55 am

READ THE WANT ADS

AND FIND YOUR OPPORTUNITY

Report on the world of the future. Last year's predictions. What is to be done now? Daniel's Vision. The world of the future. Last year's predictions. What is to be done now? Daniel's Vision.

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EASTERN LIVESTOCK

ST. LOUIS, Jan. 16.—Hogs—Receipts 2,100; higher; pigs and lights, \$6.00; 7.00; mixed and butchers, \$6.50; 7.00; good heavy, \$6.50; 7.00. Cattle—Receipts 1,500; steady; native beef steers, \$7.50; 8.00; cows and heifers, \$6.50; 7.00. Sheep—Receipts 1,000; steady; native ewes, \$4.50; 5.00; lambs, \$5.50; 6.00. Yearlings, \$7.50; 8.00.

RESERVE BANK STATEMENT

WASHINGTON, Jan. 16.—Reserve deposits in the 12 federal reserve banks increased nearly \$10,000,000 during the last week, according to a statement of their conditions at the close of business, January 15, made today by the reserve board.

CHICAGO PRODUCE

CHICAGO, Jan. 16.—Butter unchanged. Eggs lower; receipts, 6,884 cases; at market, cases included, 25 1/2; ordinary firsts, 22 1/2; second, 21 1/2. Potatoes unchanged; receipts, 40 cars. Poultry, alive, unchanged.

OIL STOCKS

ST. JOSEPH, Jan. 16.—Hogs—Receipts 2,500; steady; top, \$8.00; bulk, \$6.50; 7.00. Cattle—Receipts 1,500; steady; native beef steers, \$7.50; 8.00; cows and heifers, \$6.50; 7.00. Sheep—Receipts 1,000; steady; native ewes, \$4.50; 5.00; lambs, \$5.50; 6.00. Yearlings, \$7.50; 8.00.

NEW YORK CURE

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THE COLORADO SAVINGS BANK

OF COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO.
Capital, \$1,000,000. Surplus, \$100,000.
General Banking Business. Interest Paid on Savings Accounts.
OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS: J. H. BROWN, President; J. H. BROWN, Vice President; J. H. BROWN, Cashier; J. H. BROWN, Secretary; J. H. BROWN, Treasurer; J. H. BROWN, Auditor; J. H. BROWN, Manager; J. H. BROWN, Assistant Manager; J. H. BROWN, Assistant Cashier; J. H. BROWN, Assistant Secretary; J. H. BROWN, Assistant Treasurer; J. H. BROWN, Assistant Auditor; J. H. BROWN, Assistant Manager; J. H. BROWN, Assistant Assistant Manager; J. H. BROWN, Assistant Assistant Cashier; J. H. BROWN, Assistant Assistant Secretary; J. H. BROWN, Assistant Assistant Treasurer; J. H. BROWN, Assistant Assistant Auditor; J. H. BROWN, Assistant Assistant Assistant Manager; J. H. BROWN, Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Manager; J. H. BROWN, Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Manager; J. H. BROWN, Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Manager; J. H. BROWN, Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Manager; J. H. BROWN, Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Manager; J. H. BROWN, Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Manager; J. H. BROWN, Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Manager; J. H. BROWN, Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Manager; J. H. BROWN, Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Manager; J. H. BROWN, Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Manager; J. H. BROWN, Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Manager; J. H. BROWN, Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant Assistant

"Scout" Younger

Gambler Ex-Bandit Convict

Tells Why He Went Wrong!



Man Who Did Six Years of a Twenty Year Prison Term After Pleading Guilty to Murder and Thievery. Says Bad Whisky and Lack of Education Sent Him Off the Street Called Straight, But Now He's Reformed and Has Become Wealthy in Honest Pursuits.



TWO POSES OF "SCOUT" YOUNGER.



A tall, lanky youth of fair complexion and still bearing the marks of innocence, sat in the smoke-filled room of a Dallas, Tex., gambling den many years ago, drinking with the patrons and throwing the dice for the house. The boy wore a large Stetson and at his hips was a brace of dangerous-looking revolvers.

It was 3 o'clock in the afternoon. The games were just getting into full swing. Suddenly there was a muttered oath and a shot was fired. Immediately cowboys, gamblers and spectators arose from their chairs and commenced shooting promiscuously. The 16-year-old boy also drew his two revolvers and cut loose in the bombardment.

When the smoke cleared, the occupants of the room were none and with them the 16-year-old gambler. This boy was "Scout" Younger, a nephew of the notorious Younger brothers and a relative of the Daltons, the two families comprising the greatest band of reckless marauders the State of Texas ever knew. "Scout" Younger fled because members of his family, implicated in the shooting, fled.

By this act of leaving the scene of the revolver battle, Scout Younger placed himself in the class with outlaws, and later went to the penitentiary on pleading guilty to acts prompted by his joining himself with an outlaw band. On leaving prison he, reformed, bought a ranch, married a handsome Southern girl and is now a man of influence in the West and a rigorous observer of the law.

After the shooting at Dallas the gang, including Bob and Grat Dalton, Bill Powers, Dick Broadwell, Scout Younger, Bill Driscoll and John Hadden, fled West. In crossing into Indian Territory the outlaws passed through the city of Pecos, Tex. A dance was in progress there and, inspired by bravado, the gang opened fire on the dance hall. A desperate revolver battle between the forces of the Indians and those of the people of Pecos followed, but none was injured.

DROVE AWAY AND SAVED RANCHERS' CATTLE.
The 24-year-old man entered the lands of the Choctaw Indian Nation and there "punched" cattle for several months. Blinded by the success of their various other deeds of recklessness, the members of the gang drove off cattle from their herds and took them many miles at night to cities in Texas, where they sold their stolen goods to butchers.

Occasional during this period of raid from the detection or pursuit of the outlaws, members of the gang rode up far west as Kansas to drive off cattle.

A group of the marauders occasionally departed from the ranch where they were employed, and taking their horses to their stables spent several days than 100 miles in a night. On the second day of their journey they arrived in the vicinity of the ranch to be robbed for the cattle where valuable horses were kept. When darkness covered the prairie, a fusillade from the Winchester of the outlaws added to the sharp reports of their 44 revolvers, terrorized the ranchers and during the period of their fright the animals were driven away.

Before a posse could catch up with the cattle thieves, Scout Younger and his gang were far away and the stolen animals were disposed of.

It was while the gang was at Ingalls, Indian Territory, that a United States Marshal, having learned of their whereabouts, surrounded their ranch house. A five-minute battle in which 200 shots were fired, then ensued, and in it Tom Houston, a deputy United States Marshal, was killed.

After this encounter the bandits decided to separate. Scout Younger, Bill Driscoll and John Hadden went to Texas, while the others, including the Dalton brothers, went West. The two parties never met again until after all had paid their penalty to the law.

GANG PARTS AFTER BATTLE WITH OFFICERS.

The fate that led them to part on the plains of Texas after the battle with the marshals, later led them into the trap they could not beat. When they parted under the fire of the pursuers a simple handshake and a simple "good luck" was their farewell.

Younger and his companions went to the Bar-I ranch in Texas and for six months "punched" cattle, undergoing a monotonous life when their wild spirit constantly demanded action. This desire for action led them to leave the ranch and go to Pierce City, where they had planned a large bank robbery. In visits to the little village, the three outlaws noticed the popularity of the bank and learned that large sums were generally deposited there on Saturdays. The sum usually amounted to about \$20,000.

The three bandits rode down on the bank on Saturday, and after having a small back cashed, thrust their revolvers in the face of the cashier and commanded "Hands up!" They then seized the open vault and found just \$700. The cashier informed them that the money had been taken to the bank at Sherman, Tex. In those days when safes were hardly substantial enough to resist the action of a brace and drill, it was customary to deposit cash in the more protected banks and do the entire village business by check.

Falling in this effort the trio decided to visit the Bill Anderson tavern, a place situated on the old Texas cow trail between Sherman and McKinney and then famous as a gambling resort.

WENT TO GAMBLING.
The men entered the gambling hall and by previous agreement

lost the money stolen at the bank. Driscoll, who became intoxicated, was sent ahead with the horses, and Younger and Hadden proceeded to shoot up the resort and rob the gambling tables. In this fight one of the gamblers who attempted to draw his revolver was shot in the hand by Younger.

The two bandits joined Driscoll, mounted their horses and fled. They counted their loot and found they had collected \$250.

Traveling south of McKinney on the Texas trail, the three robbers passed the office of Sheriff Bill McMillan, known then as now as one of the most famous man-hunters in the West, and a fearless officer who never failed to see his man.

McMillan recognized them and called up his deputies. "There goes Scout Younger and his gang," the pursuit commenced, the Sheriff aided by seven men. The outlaws swam their horses across Red River and passing through Denison, Tex., rode into the land of the Choctaw Indians in the Indian Territory.

On the Old Lutton ranch the posse came within shooting distance of the robbers and after a rifle battle, Driscoll of the outlaws fell to the ground wounded. The pursued men crossed Little Missouri Lake, closely followed by the Sheriff and his posse. The two remaining outlaws found their horses exhausted from the long journey, and soon decided that strategy was the one thing that would save them from capture. Accordingly they rode over a ridge in the foothills a perfectly disappearing on the other side. The posse drove around the ridge and when they caught the other side their quarry had disappeared. Younger and Hadden had doubled back on the trail and escaped.

TWO MEN TRAPPED BY THE POSSE.

The two hunted men rode west and two weeks later appeared at the old Thompson ranch. The outlaws tied their horses to a tree, in the rear of a log cabin and then proceeded to the front to enter, just as they were taking this point of safety they saw the Sheriff and his posse approaching from the opposite to the north.

Without hesitation Scout Younger opened fire with his Winchester from the right, representatives of the law. At the first answering volley Hadden fell at Younger's side badly wounded by a bullet that paralyzed his shooting arm. Bill McMillan, the famous man-

hunter, later head of the Texas Rangers, and now chief of Police at Dallas, Tex., fired the shot that killed Hadden, with the true aim for which he is noted in the Southwestern country.

"I'm hit hard, Scout," Make your getaway," Hadden cried to his companion. The posse was then running through a cornfield and quickly approaching the cabin. Scout Younger ran to the rear of the house and thence to the tree to which his horse was tethered.

He jumped to his feet and firing his last shot at the approaching officers, dashed away. More than twenty shots were fired at him as he fled through an open field, but hanging low over his horse's head, he managed to escape injury, although he was at least two bullets from McMillan's Winchester entered his saddle and were later found imbedded there.

As Younger dashed across the field to escape, he saw a five-foot barbed wire fence cutting him off from liberty. Urging his pony, he decided to make a last desperate effort. The horse responding to his demand, cleared the fence, receiving but a slight scratch on his legs in this difficult feat.

YOUNGER SAVED BY BARBED WIRE FENCE.

The posse halted to cut the fence, and thus gave the outlaw ample time to escape. For several days the chase continued. Finally, on a second occasion Younger found himself almost within the reach of the posse. He saw a cabin approaching and spurring his horse he instinctively bent back with the rear end until he was able to throw his side to the platform and then by a vigorous leap from the horse's back, catch the rear railing of the train and again evade his pursuers.

Twenty miles from this point, at what was known as the Hotel ranch, he left the train and wandered among the hills with no horse, but with ammunition for his rifle and no food.

He was thin from lack of food and exposure, his eyes from constant watching for the approach of his pursuers were bloodshot and partly blinded. His clothes were torn from crawling through the brush, his hat was gone and his hair was matted. He was one man—an outlaw—followed by a posse. For forty-one days he wandered through the woods, fearing to build a fire, that might attract his enemies.

to follow their prey over the impassable foothills.

During this long chase Younger killed calves and then lay in wait for deer and other wild animals attracted by the odor of warm blood. These animals he killed, eating their meat raw.

On the forty-first day after his escape from the woods, Younger was again cornered by the posse. If possible, one might call it, for but three of the original squad that commenced the man-hunt remained on the trail.

At the head of this small force was Bill McMillan, the dauntless Sheriff, who never returned to his office without the man he started for.

FINAL STAND MADE AGAINST THE LAW.

The scene of this final encounter was in the usage Hills near Lawton, Ok. In the posse beside McMillan were Ed A. McGee and Edward Rees, both valiant officers and respected by the outlaws for their bravery. Noting the approach of the officers, Younger fired. His first bullet tore the white streak from McMillan's head. Then followed half an hour's engagement—one outlaw against three men representing the new law and order of which the West was then receiving its first taste.

Younger used a heavy Winchester pump rifle in the engagement and did his shooting from his hip. Finally he fell, a bullet through the right arm and another through his right shoulder. Undaunted by

his injuries, he raised himself on his injured arm and emptied his revolver at the posse. Then he surrendered.

He was taken back to Texas and the Sheriff Hadden and Driscoll, who were in jail. The three were charged with a multiplicity of crimes, including murder, horse-stealing, highway robbery, etc., and in the face of such numerous accusations, pleaded guilty. Each was sentenced to twenty years in the penitentiary, but all were released after serving six years.

Many years have passed since this episode. Scout Younger now, 18 years old when he went to the penitentiary, is now 45 years old.

After being freed he led a reckless life for several years during which time he was injured several times.

He worked for several years in commercial places in the cities in which he was formerly known as an outlaw and where twenty years before he would have been shot on sight.

YOUNGER NOW LEADS MODEL LIFE.

Since then Scout Younger has led a model life. He now lives on a ranch near Tulsa, Ok. His two daughters, Ruth and Beulah, are attending school in St. Louis. Before becoming an outlaw

rancher, Scout Younger served a year on the Police Department at El Paso, Tex., and was later a private detective in Beaumont. In both places he was commended by a faithful discharge of his duties.

Younger blames his lack of education and the cow-puncher's love of bad whisky for his career as an outlaw.

Younger's full name is Marcus J. Younger, and he was born near Lawton, Ok. A small town just far from Oklahoma, Mo. 45 years ago, his father was John Younger, a cattleman.

When but 4 years old the boy went with his family to a ranch on the border of Western Texas. Here they were for many years from the time he was 10 years old.

His three brothers, Ed, Tom and Grat, followed the same path and were for many years well known cowboys in Texas.

Younger says that he became an outlaw by accident. "If I hadn't been turned out in that shooting scrape in the gambling house, I never would have been in trouble," he declares.

He doesn't pay, however, to try to escape the law. Any young man who is caught in a gambling house, he says, should be shot. "If I hadn't been turned out in that shooting scrape in the gambling house, I never would have been in trouble," he declares.

Such things always leave a disfigurement that not only he but his wife and children must bear."



will wear a rabbit's foot for good luck.

The American demand for several minor mineral products will be stimulated by the changes in trade with Europe, with the result of increasing materially the production for 1914 and following years. In the case of the American demand for iron, a stronger hold of the domestic market is already well under way. The production in 1913 was the largest in the history of the industry. The underlying cause of this prosperity is no doubt the improvement in the character of the American product in texture, finish, color, decoration and the prevention of erasing, the higher grades of American pottery equaling if not surpassing some of the best imported ware. For many years the value of the imports has exceeded the value of that made at home, but about the close of the nineteenth century domestic production caught up with imports, and since that time it has greatly exceeded them, the production in 1913 being nearly four times as great in value as the imports. There was, however, last year a considerable decrease in exports of pottery, a record which should now be reversed by reason of the changes in the world's commerce that have become inevitable.

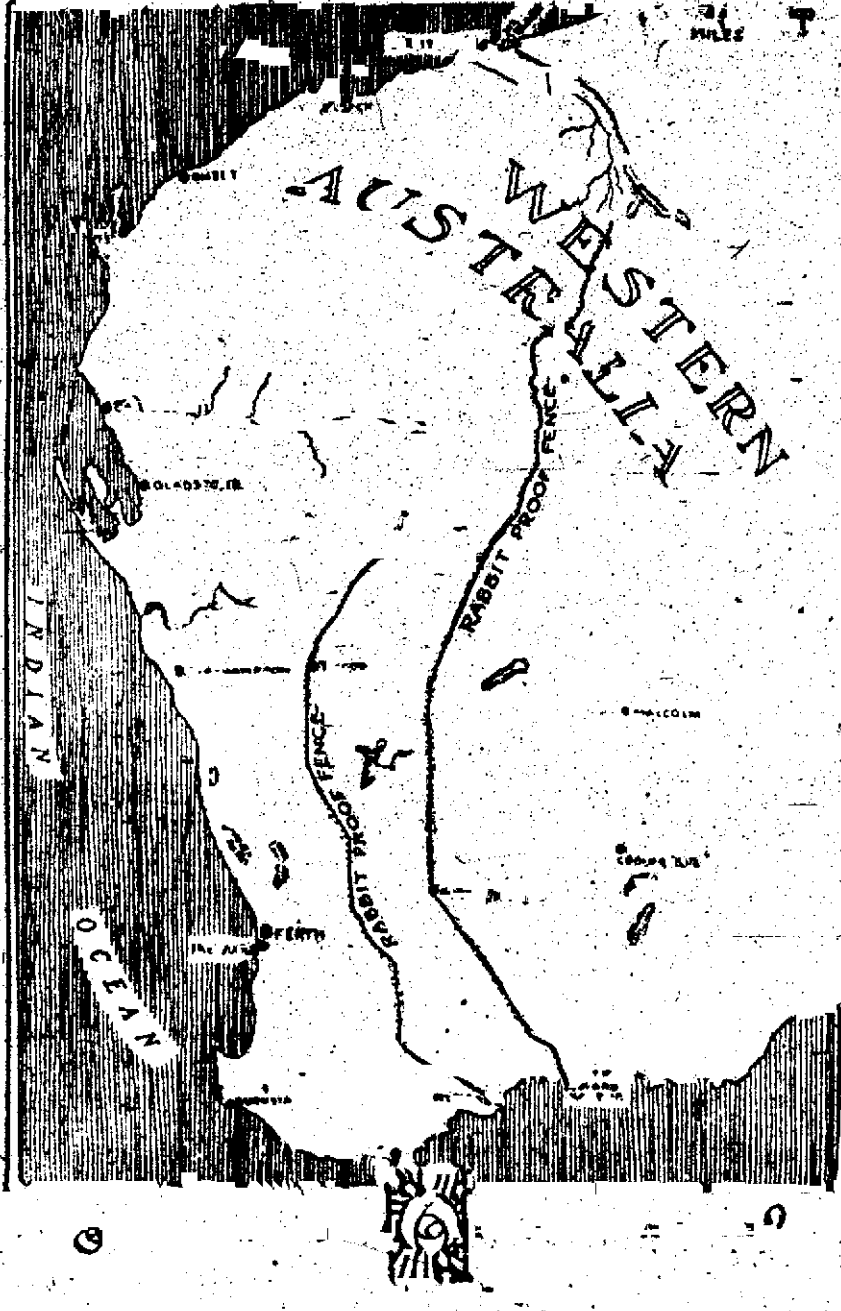
The ancient Spartans paid as much attention to the rearing of men as cattle dealers in this country and England in modern times. As to the breeding of cattle. They took charge of firmness and looseness of men's flesh, and regulated the degree of fatness to which it was lawful. In a free state, for any citizen to grow fat and his body.

Those who dared to grow too fat or too soft for military exercise and the service of Sparta were soundly whipped.

In one particular instance, that of Naulis, the son of Polyta., the offender was brought before the Ephori and a meeting of the whole people of Sparta, at which his unlawful fatness was publicly exposed, and he was threatened with perpetual banishment if he did not bring his body within the regular Spartan compass, and give up his culpable mode of living, which was declared to be more worthy of a Lacedæmonian than a son of Lacedæmon.

[illegible]

The shepherd even ate the grass of his field and the sheep, which he lost, lost him more than any other of the quadrupeds, returned to him after them. It is estimated that in the last ten years the people here have done more than a thousand million dollars' worth of business, and every known means



all comprehension. Three and say
and even more litters of rabbits in-
raised every year, with six or eight
young to the litter. Thus they in-

Until some Pied Piper does
whistle them off or some St. Patrick
decimate them, no one in Australia

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

"I'll find you in a clock-
store. I wouldn't buy you a suit
because, I find you in a drug-
store. I wouldn't buy you an ounce
of morphine, and just because I'm
making myself a nickel's worth of
change. Even in a barroom it's all
different, and I don't see why. If
I did it made by the difference
between a dollar and a nickel. I must
have a new opinion, adopt yours
and endow upon the foster child
money, settlement or stand for-
ever in your eyes a miser and vic-
tor of the amenities of gentle-
man. To act on such premises
would stamp me in my own opin-
ion as buying for a few nickels the
good opinion of others, with whom
I haven't the courage to open dis-
cussion, though in secret I nurse an

of fact, I'm not, in view of my position as a father of the American people, perhaps, rather more than I should be. That is, I'm not giving anything to do for I must, I think I should, not because you think I should, but I wouldn't do it if I thought it wrong. Whether you thought I should or wouldn't, I have given up some in approximating about \$120,000 for a few American tours, all the same. It is against my principle to work or play in public on Sundays. Do you any idea of how many people, drinks and tips, that I would have taken? Wouldn't that have made me the money that I am now as a stinky champagne? Problem

a minute, but your principles
 I will not let you go, and your whims
 I will not let you see, it pecks both ways.
 And the rule, that should make
 good rule should not let it? Now,
 three months, says to you,
 and I will know better how the first
 is. And then, says you, say to
 you, but he says, and he'll
 it still he gives it to somebody
 he feels worse, it worse than
 does, and it won't be a bar-
 ter.

Newspapers go Blind.
 Newspapers make an excellent
 market to this market, and by
 exercise of a little ingenuity
 can be made to be a very
 shaving body in a way

worth of the paper vests that in sale in many shops is fast to many, but they are more worn, not for lack of other things, but to avoid the putting on of a coat that other clothes make an irksome burden. A coat can be made out of two or three old newspapers, a vest as well, and as convenient as the other ones, and though these newspaper productions lack durability, they will serve through an emergency, and can be replaced as soon as may be desirable.

such a poor conductor of a quality which increases as the layer is added to layer. The kind for this purpose is, of course, that which is most durable—the one kind that can stand for the asking or even the neglect.

ALLER CAUL.

and was the production of Hamlet in 1890.

for your life, you. A famous impersonator played Ophelia had a lightweight pug—Hamlet, and four great bass players were doing it.